

**KPB PARCEL ID:** 05524126

2025

#### **APPELLANT:** KALIFONSKY MEADOWS LLC REPRESENTATIVE: YRAGUI DAVID

TOTAL ACREAGE: 5

PHYSICAL ADDRESS(ES): 50308 BUOY AVE

LEGAL DESCRIPTION:

T 5N R 11W SEC 29 SEWARD

T 5N R 11W SEC 29 SEWARD MERIDIAN KN 2008009 KALIFONSKY MEADOW SUB NO 3 TRACT D2

#### **2025 NOTICED VALUES**

EXEMPTIONS:	\$0
ASSESSED VALUE TOTAL:	\$95,800
RAW LAND	\$95,800
TOTAL IMPROVEMENTS:	\$0

#### LAND DETAILS

Elec Yes Gas Yes Gravel Main View Limited CCR'S NEW

#### **PROPERTY RECORD CARD(s)**

IMPROVEMENT TYPE BUILDING TYPE YEAR BUILT TOTAL SQ. FT



According to Property Assessment Valuation, the first step in developing a cost approach is to estimate the land value at its highest and best use. KPB does this by reviewing, analyzing and statistically testing reported land sales in a given market area. That updated land value is then combined with the value of all improvement; and the sum of the two is the assessed value. This application is in accordance with State of Alaska AS 29.45.110.

#### Land Comments

Subject property is a 5.0-acre parcel in the K-Beach market area (#125). Land influences are unmaintained access, limited view, electric and gas utility access, and CCRs. Highest and best use of this parcel is residential. Subject property was inspected on April 7th, 2025, by Heather Windsor, Land Appraiser, and Joseph Nations, Appraiser I. After the inspection and review, a change was applied to adjust 2.5 acres as remaining land type, and the usable land type was adjusted to 2.5 acres, resulting in a decrease of \$21,600 in the land value.

For the K-Beach market area (#125), 23 sales from the last three years were analyzed by the Land Appraiser, Heather Windsor. The resulting analysis indicated an increase to the land model was needed. The median ratio for all sales is 93.87%, and the Coefficient of Dispersion (COD) is 17.10. All ratios are within acceptable ranges as set by the International Association of Assessing Officers (IAAO). These properties are being valued fairly and equitably with like-kind properties within the same market area.

Ratio Sum	23			Excluded	
Mean	98.00%	Earliest Sale	3/2/2022	# of Sales	23
Median	93.87%	Lates Sale	7/15/2024	Total AV	\$ 1,131,800
Wtd Mean	97.62%	Outlier In	formation	Total SP	\$ 1,159,400
PRD	100.39%	Range	1.5	Min	60.00%
COD	17.10%	Lower Limit	45.76%	Мах	161.00%
St. Dev	0.2251	Upper Limit	147.85%	Min Sale	\$ 18,000
cov	22.97%			Max Sale	\$ 160,000

#### <u>Reference</u>

International Association of Assessing Officers. (1996). *Property Assessment Valuation Second edition*. Chicago: International Association of Assessing Officers.

#### **RECONCILIATION AND FINAL VALUE CONCLUSION**

The Assessing Department requests the Board of Equalization uphold their value recommended below based on the following findings:

- 1. Subject property is currently valued uniformly and equitably with the parcels located within the same market area.
- 2. The Assessing Department reviewed all physical characteristics of the subject property to ensure all data was accurately captured. Influences are applied correctly and uniformly to the subject property.
- 3. The Assessing Department uses standardized mass appraisal procedures and techniques to specify and calibrate market models which are applied uniformly to value property within the borough. The modeled values are statistically tested to ensure a level of accuracy and equity of assessment that meets the guidelines established by the Alaska Association of Assessing Officers and the International Association of Assessing Officers, and in compliance with Alaska State Statute.
- 4. A physical inspection was completed on April 7<sup>th</sup>, 2025.

#### ASSESSOR'S RECOMMENDATION:

**APPELLANT:** KALIFONSKY MEADOWS LLC

**PARCEL NUMBER:** 05524126

LEGAL DESCRIPTION: T 5N R 11W SEC 29 Seward Meridian KN 2008009 KALIFONSKY MEADOW SUB NO 3 TRACT D2

**TOTAL:** \$74,200

#### **BOARD ACTION:**

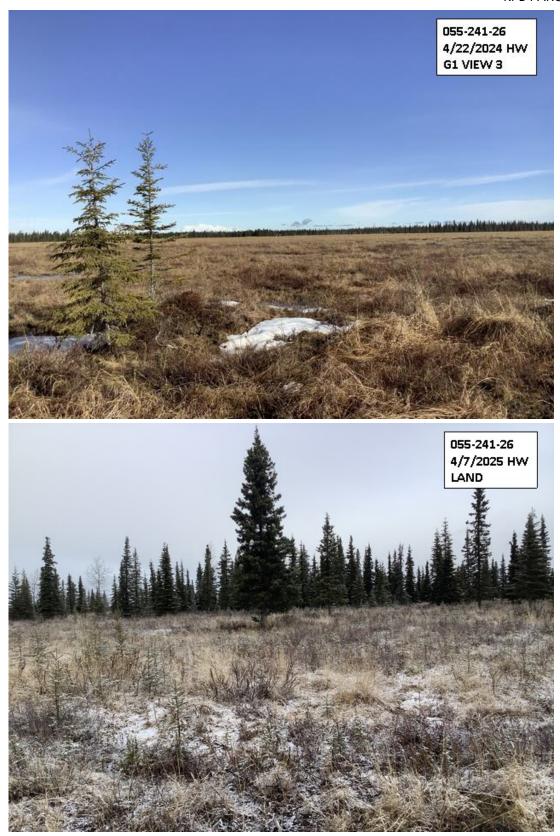
LAND: \_\_\_\_\_\_ IMPROVEMENTS: \_\_\_\_\_ TOTAL: \_\_\_\_\_

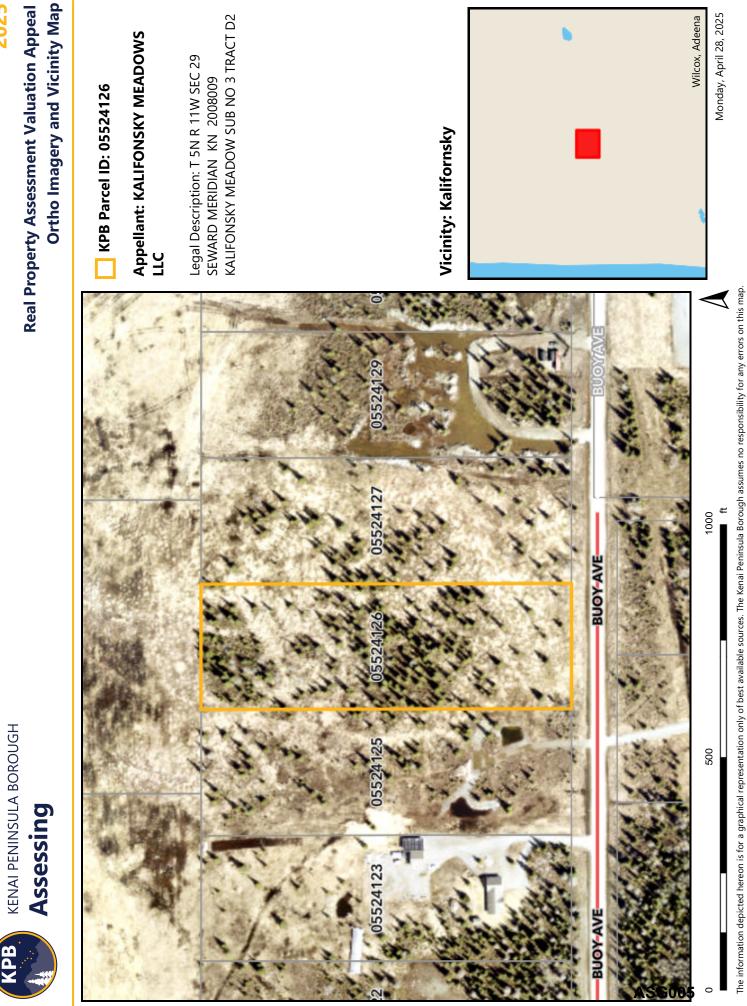
KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH



#### Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal Subject Photos

KPB PARCEL ID: 05524126

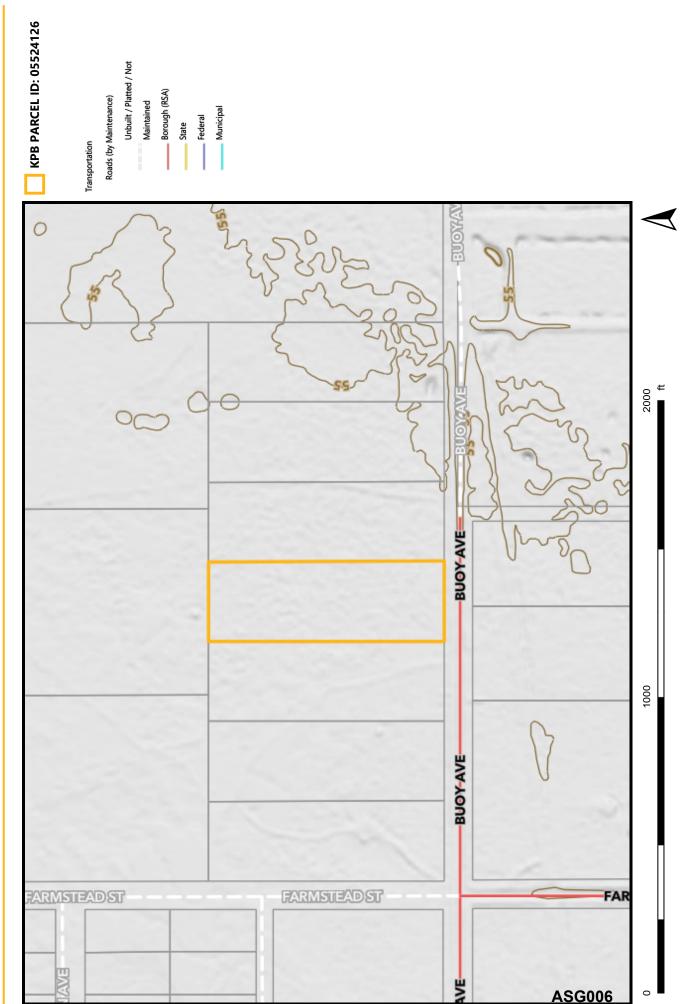




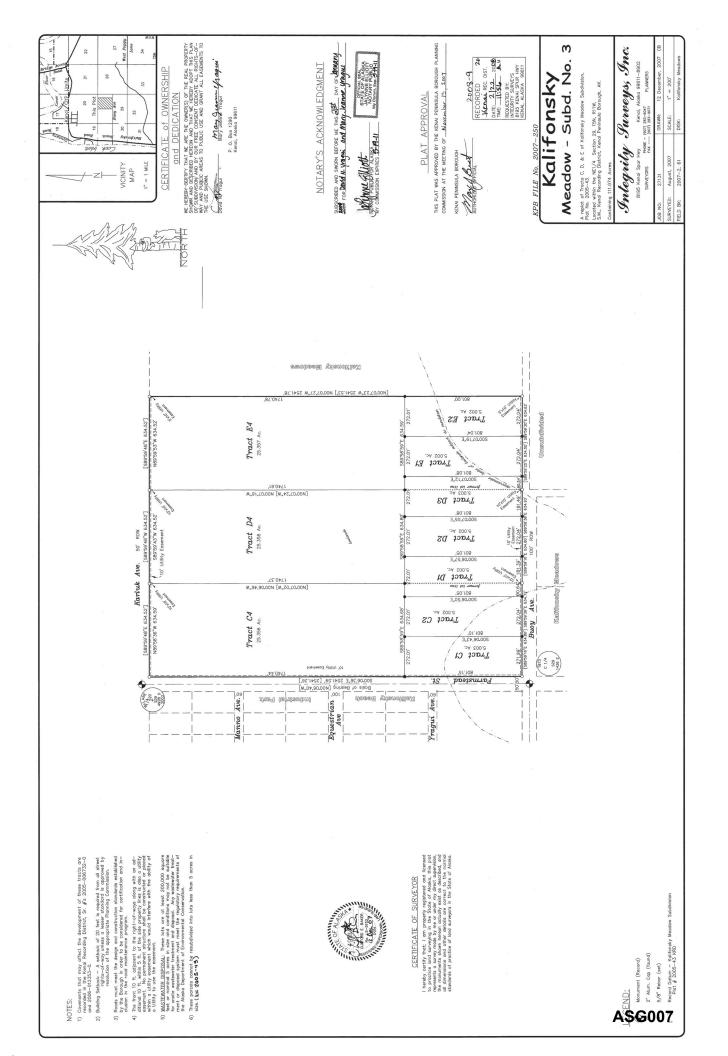


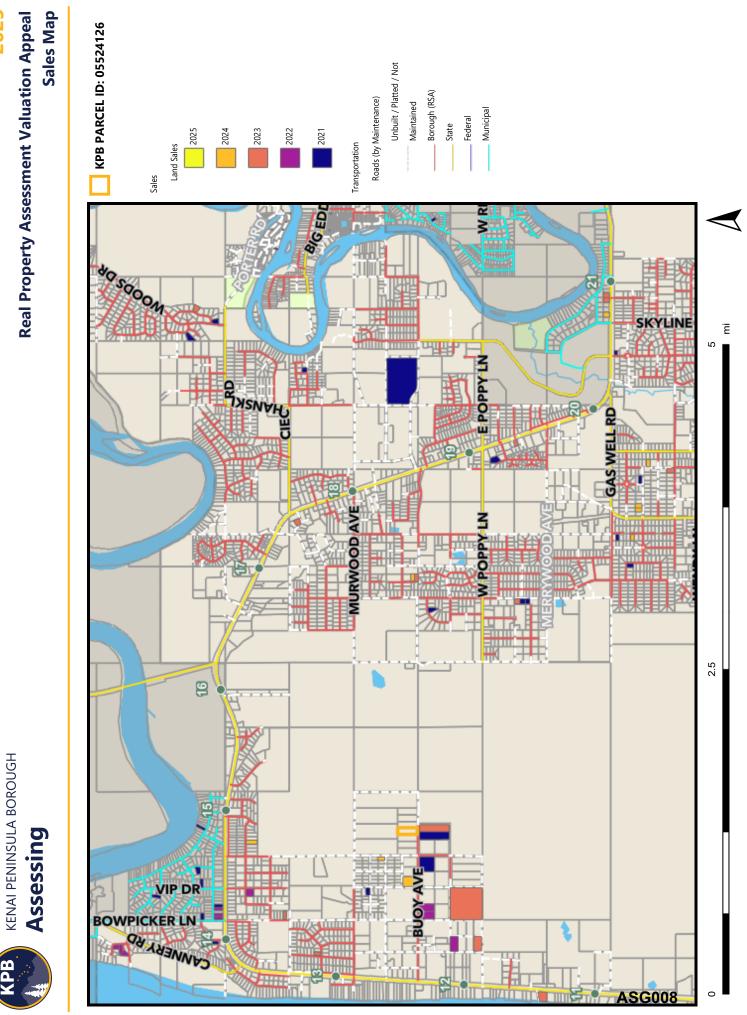
2025 Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal

Terrain Map



Tuesday, April 29, 2025





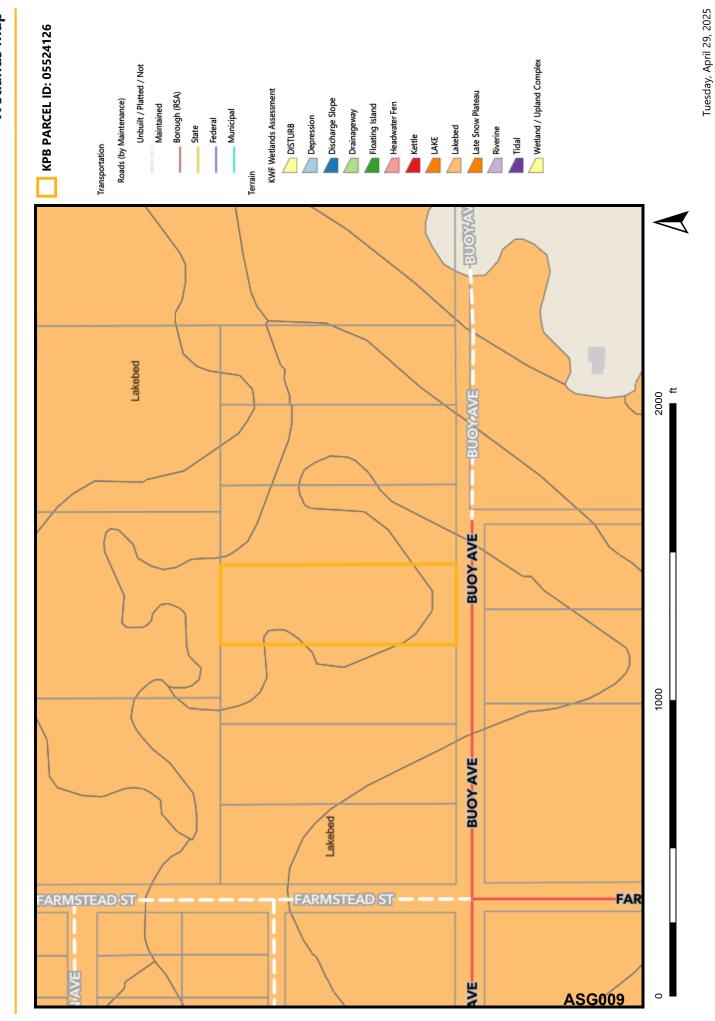
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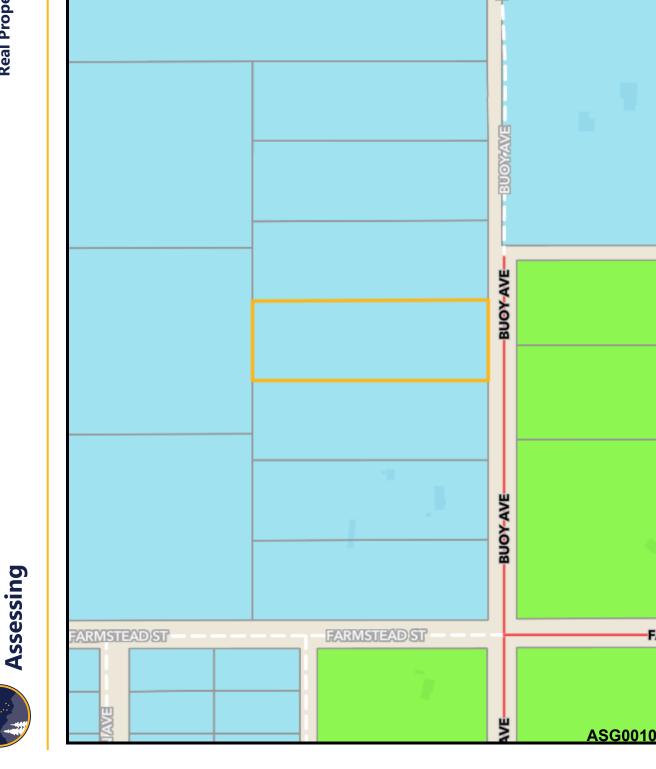
Monday, April 28, 2025



# 2025 Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal

### Wetlands Map



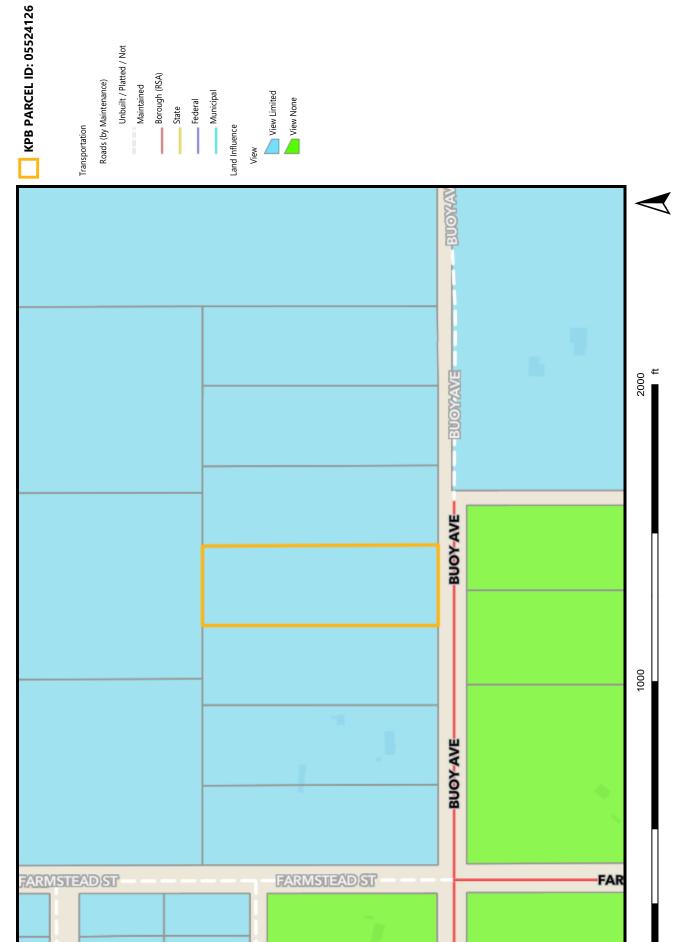


# 2025 **Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal**

KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH

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View Map



Tuesday, April 29, 2025

	<b>KENAI PENINSU</b>		SOROL	JGH AS	SESSIN	NG DEF	LA BOROUGH ASSESSING DEPARTMENT	ENT
<b>2025</b> 92032			50308 B	50308 BUOY AVE	щ		0	055-241-26
ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION			AC	ACRES:	PRIMARY OWNER	VNER		
Neighborhood: 125 K-Beach	T 5N R 11W SEC 29 Seward Meridian KN 2008009 KALIFONSKY	eward Meridian K	XN 2008009 I	 Alifonsky	Kalifonsky meadow Po Box 1290 Kenal. AK 99611-1290	kalifonsky meadows llc Po Box 1290 Kenal. AK 99611-1290	U,	
Property Class: 100 Residential Vacant								
TAG: 58 - CENTRAL EMERGENCY SVS	S		Res	 Residential Vacant	 Vacant			
EXEMPTION INFORMATION				VALUATION RECORD	RECORD			
	Assessment Year	2020	5	2021	2022	2023	2024	Worksheet
	Land	19,700	19,	19,700 6	66,700 0	79,600	91,600	95,800
	Total	19,700	19,	19,700 6	66,700	79,600	91,600	95,800
	-		LAND	DATA AND C	LAND DATA AND CALCULATIONS			
Type Method	Use	Acres BaseRate	AdiRate	ExtValue Influen	ExtValue InfluenceCode - Description 5 or %	iption 5 or %	AdiAmt	Value
ential Rural/Res T	efinable Land Formul		~	50,400 6 \	View Limited	75	37,800	95,800
				2 Z	CCR'S NEW	15	7,560	
					Elec Yes			
				τ o	Gas Yes Gravel Main			
		ASSESSED	ASSESSED LAND VALUE (Rounded)				45,360	95,800
MEMOS								

KPB

ASG0011

	-	<b>KENAI PENINSU</b>	NINS		ORO	UGH /	LA BOROUGH ASSESSING DEPARTMENT	<b>IG DEF</b>	ARTME	NT
					REC	RECOMMENDED	DED			
2025 92032					20	50308 BUOY AVE	AVE		0	055-241-26
ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION	AATION	LEGAL DESCRIPTION:			Ā	ACRES:	PRIMARY OWNER	VNER		
Neighborhood: 125 K-Beach		T 5N R 11W SEC 29 Seward Meridian KN 2008009 KALIFONSKY	Seward	Meridian KI D2	V 2008009	KALIFONSKY	KALIFONSKY MEADOW PO BOX 1290 KENAL AK 99611-1290	Kalifonsky meadows llC Po Box 1290 Kenal, AK 99611-1290	Q	
Property Class: 100 Residential Vacant	ţ			4			-			
TAG: 58 - CENTRAL EMERGENCY SVS	NCY SVS				Re	sidentic	 Residential Vacant			
EXEMPTION INFORMATION	VIION					VALUATIO	VALUATION RECORD			
		Assessment Year	a	2020		2021	2022	2023	2024	Worksheet
		Land		19,700	19	19,700	66,700	79,600	91,600	74,200
		Improvements Total		19,700	19	19,700	0 66,700	79,600	91,600	74,200
		_			LAND	DATA AND	LAND DATA AND CALCULATIONS			
Iype	Method	<u>Use</u>	Acres	BaseRate	<u>AdiRate</u>	ExtValue Infil	ExtValue InfluenceCode - Description $\S$ or $\%$	iption <u></u> 5 or <u>%</u>	AdjAmt	Value
Residential Rural/Res T	49 User Definable Land Formul		2.50	15,280	15,280	38,200 6	View Limited	75	28,650	72,600
						Z	CCR'S NEW	15	5,730	
						×	Elec Yes			
						Ъ	Gas Yes			
						S	Gravel Main			
Remaining/Wetlands	49 User Definable Land Formul	le Land Formul	2.50	640	640	1,600	None			1,600
				ASSESSED	LAND VALU	ASSESSED LAND VALUE (Rounded)			34,380	74,200
MEMOS										

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ASG0012

Code: D; Appr Date: by

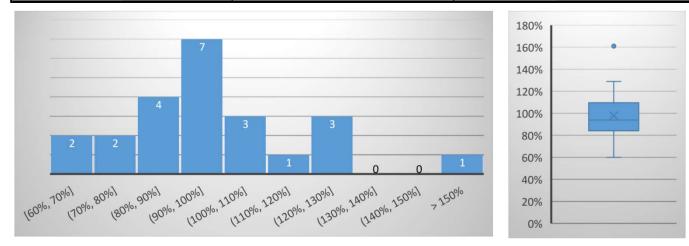
Last inspected 04/21/2025 by HW; ; Data Entry by HWINDSOR

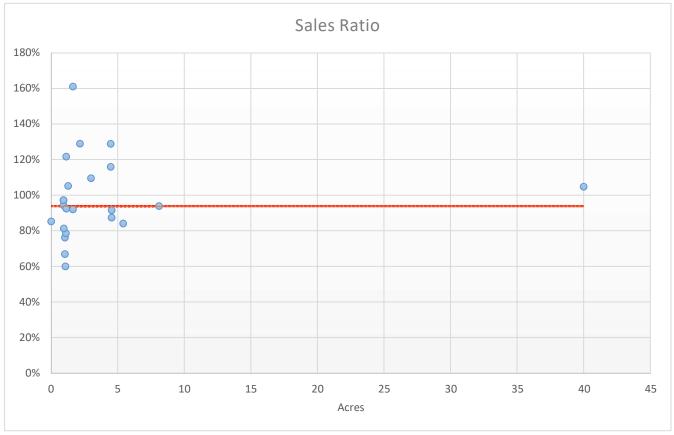
05/01/2025

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#### LAND RATIO STUDY

Ratio Sum	23			Excluded	
Mean	98.00%	Earliest Sale	3/2/2022	# of Sales	23
Median	93.87%	Lates Sale	7/15/2024	Total AV	\$ 1,131,800
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#### LAND RATIO STUDY

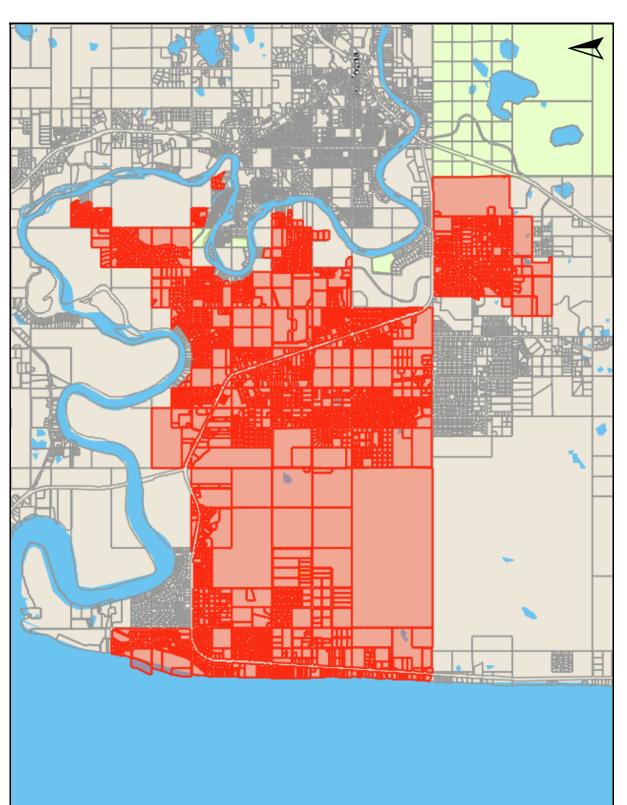
Mrk Area	Sale Date	LRSN	PIN	Total Acres	Wrk	Sh Val	Sal	e Price	20	24 Land	LandType	SaleCd	RATIO
125	3/2/2022	92645	05502146	0.92	\$	67,800	\$	71,900	\$	73,500	20	V	94.30%
125	3/2/2022	92646	05502147	1.13	\$	73,700	\$	79,700	\$	79,800	20	V	92.47%
125	5/9/2022	92647	05502148	1.13	\$	94,500	\$	77,700	\$	99,800	20	Z	121.62%
125	8/3/2023	94049	05506029CO05	0.00	\$	30,100	\$	35,300	\$	22,300	20	Z	85.27%
125	12/6/2022	15651	05514026	4.47	\$	23,200	\$	18,000	\$	32,300	20	С	128.89%
125	12/11/2023	15654	05514029	4.47	\$	31,300	\$	27,000	\$	32,300	20	С	115.93%
125	3/28/2023	15665	05514041	40.00	\$	81,700	\$	78,000	\$	78,300	20	С	104.74%
125	8/15/2022	106032	05514042	4.54	\$	48,500	\$	55,500	\$	46,300	20	V	87.39%
125	8/31/2022	106033	05514043	4.54	\$	48,500	\$	53,000	\$	46,300	20	V	91.51%
125	3/9/2022	16074	05522134	2.16	\$	36,100	\$	28,000	\$	34,400	20	С	128.93%
125	8/31/2023	16107	05522205	1.03	\$	25,500	\$	33,500	\$	23,000	20	С	76.12%
125	9/27/2023	82684	05524107	8.10	\$	70,400	\$	75,000	\$	67,200	20	С	93.87%
125	7/9/2024	90459	05524119	5.41	\$	99,000	\$	117,800	\$	94,400	20	Z	84.04%
125	5/22/2024	16896	05528245	1.03	\$	21,400	\$	32,000	\$	25,600	20	С	66.88%
125	11/17/2023	16897	05528246	1.10	\$	27,500	\$	35,000	\$	26,300	20	С	78.57%
125	8/7/2023	16948	05529065	2.99	\$	175,300	\$	160,000	\$	165,800	20	С	109.56%
125	6/5/2024	17031	05531047	1.63	\$	32,200	\$	35,000	\$	30,800	20	С	92.00%
125	7/24/2023	17031	05531047	1.63	\$	32,200	\$	20,000	\$	30,800	20	С	161.00%
125	6/28/2023	107804	05532072	1.07	\$	12,000	\$	20,000	\$	10,300	20	С	60.00%
125	3/8/2023	108143	05533135	1.27	\$	26,300	\$	25,000	\$	26,400	20	С	105.20%
125	2/6/2023	17978	05545019	0.95	\$	26,000	\$	32,000	\$	24,800	20	С	81.25%
125	7/15/2024	37317	13134081	0.92	\$	24,300	\$	25,000	\$	22,100	20	С	97.20%
125	3/19/2024	37317	13134081	0.92	\$	24,300	\$	25,000	\$	22,100	20	С	97.20%

PB KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH Assessing

2025 Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal

**Market Area Map** 

Market Area: 125



ASG0015

#### APPEAL HISTORY FOR PARCEL 055-241-26

#### APPEAL YEAR: 2015

Appeal Type/Status Appraiser Date Filed

BOE APPEAL	BOE - Closed	Appealed Value	Result Value	Difference	% Chg	Value Change Reason
LCRANE	03/23/2015	3,400	0	3,400	0%	
Summary:						

#### APPEAL YEAR: 2018

Appeal Type/Status Appraiser Date Filed

Appraiser	Date Filed					
INFORMAL		Appealed Value	Result Value	Difference	% Chg	Value Change Reason
DMUELLER	03/30/2018	19,700	19,700	0	0%	Informal Adjustment
90% WETLANDS I	YRAGUI IN OFFICE REB BUT PARCELS ARE NO EPORT. TOLD HIM PLA S. NO CHANGE	T WETLANDS ACC	ORDING TO A	RMY CORP C	OF ENGIN	NEERS WETLANDS
APPEAL YEAR:	2022					
Appeal Type/Status Appraiser	Date Filed					
INFORMAL		Appealed Value	Result Value	Difference	% Chg	Value Change Reason
BANDERSON	03/16/2022	66,700	0	66,700	0%	Informal Adjustment
Summary: LAND \ APP: REVIEWED.	/ALUE ISSUE. NO CHANGE WARRAN	TED.				
BOE APPEAL BOE	- Closed	Appealed Value	Result Value	Difference	% Chg	Value Change Reason
BANDERSON	03/31/2022	66,700	0	66,700	0%	
Summary:						
APPEAL YEAR:	2023					
Appeal Type/Status Appraiser	Date Filed					
BOE APPEAL BOE	- Closed	Appealed Value	Result Value	Difference	% Chg	Value Change Reason
HWINDSOR	04/10/2023	79,600	0	79,600	0%	
Summary:						
APPEAL YEAR:	2024					
Appeal Type/Status Appraiser	Date Filed					
BOE APPEAL BOE	- Closed	Appealed Value	Result Value	Difference	% Chg	Value Change Reason

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#### APPEAL HISTORY FOR PARCEL 055-241-26

#### APPEAL YEAR: 2025

Appeal Type/Status<br/>AppraiserDate FiledBOE APPEAL BOE - ScheduledAppealed ValueResult ValueDifference% ChgValue Change ReasonHWINDSOR03/30/202595,800095,8000%Summary:

### Price per Acre Comparison

A very popular way to compare land values is to do a simple Price per Acre calculation. Simply stated this is the assessed value divided by the acreage. This will work just fine if the properties you are comparing are exactly the same size and have the exact same influences, otherwise you are just comparing apples to oranges.



Below is a sample comparison of 2 parcels that have the same acreage, with different influences.

5.0 AC Base	\$ 50,000	5.0 AC Base	\$ 50,000
Gravel Maint	\$-	Paved	\$ 5,000
Elec Yes	\$-	Elec Yes	\$-
Gas No	\$ (10,000)	Gas Yes	\$-
View Limited	\$ 12,000	View Good	\$ 25,000
		Waterfront Pond	\$ 25,000
Land Value	\$ 52,000	Land Value	\$105,000
Price/AC	\$ 10,400	Price/AC	\$ 21,000

Below is a sample comparison of 2 parcels that have the same influences, with different acreages.

5.0 AC Base	\$ 50,000	10.0 AC Base	\$ 70,000
Paved	\$ 5,000	Paved	\$ 7,000
Elec Yes	\$-	Elec Yes	\$-
Gas Yes	\$-	Gas Yes	\$ -
View Good	\$ 25,000	View Good	\$ 35,000
Waterfront Pond	\$ 25,000	Waterfront Pond	\$ 35,000
Land Value	\$105,000	Land Value	\$147,000
Price/AC	\$ 21,000	Price/AC	\$ 14,700

### Definitions

**Assessment progressivity (regressivity**). An appraisal bias such that higher value properties are appraised higher (lower) than low-value properties. See also price-related differential.

**Coefficient of dispersion (COD).** The average deviation of a group of numbers from the median expressed as a percentage of the median. In ratio studies, the average percentage deviation from the median ratio. *Acceptable range: Land under 30%, residential under 20%.* 

**Coefficient of variation (COV).** The standard deviation expressed as a percentage of the mean. *Acceptable range: 1.25 of the COD.* 

**Mean:** The result of adding all the values of a variable and dividing by the number of values. For example, the arithmetic mean of 3, 5, and 10 is 18 divided by 3, or 6. Also called the arithmetic mean.

**Median.** The midpoint or middle value when a set of values is ranked in order of magnitude; if the number of values is even, the midpoint or average of the two middle values. *Acceptable range: 90% to 110%* 

**Price-related differential (PRD).** The mean divided by the weighted mean. The statistic has a slight bias upward. Price-related differentials above 1.03 tend to indicate assessment regressivity; price-related differentials below 0.98 tend to indicated assessment progressivity. *Acceptable range: 0.98 to 1.03*.

Progressivity. See assessment progressivity (regressivity)

**Regressivity.** See assessment progressivity (regressivity)

**Standard deviation (St. Dev).** The statistical calculated from a set of number by subtracting the mean from each value and squaring the remainders, adding together these squares, dividing by the size of the sample less one, and taking the square root of the result. When the data are normally distributed, one can calculate the percentage of observations within any number of standard deviations of the mean from normal probability table. When the data are not normally distributed, the standard deviation is less meaningful and should be used with caution.

Weighted mean; weighted average (wtd mean). An average in which the observations are weighted based on some criterion. In ratio studies, the weighted mean is a calculated by weighting the ratios based on their sale prices. A shortcut method is to sum the appraisals or assessments, sum of the sales prices, and divided the first result by the second. (International Association of Assessing Officers, 1990)

#### References

International Association of Assessing Officers. (1990). *Property Appraisal and Assessment Administration*. Chicago: International Association of Assessing Officers.

#### **Influence Definitions**

#### <u>View</u>

- <u>None:</u> No view other than immediate surroundings, could have a view if trees on adjoining properties were removed.
- **Limited:** Less than 45° viewable unobstructed, greater than 45° view angle with obstructions, mountain top view, view from 2<sup>nd</sup> story, able to view beyond adjacent lots, overlooking an area that would provide increased viewing opportunities for wildlife (rule of thumb, distance greater than football field).
- **Good:** 45°-90° view, unobstructed view, at least 1 feature, <u>mountain, river, lake, inlet etc</u>. Able to view beyond adjacent lots. (*River, Lake and Inlet frontage property will always have at least a Good or Excellent View*)
- **Excellent:** 90° or greater view, unobstructed, 2 or more features.

#### **Street Access**

- **Paved Access:** Paved road & government maintained.
- **<u>Gravel Maintained:</u>** Gravel road & maintained by the borough or another organized entity.
- <u>Gravel Unmaintained:</u> Gravel road but is not maintained by the borough (check Arcmap), could be maintained by the subdivision, HOA or private owner(s).
- <u>**Trail:**</u> No longer used. If can be driven to year round, use gravel unmaintained, otherwise platted.
- **<u>Plat</u>ted:** Road platted but not built.
- Limited/NA: Section line easement. No platted access. To include water, beach only access.

#### **Utilities**

- Gas & Electric Yes/No: To be considered as having gas & electric utilities must be at the property, directly across the street from property (not paved), or on the same side of the road and 1 lot away or less than 300 feet away. If street is paved & influence is across the road, parcel to be marked at not having service available.
- **Public/Community Water & Sewer:** Service is provided by municipality or by HOA. City lots are presumed to have this service though certain subdivision do not and need private well/septic influence. If only 1 of the services is available, mark Yes. Add well or septic if necessary for service not available. If street is paved & influence is across the road, parcel to be marked at not having service available.

#### Water Front

- <u>Ocean</u>: Fronts on major body of Saltwater, Cook Inlet, Kachemak Bay, Resurrection Bay.
- **<u>River</u>:** Fronts on a major navigable river, *Kenai River, Kasilof River.*
- Lake: Fronts on major lake, big enough to get a float plane on & off (approx. 3000') Mackey Lake, Longmere Lake, Island Lake.
- **Pond/Stream/Canal:** Fronts on smaller body of water, may be a fair size, but typically not able to get float plane on/off. *Arc Lake, Sport Lake, Echo Lake.* Not generally navigable by boat. *Funny River, Deep Creek, Anchor River, Swanson River.*

#### <u>Topo</u>

- **Steep:** Topography that is greater than usual incline/decline, making access & building difficult. At least 15 feet in elevation change and no less than 45% average slope (4.5 feet vertical per 10 feet horizontal)
- **Ravine:** Ravine or swale, a long deep hollow in the surface with wall height of at least 15 feet and average slope of 500% (5 feet vertical per 1 foot horizontal)
- **Other**: Any additional topographical feature that would have an influence on property, value. Topo features not described in the form.
- Wetlands: Water within 1 foot of the surface is considered wetlands. A Typical indicator of wetlands is scrubby black spruce.

**Protective CCR's / HOA:** Covenants, Conditions & Restrictions for individual subdivisions, Homer Owners Association. *Check S Drive or Contact title company.* 

**<u>Airstrip:</u>** Private dirt/grass/gravel strip, off strip access.

<u>Airstrip Improved:</u> Gravel/ Paved, maintained, lights. <u>Agriculture Rights:</u> Restrictions on property, limiting use of property or portion of property to agriculture use.

**Easement:** Description of a typical easements. Such as Overhead Power Line, Gas Line or other. Typical easements would include utility easements for providing utilities to local subdivision. Usually the front 10'-20' of the property.

**<u>Other</u>**: Other features not mentioned in form, describe in notes section.

**Notes Section:** Further description of influences or describe influences not accounted for in input sheet. Example, a Power Line easement running across property. Private Boat launch for subdivision.

For any properties that are not typical and fall outside of these parameters, See land appraiser for final determination.

#### ASG0020

#### AS 29.45.110. Full and True Value.

(a) The assessor shall assess property at its full and true value as of January 1 of the assessment year, except as provided in this section, AS <u>29.45.060</u>, and <u>29.45.230</u>. The full and true value is the estimated price that the property would bring in an open market and under the then prevailing market conditions in a sale between a willing seller and a willing buyer both conversant with the property and with prevailing general price levels.

#### AS 29.45.130. Independent Investigation

- (a) The assessor is not bound to accept a return as correct. The assessor may make an independent investigation of property returned or of taxable property on which no return has been filed. In either case, the assessor may make the assessor's own valuation of the property subject to an ad valorem tax and this valuation is prima facie evidence of the value of the property.
- (b) For investigation, the assessor or the assessor's agent may enter real property during reasonable hours to examine visible personal property and the exterior of a dwelling or other structure on the real property. The assessor or the assessor's agent may enter and examine the interior of a dwelling or other structure or the personal property in it only (1) if the structure is under construction and not yet occupied; (2) with the permission of a person in actual possession of the structure; or (3) in accordance with a court order to compel the entry and inspection. The assessor or the assessor's agent may examine all property records involved. A person shall, on request, furnish to the assessor or the assessor's agent to enter a dwelling or other structure to examine the structure or personal property in it during reasonable hours. The assessor may seek a court order to compel entry and production of records needed for assessment purposes.
- (c) An assessor may examine a person on oath. On request, the person shall submit to examination at a reasonable time and place selected by the assessor.

#### MARKET VALUE

The most probable price, as of a specified date, in cash, or in terms equivalent to cash, or in other precisely revealed terms, for which the specified property rights should sell after reasonable exposure in an open and competitive market under all condition's requisite to a fair sale, with the buyer and seller each acting prudently, knowledgeably, and for self-interest, and assuming that neither is under undue duress. (Appraisal of Real Estate 11th Edition - Appraisal Institute)

#### **BURDEN OF PROOF**

The appellant has the burden of proving or providing any information to show that the assessed values are excessive, improper or unequal. The assessor is accorded broad discretion in deciding among the recognized valuation methods. The assessor's choice of one recognized method of valuation over another is simply the exercise of a discretion committed to the assessor by law.

\*A borough has discretion to appraise, by whatever recognized method of valuation it chooses, so long as there is no fraud or clear adoption of a fundamentally wrong principle of valuation. Hoblit vs. Greater Anchorage Area Borough, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 636 (File No. 1214), 473 P.2d 630 (Alaska 1970).

The assessing department is concerned not only with market value, but also with equity of assessment, which means: making sure that every property is assessed at the same level as all others with respect to market value. For this reason, <u>the assessor uses a broad scope in its approach to value, using overall</u> <u>trends to value all properties in a given market area</u>. In contrast, a private appraisal is only concerned with estimating the value of a single property.





**KPB PARCEL ID:** 05524127

2025

#### **APPELLANT:** KALIFONSKY MEADOWS LLC REPRESENTATIVE: YRAGUI DAVID

TOTAL ACREAGE: 5

PHYSICAL ADDRESS(ES): 50256 BUOY AVE

LEGAL DESCRIPTION:

T 5N R 11W SEC 29 SEWARD MERIDIAN KN 2008009 KALIFONSKY MEADOW SUB NO 3 TRACT D3

#### **2025 NOTICED VALUES**

EXEMPTIONS:	\$0
ASSESSED VALUE TOTAL:	\$95,800
RAW LAND	\$95,800
TOTAL IMPROVEMENTS:	\$0

#### LAND DETAILS

Elec Yes Gas Yes Gravel Main View Limited CCR'S NEW

#### **PROPERTY RECORD CARD(s)**

IMPROVEMENT TYPE BUILDING TYPE YEAR BUILT TOTAL SQ. FT



According to Property Assessment Valuation, the first step in developing a cost approach is to estimate the land value at its highest and best use. KPB does this by reviewing, analyzing, and statistically testing reported land sales in a given market area. That updated land value is then combined with the value of all improvements; the sum of the two is the assessed value. This application is in accordance with Alaska State Statute AS 29.45.110.

#### Land Comments

Subject property is a 5.0-acre parcel in the K-Beach market area (#125). Land influences are unmaintained access, limited view, electric and gas utility access, and CCRs. Highest and best use of this parcel is residential. Subject property was inspected on April 7th, 2025, by Heather Windsor, Land Appraiser, and Joseph Nations, Appraiser I. After the inspection and review, a change was applied to adjust 3.0 acres as remaining land type, and the usable land type was adjusted to 2.0 acres, resulting in a decrease of \$27,600 in the land value.

For the K-Beach market area (#125), 23 sales from the last three years were analyzed by the Land Appraiser, Heather Windsor. The resulting analysis indicated an increase to the land model was needed. The median ratio for all sales is 93.87%, and the Coefficient of Dispersion (COD) is 17.10. All ratios are within acceptable ranges as set by the International Association of Assessing Officers (IAAO). These properties are being valued fairly and equitably with like-kind properties within the same market area.

Ratio Sum	23			Excluded	
Mean	98.00%	Earliest Sale	3/2/2022	# of Sales	23
Median	93.87%	Lates Sale	7/15/2024	Total AV	\$ 1,131,800
Wtd Mean	97.62%	Outlier In	formation	Total SP	\$ 1,159,400
PRD	100.39%	Range	1.5	Min	60.00%
COD	17.10%	Lower Limit	45.76%	Мах	161.00%
St. Dev	0.2251	Upper Limit	147.85%	Min Sale	\$ 18,000
cov	22.97%			Max Sale	\$ 160,000

#### <u>Reference</u>

International Association of Assessing Officers. (1996). *Property Assessment Valuation Second edition*. Chicago: International Association of Assessing Officers.

#### **RECONCILIATION AND FINAL VALUE CONCLUSION**

The Assessing Department requests the Board of Equalization uphold their value recommended below based on the following findings:

- 1. Subject property is currently valued uniformly and equitably with the parcels located within the same market area.
- 2. The Assessing Department reviewed all physical characteristics of the subject property to ensure all data was accurately captured. Influences are applied correctly and uniformly to the subject property.
- 3. The Assessing Department uses standardized mass appraisal procedures and techniques to specify and calibrate market models which are applied uniformly to value property within the borough. The modeled values are statistically tested to ensure a level of accuracy and equity of assessment that meets the guidelines established by the Alaska Association of Assessing Officers and the International Association of Assessing Officers, and in compliance with Alaska State Statute.
- 4. A physical inspection was completed on April 7<sup>th</sup>, 2025.

#### ASSESSOR'S RECOMMENDATION:

**APPELLANT:** KALIFONSKY MEADOWS LLC

**PARCEL NUMBER:** 05524127

LEGAL DESCRIPTION: T 5N R 11W SEC 29 Seward Meridian KN 2008009 KALIFONSKY MEADOW SUB NO 3 TRACT D3

**TOTAL:** \$68,200

#### **BOARD ACTION:**

_AND:	IMPROVEMENTS:		TOTAL:
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#### Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal Subject Photos

KPB PARCEL ID: 05524127



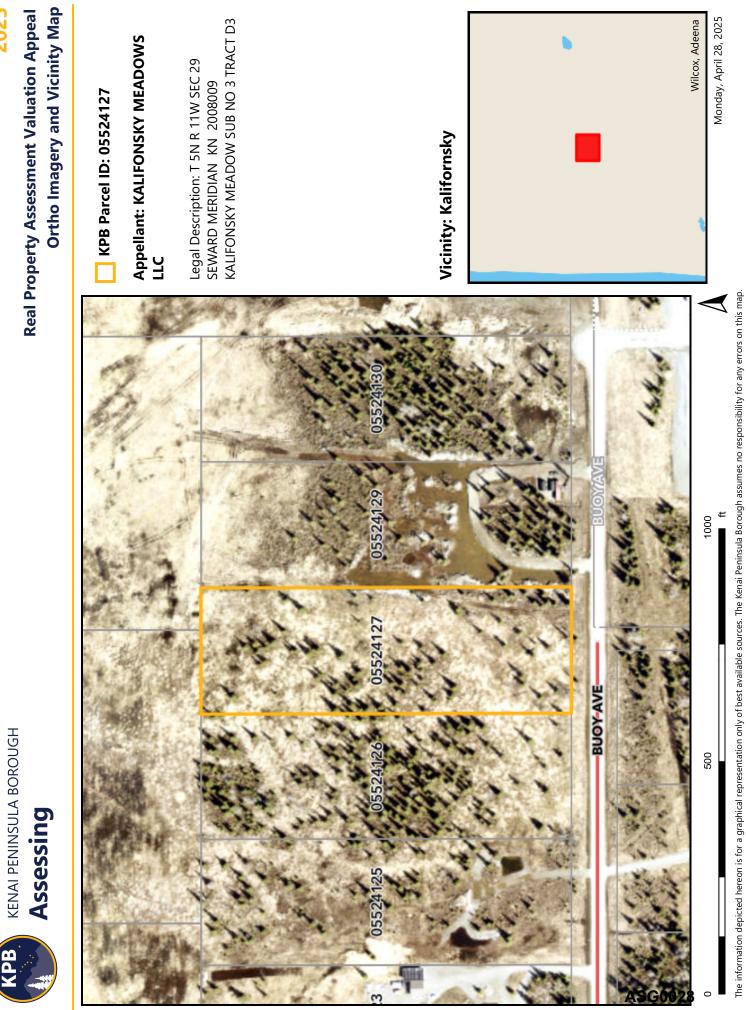




#### Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal Subject Photos

KPB PARCEL ID: 05524127

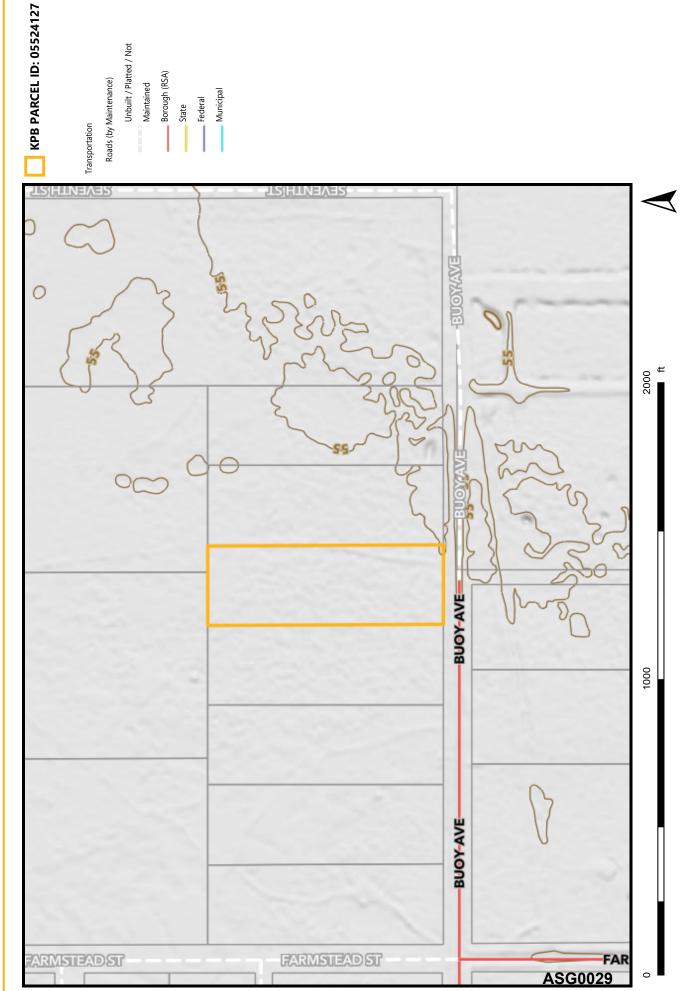




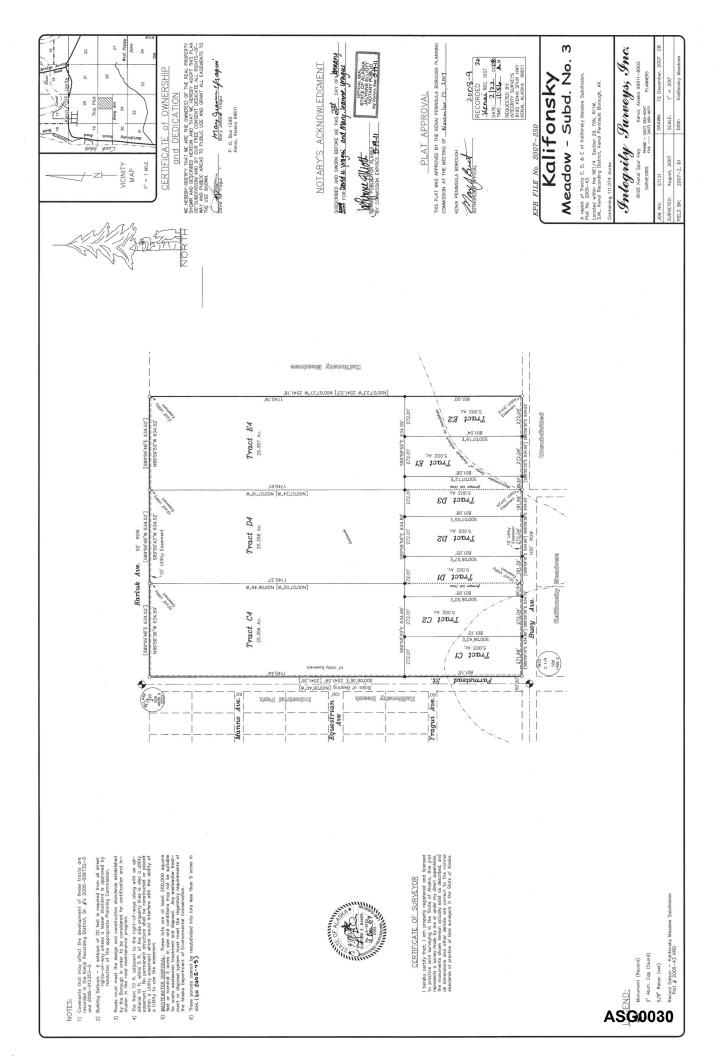


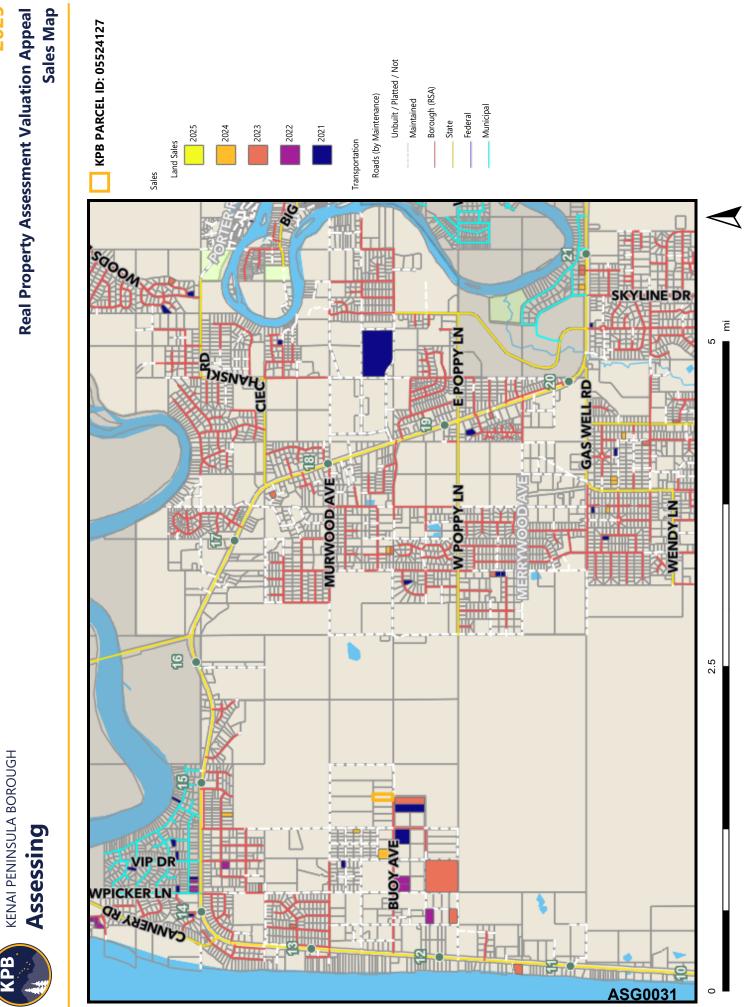
2025 Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal

**Terrain Map** 



Tuesday, April 29, 2025



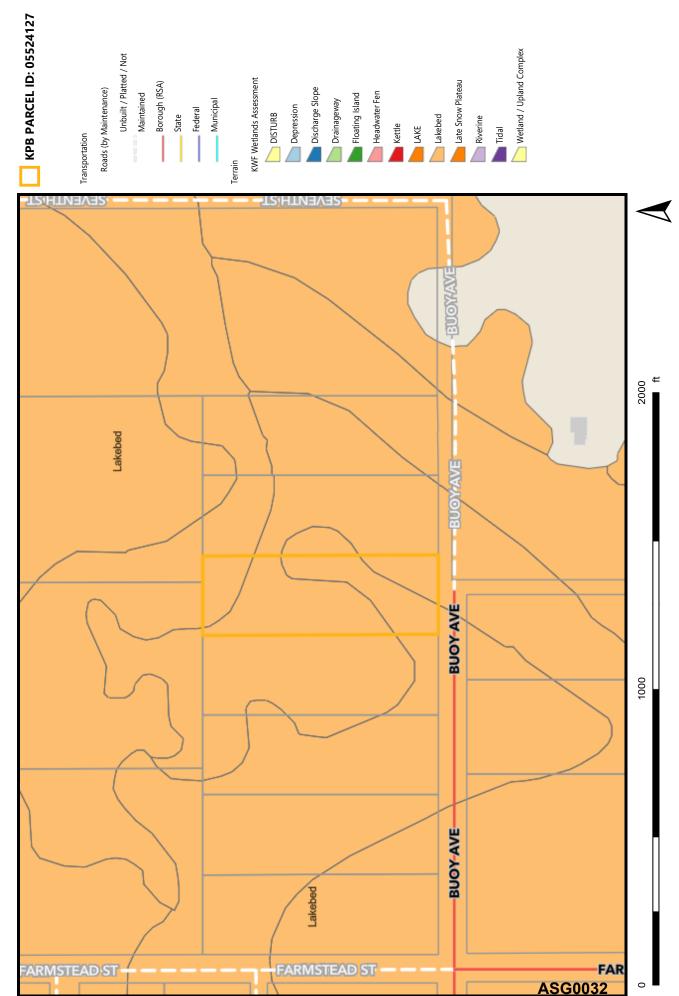


Monday, April 28, 2025

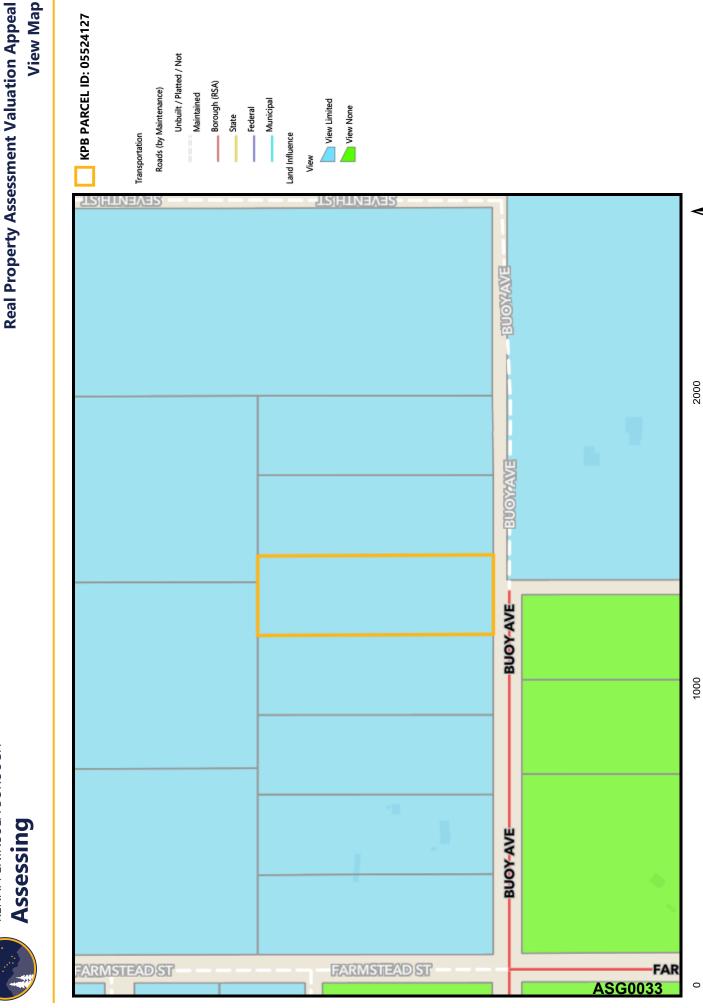




Wetlands Map



Tuesday, April 29, 2025



2025

KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH

< DB</pre>

View Map

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Solution     CRIGINAL solution     DRIGINAL solution     ORIGINAL solution     Solution		<b>KENAI PENINSUI</b>	<b>ULA BOR</b>	<b>DUGH AS</b>	<b>A BOROUGH ASSESSING DEPARTMENT</b>	DEP/	ARTME	NT
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ASG0035

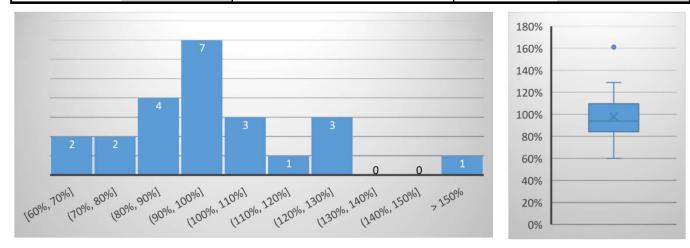
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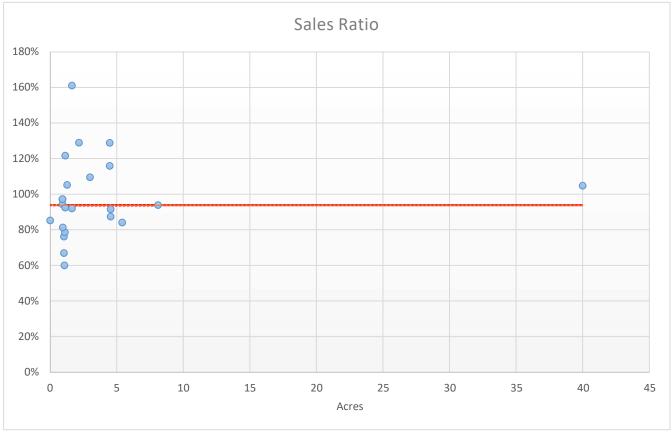
Last inspected 04/21/2025 by HW; ; Data Entry by HWINDSOR

05/01/2025

#### LAND RATIO STUDY

Ratio Sum	23			Excluded	
Mean	98.00%	Earliest Sale	3/2/2022	# of Sales	23
Median	93.87%	Lates Sale	7/15/2024	Total AV	\$ 1,131,800
Wtd Mean	97.62%	Outlier In	formation	Total SP	\$ 1,159,400
PRD	100.39%	Range	1.5	Min	60.00%
COD	17.10%	Lower Limit	45.76%	Мах	161.00%
St. Dev	0.2251	Upper Limit	147.85%	Min Sale	\$ 18,000
cov	22.97%			Max Sale	\$ 160,000





# LAND RATIO STUDY

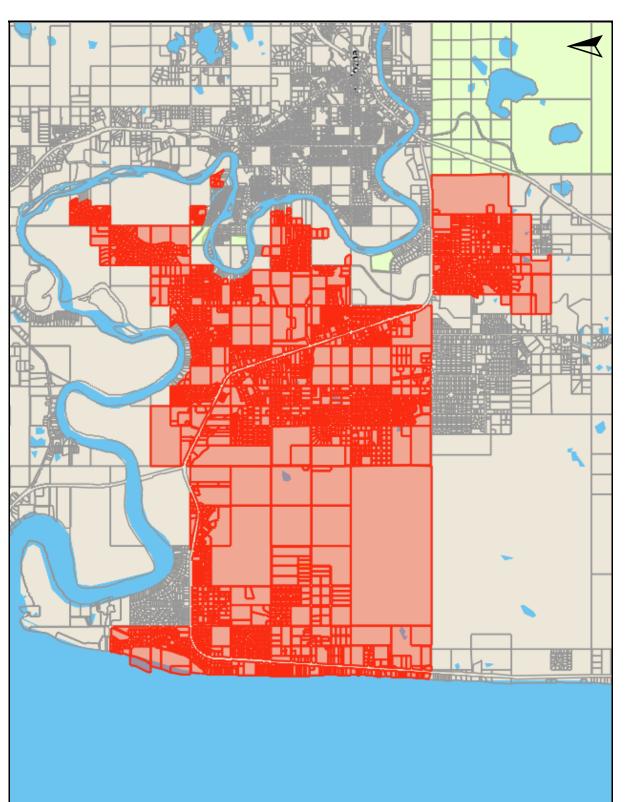
Mrk Area	Sale Date	LRSN	PIN	Total Acres	Wrk	Sh Val	Sal	e Price	20	24 Land	LandType	SaleCd	RATIO
125	3/2/2022	92645	05502146	0.92	\$	67,800	\$	71,900	\$	73,500	20	V	94.30%
125	3/2/2022	92646	05502147	1.13	\$	73,700	\$	79,700	\$	79,800	20	V	92.47%
125	5/9/2022	92647	05502148	1.13	\$	94,500	\$	77,700	\$	99,800	20	Z	121.62%
125	8/3/2023	94049	05506029CO05	0.00	\$	30,100	\$	35,300	\$	22,300	20	Z	85.27%
125	12/6/2022	15651	05514026	4.47	\$	23,200	\$	18,000	\$	32,300	20	С	128.89%
125	12/11/2023	15654	05514029	4.47	\$	31,300	\$	27,000	\$	32,300	20	С	115.93%
125	3/28/2023	15665	05514041	40.00	\$	81,700	\$	78,000	\$	78,300	20	С	104.74%
125	8/15/2022	106032	05514042	4.54	\$	48,500	\$	55,500	\$	46,300	20	V	87.39%
125	8/31/2022	106033	05514043	4.54	\$	48,500	\$	53,000	\$	46,300	20	V	91.51%
125	3/9/2022	16074	05522134	2.16	\$	36,100	\$	28,000	\$	34,400	20	С	128.93%
125	8/31/2023	16107	05522205	1.03	\$	25,500	\$	33,500	\$	23,000	20	С	76.12%
125	9/27/2023	82684	05524107	8.10	\$	70,400	\$	75,000	\$	67,200	20	С	93.87%
125	7/9/2024	90459	05524119	5.41	\$	99,000	\$	117,800	\$	94,400	20	Z	84.04%
125	5/22/2024	16896	05528245	1.03	\$	21,400	\$	32,000	\$	25,600	20	С	66.88%
125	11/17/2023	16897	05528246	1.10	\$	27,500	\$	35,000	\$	26,300	20	С	78.57%
125	8/7/2023	16948	05529065	2.99	\$	175,300	\$	160,000	\$	165,800	20	С	109.56%
125	6/5/2024	17031	05531047	1.63	\$	32,200	\$	35,000	\$	30,800	20	С	92.00%
125	7/24/2023	17031	05531047	1.63	\$	32,200	\$	20,000	\$	30,800	20	С	161.00%
125	6/28/2023	107804	05532072	1.07	\$	12,000	\$	20,000	\$	10,300	20	С	60.00%
125	3/8/2023	108143	05533135	1.27	\$	26,300	\$	25,000	\$	26,400	20	С	105.20%
125	2/6/2023	17978	05545019	0.95	\$	26,000	\$	32,000	\$	24,800	20	С	81.25%
125	7/15/2024	37317	13134081	0.92	\$	24,300	\$	25,000	\$	22,100	20	С	97.20%
125	3/19/2024	37317	13134081	0.92	\$	24,300	\$	25,000	\$	22,100	20	С	97.20%

PB KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH Assessing

# 2025 Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal

**Market Area Map** 

Market Area: 125



ASG0038

# APPEAL HISTORY FOR PARCEL 055-241-27

# APPEAL YEAR: 2010

Appeal Type/Status Appraiser Date Filed

Appraiser						
INFORMAL		Appealed Value	Result Value	Difference	% Chg	Value Change Reason
PKNIGHT	03/25/2010	18,700	24,300	5,600	30%	Informal Adjustment
Summary:						
APPEAL YEAR:	2015					
Appeal Type/Statu						
Appraiser	Date Filed					
BOE APPEAL BC	DE - Closed	Appealed Value	Result Value	Difference	% Chg	Value Change Reason
LCRANE	03/23/2015	19,700	0	19,700	0%	
Summary:						
APPEAL YEAR:	2018					
Appeal Type/Statu						
Appraiser	Date Filed					
INFORMAL		Appealed Value	Result Value	Difference	% Chg	Value Change Reason
DMUELLER	03/30/2018	19,700	19,700	0	0%	Informal Adjustment
90% WETLANDS DELENEATION F	D YRAGUI IN OFFICE F BUT PARCELS ARE N REPORT. TOLD HIM P	NOT WETLANDS ACC	ORDING TO A	RMY CORP (	OF ENGIN	IEERS WETLANDS
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# APPEAL HISTORY FOR PARCEL 055-241-27

# APPEAL YEAR: 2024

Appeal Type/Status Appraiser Date Filed

BOE APPEAL BO	DE - Closed	Appealed Value	Result Value	Difference	% Chg	Value Change Reason
HWINDSOR	04/02/2024	91,600	0	91,600	0%	
Summary:						
APPEAL YEAR: Appeal Type/Statu Appraiser BOE APPEAL BO HWINDSOR	is Date Filed	Appealed Value 95,800	Result Value	Difference 95,800	% Chg 0%	Value Change Reason
Summary:	00/00/2020	55,000	U	55,000	070	

# Price per Acre Comparison

A very popular way to compare land values is to do a simple Price per Acre calculation. Simply stated this is the assessed value divided by the acreage. This will work just fine if the properties you are comparing are exactly the same size and have the exact same influences, otherwise you are just comparing apples to oranges.



Below is a sample comparison of 2 parcels that have the same acreage, with different influences.

5.0 AC Base	\$ 50,000	5.0 AC Base	\$ 50,000
Gravel Maint	\$-	Paved	\$ 5,000
Elec Yes	\$-	Elec Yes	\$-
Gas No	\$ (10,000)	Gas Yes	\$-
View Limited	\$ 12,000	View Good	\$ 25,000
		Waterfront Pond	\$ 25,000
Land Value	\$ 52,000	Land Value	\$105,000
Price/AC	\$ 10,400	Price/AC	\$ 21,000

Below is a sample comparison of 2 parcels that have the same influences, with different acreages.

5.0 AC Base	\$ 50,000	10.0 AC Base	\$ 70,000
Paved	\$ 5,000	Paved	\$ 7,000
Elec Yes	\$-	Elec Yes	\$-
Gas Yes	\$-	Gas Yes	\$ -
View Good	\$ 25,000	View Good	\$ 35,000
Waterfront Pond	\$ 25,000	Waterfront Pond	\$ 35,000
Land Value	\$105,000	Land Value	\$147,000
Price/AC	\$ 21,000	Price/AC	\$ 14,700

# Definitions

**Assessment progressivity (regressivity**). An appraisal bias such that higher value properties are appraised higher (lower) than low-value properties. See also price-related differential.

**Coefficient of dispersion (COD).** The average deviation of a group of numbers from the median expressed as a percentage of the median. In ratio studies, the average percentage deviation from the median ratio. *Acceptable range: Land under 30%, residential under 20%.* 

**Coefficient of variation (COV).** The standard deviation expressed as a percentage of the mean. *Acceptable range: 1.25 of the COD.* 

**Mean:** The result of adding all the values of a variable and dividing by the number of values. For example, the arithmetic mean of 3, 5, and 10 is 18 divided by 3, or 6. Also called the arithmetic mean.

**Median.** The midpoint or middle value when a set of values is ranked in order of magnitude; if the number of values is even, the midpoint or average of the two middle values. *Acceptable range: 90% to 110%* 

**Price-related differential (PRD).** The mean divided by the weighted mean. The statistic has a slight bias upward. Price-related differentials above 1.03 tend to indicate assessment regressivity; price-related differentials below 0.98 tend to indicated assessment progressivity. *Acceptable range: 0.98 to 1.03*.

Progressivity. See assessment progressivity (regressivity)

**Regressivity.** See assessment progressivity (regressivity)

**Standard deviation (St. Dev).** The statistical calculated from a set of number by subtracting the mean from each value and squaring the remainders, adding together these squares, dividing by the size of the sample less one, and taking the square root of the result. When the data are normally distributed, one can calculate the percentage of observations within any number of standard deviations of the mean from normal probability table. When the data are not normally distributed, the standard deviation is less meaningful and should be used with caution.

Weighted mean; weighted average (wtd mean). An average in which the observations are weighted based on some criterion. In ratio studies, the weighted mean is a calculated by weighting the ratios based on their sale prices. A shortcut method is to sum the appraisals or assessments, sum of the sales prices, and divided the first result by the second. (International Association of Assessing Officers, 1990)

# References

International Association of Assessing Officers. (1990). *Property Appraisal and Assessment Administration*. Chicago: International Association of Assessing Officers.

# **Influence** Definitions

# <u>View</u>

- <u>None:</u> No view other than immediate surroundings, could have a view if trees on adjoining properties were removed.
- **Limited:** Less than 45° viewable unobstructed, greater than 45° view angle with obstructions, mountain top view, view from 2<sup>nd</sup> story, able to view beyond adjacent lots, overlooking an area that would provide increased viewing opportunities for wildlife (rule of thumb, distance greater than football field).
- **Good:** 45°-90° view, unobstructed view, at least 1 feature, <u>mountain, river, lake, inlet etc</u>. Able to view beyond adjacent lots. (*River, Lake and Inlet frontage property will always have at least a Good or Excellent View*)
- **Excellent:** 90° or greater view, unobstructed, 2 or more features.

# **Street Access**

- **Paved Access:** Paved road & government maintained.
- **<u>Gravel Maintained:</u>** Gravel road & maintained by the borough or another organized entity.
- <u>Gravel Unmaintained:</u> Gravel road but is not maintained by the borough (check Arcmap), could be maintained by the subdivision, HOA or private owner(s).
- <u>**Trail:**</u> No longer used. If can be driven to year round, use gravel unmaintained, otherwise platted.
- **<u>Plat</u>ted:** Road platted but not built.
- Limited/NA: Section line easement. No platted access. To include water, beach only access.

#### **Utilities**

- Gas & Electric Yes/No: To be considered as having gas & electric utilities must be at the property, directly across the street from property (not paved), or on the same side of the road and 1 lot away or less than 300 feet away. If street is paved & influence is across the road, parcel to be marked at not having service available.
- **Public/Community Water & Sewer:** Service is provided by municipality or by HOA. City lots are presumed to have this service though certain subdivision do not and need private well/septic influence. If only 1 of the services is available, mark Yes. Add well or septic if necessary for service not available. If street is paved & influence is across the road, parcel to be marked at not having service available.

# Water Front

- <u>Ocean</u>: Fronts on major body of Saltwater, Cook Inlet, Kachemak Bay, Resurrection Bay.
- **<u>River</u>:** Fronts on a major navigable river, *Kenai River, Kasilof River.*
- Lake: Fronts on major lake, big enough to get a float plane on & off (approx. 3000') Mackey Lake, Longmere Lake, Island Lake.
- **Pond/Stream/Canal:** Fronts on smaller body of water, may be a fair size, but typically not able to get float plane on/off. *Arc Lake, Sport Lake, Echo Lake.* Not generally navigable by boat. *Funny River, Deep Creek, Anchor River, Swanson River.*

# <u>Topo</u>

- **Steep:** Topography that is greater than usual incline/decline, making access & building difficult. At least 15 feet in elevation change and no less than 45% average slope (4.5 feet vertical per 10 feet horizontal)
- **Ravine:** Ravine or swale, a long deep hollow in the surface with wall height of at least 15 feet and average slope of 500% (5 feet vertical per 1 foot horizontal)
- **Other**: Any additional topographical feature that would have an influence on property, value. Topo features not described in the form.
- Wetlands: Water within 1 foot of the surface is considered wetlands. A Typical indicator of wetlands is scrubby black spruce.

**Protective CCR's / HOA:** Covenants, Conditions & Restrictions for individual subdivisions, Homer Owners Association. *Check S Drive or Contact title company.* 

**<u>Airstrip:</u>** Private dirt/grass/gravel strip, off strip access.

<u>Airstrip Improved:</u> Gravel/ Paved, maintained, lights. <u>Agriculture Rights:</u> Restrictions on property, limiting use of property or portion of property to agriculture use.

**Easement:** Description of a typical easements. Such as Overhead Power Line, Gas Line or other. Typical easements would include utility easements for providing utilities to local subdivision. Usually the front 10'-20' of the property.

**<u>Other</u>**: Other features not mentioned in form, describe in notes section.

**Notes Section:** Further description of influences or describe influences not accounted for in input sheet. Example, a Power Line easement running across property. Private Boat launch for subdivision.

For any properties that are not typical and fall outside of these parameters, See land appraiser for final determination.

# AS 29.45.110. Full and True Value.

(a) The assessor shall assess property at its full and true value as of January 1 of the assessment year, except as provided in this section, AS <u>29.45.060</u>, and <u>29.45.230</u>. The full and true value is the estimated price that the property would bring in an open market and under the then prevailing market conditions in a sale between a willing seller and a willing buyer both conversant with the property and with prevailing general price levels.

# AS 29.45.130. Independent Investigation

- (a) The assessor is not bound to accept a return as correct. The assessor may make an independent investigation of property returned or of taxable property on which no return has been filed. In either case, the assessor may make the assessor's own valuation of the property subject to an ad valorem tax and this valuation is prima facie evidence of the value of the property.
- (b) For investigation, the assessor or the assessor's agent may enter real property during reasonable hours to examine visible personal property and the exterior of a dwelling or other structure on the real property. The assessor or the assessor's agent may enter and examine the interior of a dwelling or other structure or the personal property in it only (1) if the structure is under construction and not yet occupied; (2) with the permission of a person in actual possession of the structure; or (3) in accordance with a court order to compel the entry and inspection. The assessor or the assessor's agent may examine all property records involved. A person shall, on request, furnish to the assessor or the assessor's agent to enter a dwelling or other structure to examine the structure or personal property in it during reasonable hours. The assessor may seek a court order to compel entry and production of records needed for assessment purposes.
- (c) An assessor may examine a person on oath. On request, the person shall submit to examination at a reasonable time and place selected by the assessor.

# MARKET VALUE

The most probable price, as of a specified date, in cash, or in terms equivalent to cash, or in other precisely revealed terms, for which the specified property rights should sell after reasonable exposure in an open and competitive market under all condition's requisite to a fair sale, with the buyer and seller each acting prudently, knowledgeably, and for self-interest, and assuming that neither is under undue duress. (Appraisal of Real Estate 11th Edition - Appraisal Institute)

# **BURDEN OF PROOF**

The appellant has the burden of proving or providing any information to show that the assessed values are excessive, improper or unequal. The assessor is accorded broad discretion in deciding among the recognized valuation methods. The assessor's choice of one recognized method of valuation over another is simply the exercise of a discretion committed to the assessor by law.

\*A borough has discretion to appraise, by whatever recognized method of valuation it chooses, so long as there is no fraud or clear adoption of a fundamentally wrong principle of valuation. Hoblit vs. Greater Anchorage Area Borough, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 636 (File No. 1214), 473 P.2d 630 (Alaska 1970).

The assessing department is concerned not only with market value, but also with equity of assessment, which means: making sure that every property is assessed at the same level as all others with respect to market value. For this reason, <u>the assessor uses a broad scope in its approach to value, using overall</u> <u>trends to value all properties in a given market area</u>. In contrast, a private appraisal is only concerned with estimating the value of a single property.





# **APPELLANT:** KALIFONSKY MEADOWS LLC REPRESENTATIVE: YRAGUI DAVID

TOTAL ACREAGE: 5

PHYSICAL ADDRESS(ES): 50152 BUOY AVE

LEGAL DESCRIPTION:

T 5N R 11W SEC 29 SEWARD MERIDIAN KN 2008009 KALIFONSKY MEADOW SUB NO 3 TRACT E2

# **2025 NOTICED VALUES**

EXEMPTIONS:	\$0
ASSESSED VALUE TOTAL:	\$90,700
RAW LAND	\$90,700
TOTAL IMPROVEMENTS:	\$0

# LAND DETAILS

Elec Yes Gas Yes View Limited Unmaintained/Trail CCR'S NEW

# **PROPERTY RECORD CARD(s)**

IMPROVEMENT TYPE BUILDING TYPE YEAR BUILT TOTAL SQ. FT



**KPB PARCEL ID:** 05524130

2025

According to Property Assessment Valuation, the first step in developing a cost approach is to estimate the land value at its highest and best use. KPB does this by reviewing, analyzing, and statistically testing reported land sales in a given market area. That updated land value is then combined with the value of all improvements; the sum of the two is the assessed value. This application is in accordance with Alaska State Statute AS 29.45.110.

# Land Comments

Subject property is a 5.0-acre parcel in the K-Beach market area (#125). Land influences are unmaintained access, limited view, electric and gas utility access, and CCRs. Highest and best use of the parcel is residential. Subject property was inspected on April 7th, 2025, by Heather Windsor, Land Appraiser, and Joseph Nations, Appraiser I. After the inspection and review, a change was applied to adjust 4.0 acres as remaining land type, and the usable land type was adjusted to 1.0 acre, resulting in a decrease of \$41,000 in the land value.

For the K-Beach market area (#125), 23 sales from the last three years were analyzed by the Land Appraiser, Heather Windsor. The resulting analysis indicated an increase to the land model was needed. The median ratio for all sales is 93.87%, and the Coefficient of Dispersion (COD) is 17.10. All ratios are within acceptable ranges as set by the International Association of Assessing Officers (IAAO). These properties are being valued fairly and equitably with like-kind properties within the same market area.

Ratio Sum	23			Excluded	
Mean	98.00%	Earliest Sale	3/2/2022	# of Sales	23
Median	93.87%	Lates Sale	7/15/2024	Total AV	\$ 1,131,800
Wtd Mean	97.62%	Outlier In	formation	Total SP	\$ 1,159,400
PRD	100.39%	Range	1.5	Min	60.00%
COD	17.10%	Lower Limit	45.76%	Мах	161.00%
St. Dev	0.2251	Upper Limit	147.85%	Min Sale	\$ 18,000
cov	22.97%			Max Sale	\$ 160,000

# <u>Reference</u>

International Association of Assessing Officers. (1996). *Property Assessment Valuation Second edition*. Chicago: International Association of Assessing Officers.

# **RECONCILIATION AND FINAL VALUE CONCLUSION**

The Assessing Department requests the Board of Equalization uphold their value recommended below based on the following findings:

- 1. Subject property is currently valued uniformly and equitably with the parcels located within the same market area.
- 2. The Assessing Department reviewed all physical characteristics of the subject property to ensure all data was accurately captured. Influences are applied correctly and uniformly to the subject property.
- 3. The Assessing Department uses standardized mass appraisal procedures and techniques to specify and calibrate market models which are applied uniformly to value property within the borough. The modeled values are statistically tested to ensure a level of accuracy and equity of assessment that meets the guidelines established by the Alaska Association of Assessing Officers and the International Association of Assessing Officers, and in compliance with Alaska State Statute.
- 4. A physical inspection was completed on April 7<sup>th</sup>, 2025.

# ASSESSOR'S RECOMMENDATION:

**APPELLANT:** KALIFONSKY MEADOWS LLC

**PARCEL NUMBER:** 05524130

LEGAL DESCRIPTION: T 5N R 11W SEC 29 Seward Meridian KN 2008009 KALIFONSKY MEADOW SUB NO 3 TRACT E2

**TOTAL:** \$49,700

#### **BOARD ACTION:**

LAND: _		IMPROVEMENTS:		TOTAL:
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# Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal Subject Photos

KPB PARCEL ID: 05524130



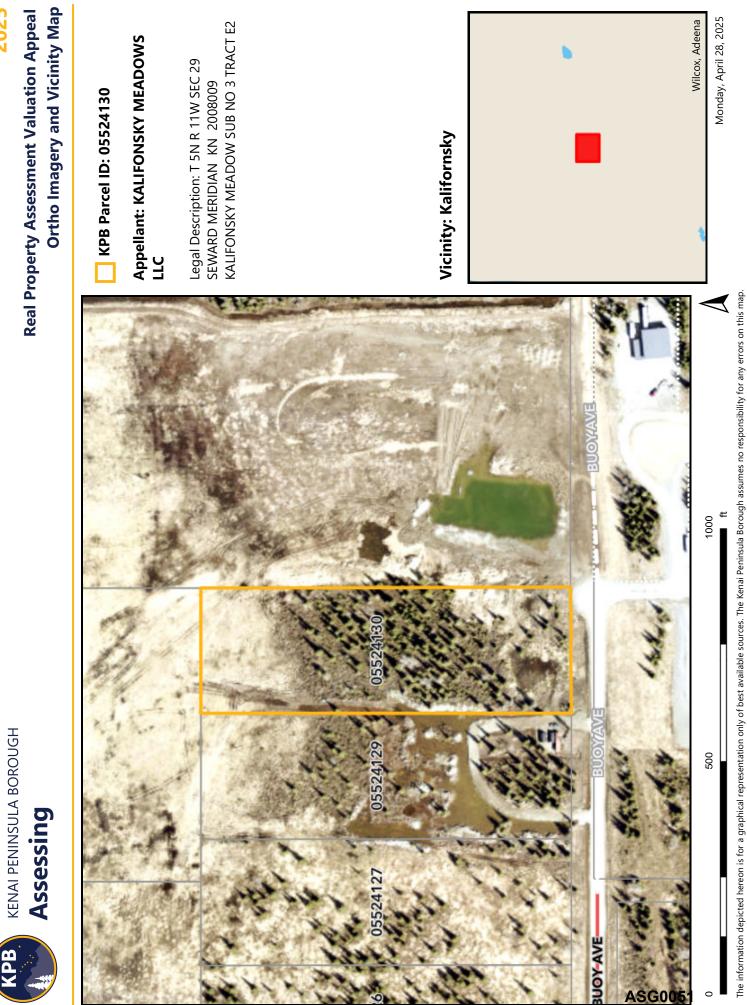
KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH



# Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal Subject Photos

KPB PARCEL ID: 05524130

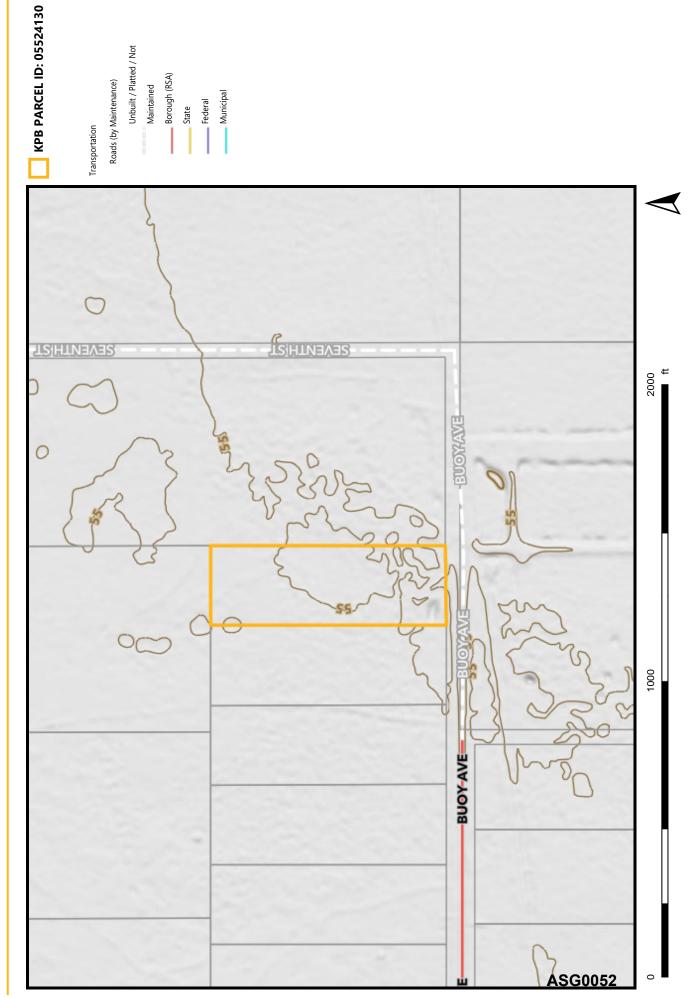




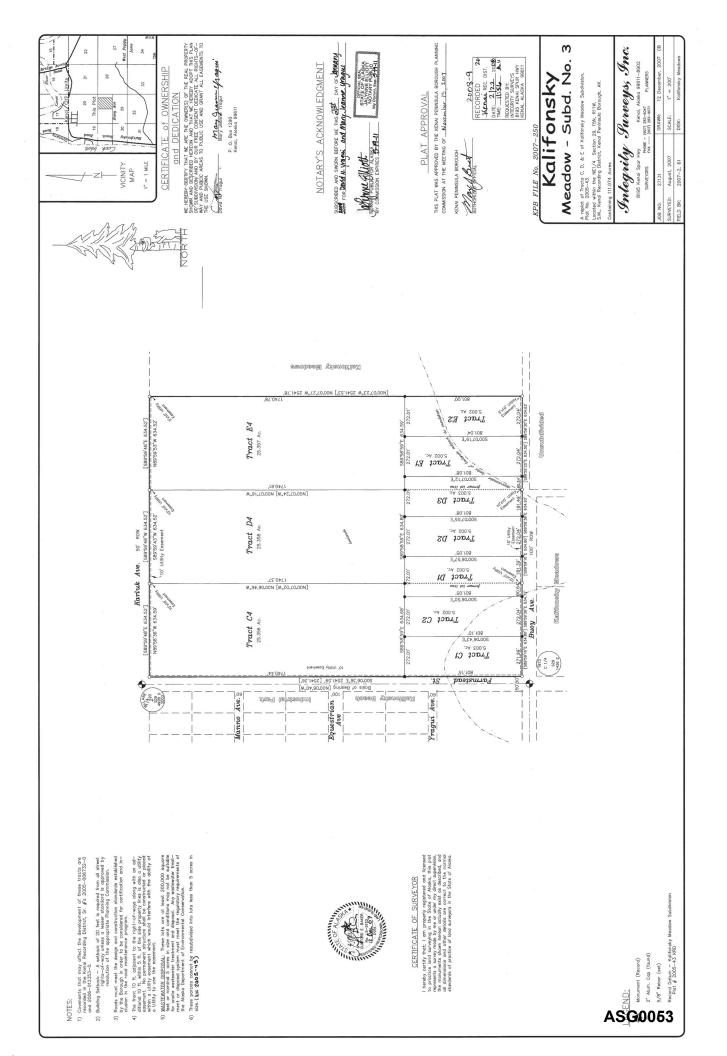


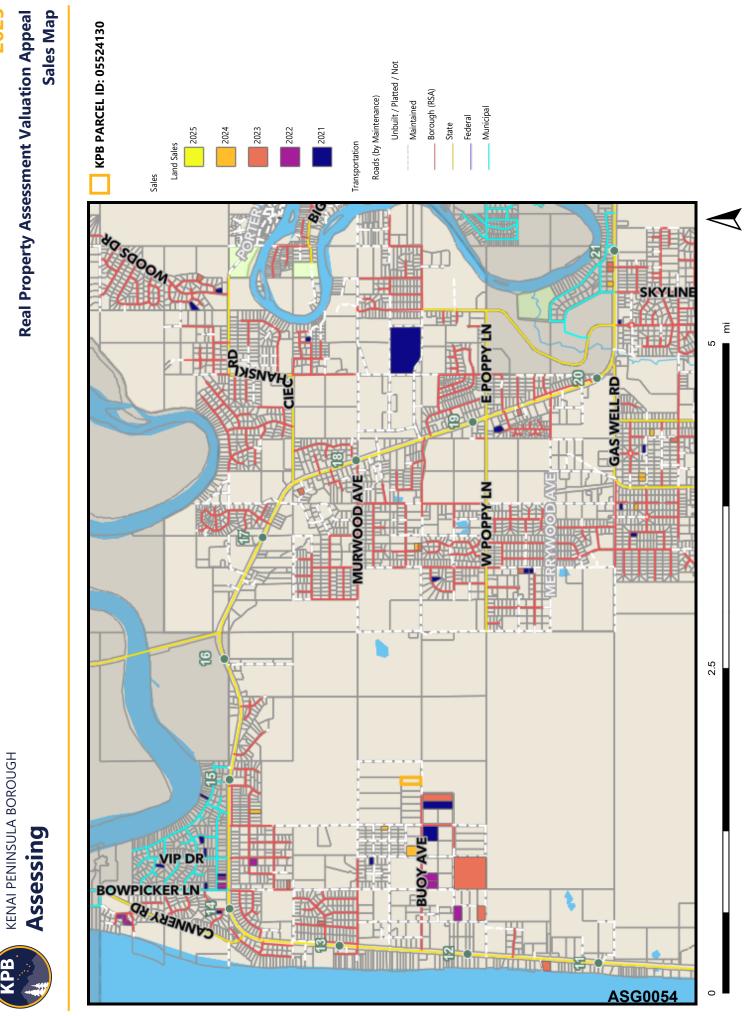
# 2025 Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal

Terrain Map



Tuesday, April 29, 2025





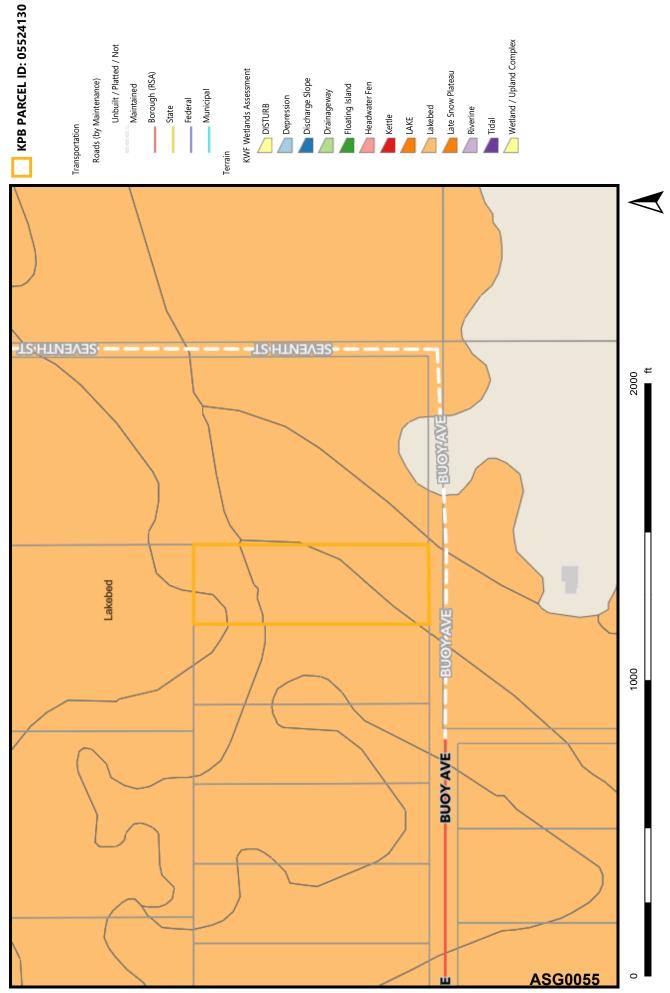
2025

Monday, April 28, 2025



# 2025 Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal

# Wetlands Map

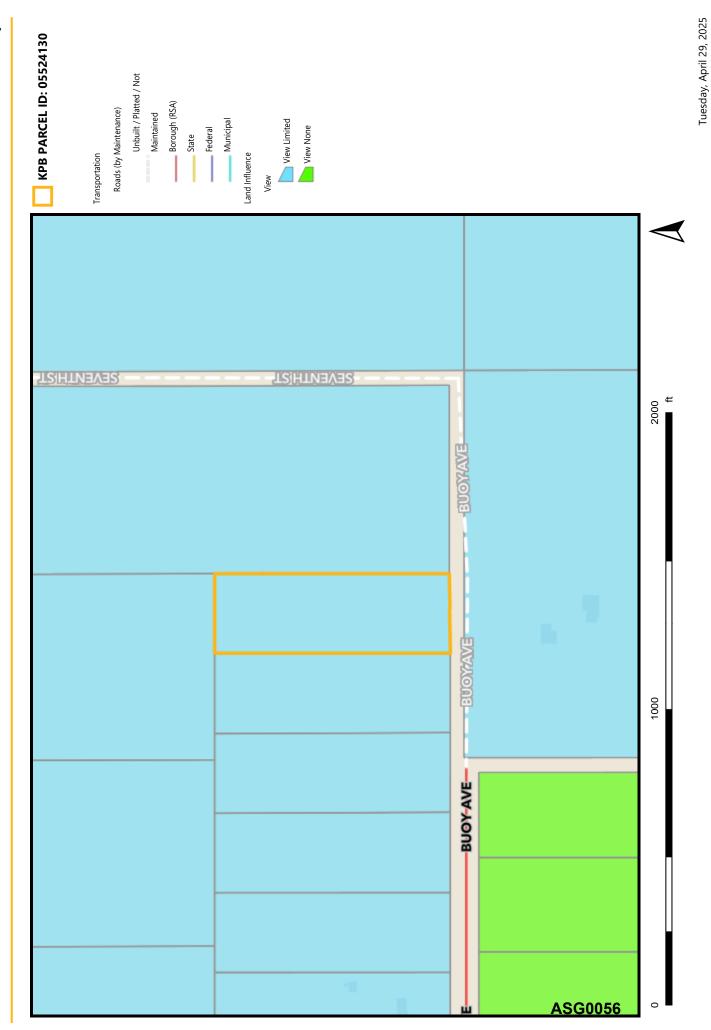


Tuesday, April 29, 2025



# 2025 Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal

View Map



	<b>KENAI PENINSU</b>		LA BOROUGH ASSESSING DEPARTMENT	ASSESSI	NG DEI	PARTME	NT
		0	ORIGINAL			Ċ	55 041 00
<b>2025</b> 92036			50152 BUOY AVE	AVE		Ď	022-241-30
ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION	LEGAL DESCRIPTION:		ACRES:	PRIMARY OWNER	WNER		
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Property Class: 100 Residential Vacant		1					
TAG: 58 - CENTRAL EMERGENCY SVS			Residenti	 Residential Vacant			
EXEMPTION INFORMATION			VALUATI	VALUATION RECORD			
	Assessment Year	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Worksheet
	Land	26,100 0	26,100 0	64,800	77,500	89,200	90,700
	Improvements Total	26,100	26,100	64,800	77,500	. 89,200	00/)00
	_		LAND DATA AN	LAND DATA AND CALCULATIONS	S		
<u>Type</u> Method	<u>Use</u> <u>Acres</u>	<u>BaseRate</u> Ad	<u>AdjRate</u> <u>ExtValue</u> <u>Ir</u>	ExtValue InfluenceCode - Description \$ or %	<u>:ription_5 or %</u>	AdjAmt	Value
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					15	7,560	
				X Elec Yes P Gas Yes			
					rail -10	-5,040	
		<b>ASSESSED LAN</b>	ASSESSED LAND VALUE (Rounded)	••		40,320	90,700
MEMOS							

KPB

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ASG0057

	-	<b>KENAI PENINSU</b>	<b>NINSI</b>		ORO	UGH /	LA BOROUGH ASSESSING DEPARTMENT	G DEF	ARTME	NT
					REC	RECOMMENDED	DED			
2025 92036					20	50152 BUOY AVE	VE		0	055-241-30
ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION	AATION	LEGAL DESCRIPTION:			A	ACRES: 5 00	PRIMARY OWNER	NER		
Neighborhood: 125 K-Beach		T 5N R 11W SEC 29 Seward Meridian KN 2008009 KALIFONSKY MEADOW SUR NO 3 TRACT F 2	Seward /	Meridian Kh F2	V 2008009	KALIFONSKY	KALIFONSKY MEADOWS LLC PO BOX 1290 KENAL, AK 99611-1290	MEADOWS LL 611-1290	U	
Property Class: 100 Residential Vacant	t			4						
TAG: 58 - CENTRAL EMERGENCY SVS	NCY SVS				Re	sidentia	 Residential Vacant			
EXEMPTION INFORMATION	ATION					VALUATION RECORD	N RECORD			
		Assessment Year	×	2020		2021	2022	2023	2024	Worksheet
		Land		26,100	26	26,100	64,800 0	77,500	89,200 0	49,700
		Improvements Total		0 26,100	26	26,100	64,800	77,500	89,200	49,700
		_			LAND	DATA AND	LAND DATA AND CALCULATIONS			
Iype	Method	<u>Use</u>	Acres	<u>Base Rate</u>	<u>AdjRate</u>	<u>ExtValue</u> Influ	ExtValue InfluenceCode - Description \$ or %	tion <u></u> 5 or <u>%</u>	AdjAmt	Value
Residential Rural/Res T	49 User Definable Land Formul	ole Land Formula		26,500	26,500	26,500 6	View Limited	75	19,875	47,700
						N	CCR'S NEW	15	3,975	
						< L	elec Yes Gas Yes			
						F	Unmaintained/Trail	-10	-2,650	
Remaining/Wetlands	49 User Definable Land Formuli	ble Land Formult	4.00	500	500	2,000	None			2,000
				ASSESSED I	LAND VALU	ASSESSED LAND VALUE (Rounded)			21,200	49,700
MEMOS										

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ASG0058

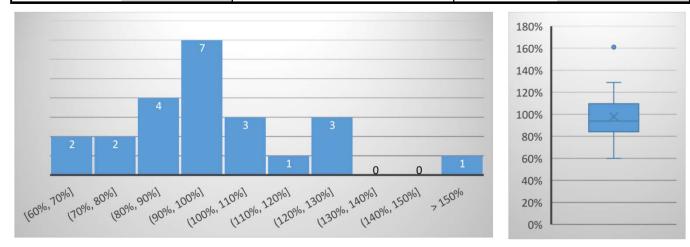
Code: D; Appr Date: by

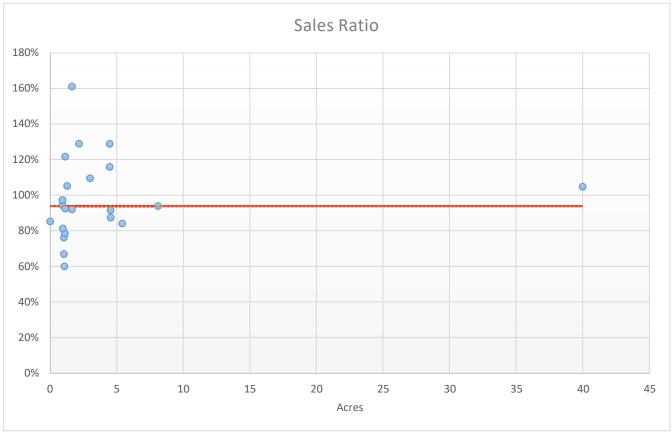
Last inspected 04/21/2025 by HW; ; Data Entry by HWINDSOR

05/01/2025

# LAND RATIO STUDY

Ratio Sum	23			Excluded	
Mean	98.00%	Earliest Sale	3/2/2022	# of Sales	23
Median	93.87%	Lates Sale	7/15/2024	Total AV	\$ 1,131,800
Wtd Mean	97.62%	Outlier In	formation	Total SP	\$ 1,159,400
PRD	100.39%	Range	1.5	Min	60.00%
COD	17.10%	Lower Limit	45.76%	Мах	161.00%
St. Dev	0.2251	Upper Limit	147.85%	Min Sale	\$ 18,000
cov	22.97%			Max Sale	\$ 160,000





# LAND RATIO STUDY

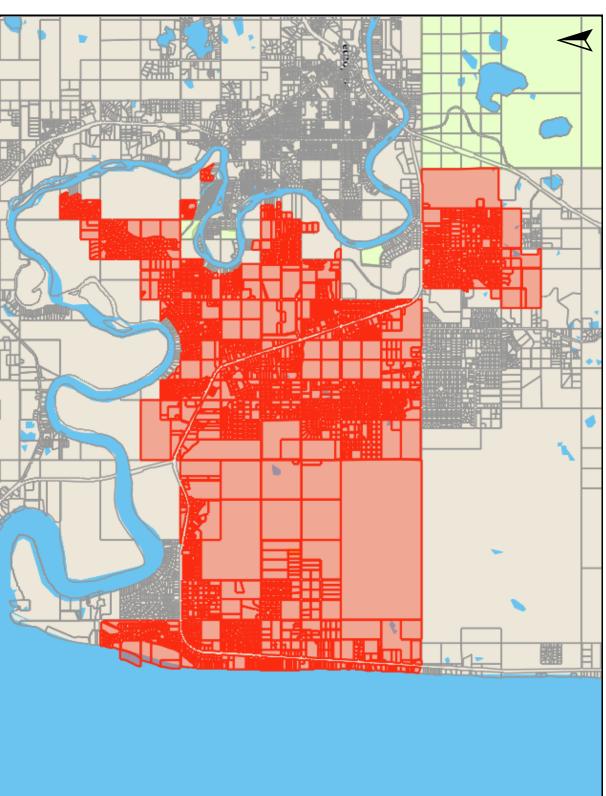
Mrk Area	Sale Date	LRSN	PIN	Total Acres	Wrk	Sh Val	Sal	e Price	20	24 Land	LandType	SaleCd	RATIO
125	3/2/2022	92645	05502146	0.92	\$	67,800	\$	71,900	\$	73,500	20	V	94.30%
125	3/2/2022	92646	05502147	1.13	\$	73,700	\$	79,700	\$	79,800	20	V	92.47%
125	5/9/2022	92647	05502148	1.13	\$	94,500	\$	77,700	\$	99,800	20	Z	121.62%
125	8/3/2023	94049	05506029CO05	0.00	\$	30,100	\$	35,300	\$	22,300	20	Z	85.27%
125	12/6/2022	15651	05514026	4.47	\$	23,200	\$	18,000	\$	32,300	20	С	128.89%
125	12/11/2023	15654	05514029	4.47	\$	31,300	\$	27,000	\$	32,300	20	С	115.93%
125	3/28/2023	15665	05514041	40.00	\$	81,700	\$	78,000	\$	78,300	20	С	104.74%
125	8/15/2022	106032	05514042	4.54	\$	48,500	\$	55,500	\$	46,300	20	V	87.39%
125	8/31/2022	106033	05514043	4.54	\$	48,500	\$	53,000	\$	46,300	20	V	91.51%
125	3/9/2022	16074	05522134	2.16	\$	36,100	\$	28,000	\$	34,400	20	С	128.93%
125	8/31/2023	16107	05522205	1.03	\$	25,500	\$	33,500	\$	23,000	20	С	76.12%
125	9/27/2023	82684	05524107	8.10	\$	70,400	\$	75,000	\$	67,200	20	С	93.87%
125	7/9/2024	90459	05524119	5.41	\$	99,000	\$	117,800	\$	94,400	20	Z	84.04%
125	5/22/2024	16896	05528245	1.03	\$	21,400	\$	32,000	\$	25,600	20	С	66.88%
125	11/17/2023	16897	05528246	1.10	\$	27,500	\$	35,000	\$	26,300	20	С	78.57%
125	8/7/2023	16948	05529065	2.99	\$	175,300	\$	160,000	\$	165,800	20	С	109.56%
125	6/5/2024	17031	05531047	1.63	\$	32,200	\$	35,000	\$	30,800	20	С	92.00%
125	7/24/2023	17031	05531047	1.63	\$	32,200	\$	20,000	\$	30,800	20	С	161.00%
125	6/28/2023	107804	05532072	1.07	\$	12,000	\$	20,000	\$	10,300	20	С	60.00%
125	3/8/2023	108143	05533135	1.27	\$	26,300	\$	25,000	\$	26,400	20	С	105.20%
125	2/6/2023	17978	05545019	0.95	\$	26,000	\$	32,000	\$	24,800	20	С	81.25%
125	7/15/2024	37317	13134081	0.92	\$	24,300	\$	25,000	\$	22,100	20	С	97.20%
125	3/19/2024	37317	13134081	0.92	\$	24,300	\$	25,000	\$	22,100	20	С	97.20%

PB KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH Assessing

2025 Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal

**Market Area Map** 

Market Area: 125



Monday, April 28, 2025

ASG0061

# APPEAL HISTORY FOR PARCEL 055-241-30

# APPEAL YEAR: 2010

Appeal Type/Status Appraiser Date Filed

лрыавы	Date i lieu					
INFORMAL		Appealed Value	Result Value	Difference	% Chg	Value Change Reason
PKNIGHT	03/25/2010	29,600	33,200	3,600	12%	Informal Adjustment
Summary:						
APPEAL YEAR:	2015					
Appeal Type/Statu						
Appraiser	Date Filed					
BOE APPEAL BO	E - Closed	Appealed Value	Result Value	Difference	% Chg	Value Change Reasor
LCRANE	03/23/2015	26,100	0	26,100	0%	
Summary:						
APPEAL YEAR:	2018					
Appeal Type/Statu						
Appraiser	Date Filed					
INFORMAL		Appealed Value	Result Value	Difference	% Chg	Value Change Reason
DMUELLER	03/30/2018	26,100	26,100	0	0%	Informal Adjustment
DELENEATION R WETLANDS MAP	REPORT. TOLD HIM PS. NO CHANGE	NOT WETLANDS ACC PLANNING IS WORKI				
Appeal Type/Statu: Appraiser	s Date Filed					
INFORMAL		Appealed Value	Result Value	Difference	% Chg	Value Change Reason
BANDERSON	03/16/2022	64,800	0	64,800	0%	Main Roll Certification
Summary: LAND APP: REVIEWED	VALUE ISSUE 9, NO CHANGE WARF	RENTED.				
BOE APPEAL BO	E - Closed	Appealed Value	Result Value	Difference	% Chg	Value Change Reason
BANDERSON	03/31/2022	64,800	0	64,800	0%	
Summary:						
APPEAL YEAR:	2023					
Appeal Type/Status Appraiser	s Date Filed					
BOE APPEAL BO	E - Closed	Appealed Value	Result Value	Difference	% Chg	Value Change Reason
HWINDSOR	04/10/2023	77,500	0	77,500	0%	
Summary:						4560062
						ASG0067

ASG0062

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# APPEAL HISTORY FOR PARCEL 055-241-30

# APPEAL YEAR: 2024

Appeal Type/Status Appraiser Date Filed

BOE APPEAL BOE - Closed		Appealed Value	Result Value	Difference	% Chg	Value Change Reason
HWINDSOR	04/02/2024	89,200	0	89,200	0%	
Summary:						
APPEAL YEAR: Appeal Type/Status Appraiser BOE APPEAL BC	s Date Filed	Appealed Value	Result Value	Difference	% Chg	Value Change Reason
	03/30/2025	90,700	0	90,700	0%	
Summary:						

# Price per Acre Comparison

A very popular way to compare land values is to do a simple Price per Acre calculation. Simply stated this is the assessed value divided by the acreage. This will work just fine if the properties you are comparing are exactly the same size and have the exact same influences, otherwise you are just comparing apples to oranges.



Below is a sample comparison of 2 parcels that have the same acreage, with different influences.

5.0 AC Base	\$ 50,000	5.0 AC Base	\$ 50,000
Gravel Maint	\$-	Paved	\$ 5,000
Elec Yes	\$-	Elec Yes	\$-
Gas No	\$ (10,000)	Gas Yes	\$-
View Limited	\$ 12,000	View Good	\$ 25,000
		Waterfront Pond	\$ 25,000
Land Value	\$ 52,000	Land Value	\$105,000
Price/AC	\$ 10,400	Price/AC	\$ 21,000

Below is a sample comparison of 2 parcels that have the same influences, with different acreages.

5.0 AC Base	\$ 50,000	10.0 AC Base	\$ 70,000
Paved	\$ 5,000	Paved	\$ 7,000
Elec Yes	\$-	Elec Yes	\$-
Gas Yes	\$-	Gas Yes	\$-
View Good	\$ 25,000	View Good	\$ 35,000
Waterfront Pond	\$ 25,000	Waterfront Pond	\$ 35,000
Land Value	\$105,000	Land Value	\$147,000
Price/AC	\$ 21,000	Price/AC	\$ 14,700

# Definitions

**Assessment progressivity (regressivity**). An appraisal bias such that higher value properties are appraised higher (lower) than low-value properties. See also price-related differential.

**Coefficient of dispersion (COD).** The average deviation of a group of numbers from the median expressed as a percentage of the median. In ratio studies, the average percentage deviation from the median ratio. *Acceptable range: Land under 30%, residential under 20%.* 

**Coefficient of variation (COV).** The standard deviation expressed as a percentage of the mean. *Acceptable range: 1.25 of the COD.* 

**Mean:** The result of adding all the values of a variable and dividing by the number of values. For example, the arithmetic mean of 3, 5, and 10 is 18 divided by 3, or 6. Also called the arithmetic mean.

**Median.** The midpoint or middle value when a set of values is ranked in order of magnitude; if the number of values is even, the midpoint or average of the two middle values. *Acceptable range: 90% to 110%* 

**Price-related differential (PRD).** The mean divided by the weighted mean. The statistic has a slight bias upward. Price-related differentials above 1.03 tend to indicate assessment regressivity; price-related differentials below 0.98 tend to indicated assessment progressivity. *Acceptable range: 0.98 to 1.03*.

Progressivity. See assessment progressivity (regressivity)

**Regressivity.** See assessment progressivity (regressivity)

**Standard deviation (St. Dev).** The statistical calculated from a set of number by subtracting the mean from each value and squaring the remainders, adding together these squares, dividing by the size of the sample less one, and taking the square root of the result. When the data are normally distributed, one can calculate the percentage of observations within any number of standard deviations of the mean from normal probability table. When the data are not normally distributed, the standard deviation is less meaningful and should be used with caution.

Weighted mean; weighted average (wtd mean). An average in which the observations are weighted based on some criterion. In ratio studies, the weighted mean is a calculated by weighting the ratios based on their sale prices. A shortcut method is to sum the appraisals or assessments, sum of the sales prices, and divided the first result by the second. (International Association of Assessing Officers, 1990)

# References

International Association of Assessing Officers. (1990). *Property Appraisal and Assessment Administration*. Chicago: International Association of Assessing Officers.

# **Influence Definitions**

# <u>View</u>

- <u>None:</u> No view other than immediate surroundings, could have a view if trees on adjoining properties were removed.
- **Limited:** Less than 45° viewable unobstructed, greater than 45° view angle with obstructions, mountain top view, view from 2<sup>nd</sup> story, able to view beyond adjacent lots, overlooking an area that would provide increased viewing opportunities for wildlife (rule of thumb, distance greater than football field).
- **Good:** 45°-90° view, unobstructed view, at least 1 feature, <u>mountain, river, lake, inlet etc</u>. Able to view beyond adjacent lots. (*River, Lake and Inlet frontage property will always have at least a Good or Excellent View*)
- **Excellent:** 90° or greater view, unobstructed, 2 or more features.

# **Street Access**

- **Paved Access:** Paved road & government maintained.
- **<u>Gravel Maintained:</u>** Gravel road & maintained by the borough or another organized entity.
- <u>Gravel Unmaintained:</u> Gravel road but is not maintained by the borough (check Arcmap), could be maintained by the subdivision, HOA or private owner(s).
- <u>**Trail:**</u> No longer used. If can be driven to year round, use gravel unmaintained, otherwise platted.
- **<u>Plat</u>ted:** Road platted but not built.
- Limited/NA: Section line easement. No platted access. To include water, beach only access.

#### **Utilities**

- Gas & Electric Yes/No: To be considered as having gas & electric utilities must be at the property, directly across the street from property (not paved), or on the same side of the road and 1 lot away or less than 300 feet away. If street is paved & influence is across the road, parcel to be marked at not having service available.
- **Public/Community Water & Sewer:** Service is provided by municipality or by HOA. City lots are presumed to have this service though certain subdivision do not and need private well/septic influence. If only 1 of the services is available, mark Yes. Add well or septic if necessary for service not available. If street is paved & influence is across the road, parcel to be marked at not having service available.

# Water Front

- <u>Ocean</u>: Fronts on major body of Saltwater, Cook Inlet, Kachemak Bay, Resurrection Bay.
- **<u>River</u>:** Fronts on a major navigable river, *Kenai River, Kasilof River.*
- Lake: Fronts on major lake, big enough to get a float plane on & off (approx. 3000') Mackey Lake, Longmere Lake, Island Lake.
- **Pond/Stream/Canal:** Fronts on smaller body of water, may be a fair size, but typically not able to get float plane on/off. *Arc Lake, Sport Lake, Echo Lake.* Not generally navigable by boat. *Funny River, Deep Creek, Anchor River, Swanson River.*

# <u>Topo</u>

- **Steep:** Topography that is greater than usual incline/decline, making access & building difficult. At least 15 feet in elevation change and no less than 45% average slope (4.5 feet vertical per 10 feet horizontal)
- **Ravine:** Ravine or swale, a long deep hollow in the surface with wall height of at least 15 feet and average slope of 500% (5 feet vertical per 1 foot horizontal)
- **Other**: Any additional topographical feature that would have an influence on property, value. Topo features not described in the form.
- Wetlands: Water within 1 foot of the surface is considered wetlands. A Typical indicator of wetlands is scrubby black spruce.

**Protective CCR's / HOA:** Covenants, Conditions & Restrictions for individual subdivisions, Homer Owners Association. *Check S Drive or Contact title company.* 

**<u>Airstrip:</u>** Private dirt/grass/gravel strip, off strip access.

<u>Airstrip Improved:</u> Gravel/ Paved, maintained, lights. <u>Agriculture Rights:</u> Restrictions on property, limiting use of property or portion of property to agriculture use.

**Easement:** Description of a typical easements. Such as Overhead Power Line, Gas Line or other. Typical easements would include utility easements for providing utilities to local subdivision. Usually the front 10'-20' of the property.

**<u>Other</u>**: Other features not mentioned in form, describe in notes section.

**Notes Section:** Further description of influences or describe influences not accounted for in input sheet. Example, a Power Line easement running across property. Private Boat launch for subdivision.

For any properties that are not typical and fall outside of these parameters, See land appraiser for final determination.

# AS 29.45.110. Full and True Value.

(a) The assessor shall assess property at its full and true value as of January 1 of the assessment year, except as provided in this section, AS <u>29.45.060</u>, and <u>29.45.230</u>. The full and true value is the estimated price that the property would bring in an open market and under the then prevailing market conditions in a sale between a willing seller and a willing buyer both conversant with the property and with prevailing general price levels.

# AS 29.45.130. Independent Investigation

- (a) The assessor is not bound to accept a return as correct. The assessor may make an independent investigation of property returned or of taxable property on which no return has been filed. In either case, the assessor may make the assessor's own valuation of the property subject to an ad valorem tax and this valuation is prima facie evidence of the value of the property.
- (b) For investigation, the assessor or the assessor's agent may enter real property during reasonable hours to examine visible personal property and the exterior of a dwelling or other structure on the real property. The assessor or the assessor's agent may enter and examine the interior of a dwelling or other structure or the personal property in it only (1) if the structure is under construction and not yet occupied; (2) with the permission of a person in actual possession of the structure; or (3) in accordance with a court order to compel the entry and inspection. The assessor or the assessor's agent may examine all property records involved. A person shall, on request, furnish to the assessor or the assessor's agent to enter a dwelling or other structure to examine the structure or personal property in it during reasonable hours. The assessor may seek a court order to compel entry and production of records needed for assessment purposes.
- (c) An assessor may examine a person on oath. On request, the person shall submit to examination at a reasonable time and place selected by the assessor.

# MARKET VALUE

The most probable price, as of a specified date, in cash, or in terms equivalent to cash, or in other precisely revealed terms, for which the specified property rights should sell after reasonable exposure in an open and competitive market under all condition's requisite to a fair sale, with the buyer and seller each acting prudently, knowledgeably, and for self-interest, and assuming that neither is under undue duress. (Appraisal of Real Estate 11th Edition - Appraisal Institute)

# **BURDEN OF PROOF**

The appellant has the burden of proving or providing any information to show that the assessed values are excessive, improper or unequal. The assessor is accorded broad discretion in deciding among the recognized valuation methods. The assessor's choice of one recognized method of valuation over another is simply the exercise of a discretion committed to the assessor by law.

\*A borough has discretion to appraise, by whatever recognized method of valuation it chooses, so long as there is no fraud or clear adoption of a fundamentally wrong principle of valuation. Hoblit vs. Greater Anchorage Area Borough, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 636 (File No. 1214), 473 P.2d 630 (Alaska 1970).

The assessing department is concerned not only with market value, but also with equity of assessment, which means: making sure that every property is assessed at the same level as all others with respect to market value. For this reason, <u>the assessor uses a broad scope in its approach to value, using overall</u> <u>trends to value all properties in a given market area</u>. In contrast, a private appraisal is only concerned with estimating the value of a single property.

