

A photograph of three business professionals (two men and one woman) sitting in red armchairs, engaged in a conversation. They are in a modern office setting with large windows in the background. A black briefcase sits on the floor next to one of the chairs. The image is partially obscured by a white diagonal graphic element.

REPORT TO MEMBERS OF THE SCHOOL BOARD

KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT

2025 AUDIT RESULTS



Welcome

November 3, 2025

Members of the School Board

Kenai Peninsula Borough School District

We look forward to discussing with you the current year audit results for Kenai Peninsula Borough School District. On August 1, 2025, we presented an overview of our plan for the audit of the financial statements including the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and Schedule of State Financial Assistance of Kenai Peninsula Borough School District (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025.

This communication is intended to elaborate on the significant findings from our audit, including our views on the qualitative aspects of the Company's accounting practices and policies, management's judgments and estimates, financial statement disclosures, and other required matters to assist you in fulfilling your obligation to oversee the financial reporting and disclosure process for which management of the Company is responsible.

We are pleased to be of service to the Company and look forward to meeting with you to discuss our audit findings, as well as other matters that may be of interest to you, and to answer any questions you might have.

Respectfully,

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Contents

| | |
|---|----|
| <u>EXECUTIVE SUMMARY</u> | 4 |
| <u>AUDIT RESULTS</u> | 6 |
| <u>INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING</u> | 11 |
| <u>DETAIL OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING PRACTICE, POLICIES, ESTIMATES AND DISCLOSURES</u> | 14 |
| <u>ADDITIONAL REQUIRED COMMUNICATIONS</u> | 16 |
| <u>OTHER TOPICS</u> | 20 |

The following communication was prepared as part of our audit, has consequential limitations, and is intended solely for the information and use of those charged with governance (e.g., Board of Directors) and, if appropriate, management of the Company, and is not intended and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Executive Summary



Executive Summary

Results of Our Audit

- Overview and Status - We have substantially completed our audit work with respect to the financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2025.
- Quality of the District's Financial Reporting
- Significant Risk Overview & Discussion
- Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements
- Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

Required Communications

- No significant items

Open Discussion and Questions



Audit Results



Overview & Status of Our Audit

We have substantially completed our audit of the financial statements as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025. Our audit was conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and *Government Auditing Standards (GAS)*. This audit of the financial statements does not relieve management or those charged with governance of their responsibilities.

- ▶ The objective of our audit was to obtain reasonable - not absolute - assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatements.
- ▶ The scope of the work performed was substantially the same as that described to you in our earlier Audit Planning communications.
- ▶ We expect to issue an unmodified opinion on the financial statements.
- ▶ We expect to issue an unmodified opinion on the District's Single Audit report, including the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (SEFA), Schedule of State Financial Assistance (SSFA) and our report on internal control over financial reporting and on compliance and other matters based on an audit of financial statements performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.
- ▶ In planning and performing our audit of the SEFA and SSFA, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with requirements that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal and state programs to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with GAS and Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and *Alaska Audit Guide*, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance.
- ▶ Our responsibility for other information in documents containing the District's audited financial statements does not extend beyond the financial information identified in the audit report, and we are not required to perform procedures to corroborate such other information. However, in accordance with professional standards, we have read the information included by the District and considered whether such information, or the manner of its presentation, was materially inconsistent with its presentation in the financial statements. Our responsibility also includes calling to management's attention any information that we believe is a material misstatement of fact. We have not identified any material inconsistencies or concluded there are any material misstatements of facts in the other information that management has chosen not to correct.
- ▶ All records and information requested by BDO were freely available for our inspection.
- ▶ Management's cooperation was excellent. We received full access to all information that we requested while performing our audit, and we acknowledge the full cooperation extended to us by all levels of Government personnel throughout the course of our work.



Quality of the Company's Financial Reporting

A discussion was held regarding the quality of the District's financial reporting, which included the following:

- ▶ Qualitative aspects of significant accounting policies and practices
- ▶ Our assessment of critical accounting estimates, accounting policies and practices
- ▶ Significant unusual transactions
- ▶ Financial statement presentation
- ▶ New accounting pronouncements
- ▶ Alternative accounting treatments



Areas of Significant Risk

Our areas of significant risk, which are risks with both a higher likelihood of occurrence and a higher magnitude of effect that require special audit considerations, are as follows.



Management Override of Controls

Improper Revenue Recognition

GASB 101 Implementation

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

CORRECTED AND UNCORRECTED MISSTATEMENTS

- ▶ There were no corrected misstatements, other than those that were clearly trivial, related to accounts and/or disclosures that we brought to the attention of management.
- ▶ There were no uncorrected misstatements, other than those that were clearly trivial, related to accounts and/or disclosures that we presented to management.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting



Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District’s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District’s internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses.

We are required to communicate, in writing, to those charged with governance all material weaknesses and significant deficiencies that have been identified in the District’s internal control over financial reporting. The definitions of control deficiency, significant deficiency and material weakness follow:

| Category | Definition |
|------------------------|--|
| Control Deficiency | A deficiency in internal control over financial reporting exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. |
| Significant Deficiency | A deficiency or combination of deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. |
| Material Weakness | A deficiency or combination of deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Company’s financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. |

In conjunction with our audit of the financial statements, we noted no material weaknesses.

Internal Control Over Compliance Findings

In performing our compliance audit in accordance with Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements of Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), we obtained an understanding of the District’s internal control over compliance to design audit procedures and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we did not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses.

We are required to communicate, in writing and in a timely manner, to those charged with governance all material weaknesses and significant deficiencies that have been identified in the District’s internal control over compliance. The definitions of a material weakness, significant deficiency, and control deficiency in internal control over compliance are as follows:

| Category | Definition |
|--|---|
| Material Weakness | A deficiency or a combination of deficiencies in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. |
| Significant Deficiency | A deficiency or a combination of deficiencies in internal control over compliance that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. |
| Control Deficiency | A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. |
| Instances of Noncompliance with Laws and Regulations | In accordance with GAS, matters that involve instances of noncompliance with laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. |

Detail of Significant Accounting Practices, Policies, Estimates and Disclosures



Significant Accounting Practices (including Policies, Estimates, and Disclosures)

ACCOUNTING PRACTICES, POLICIES, ESTIMATES, AND DISCLOSURES

The following summarizes the more significant required communications related to our audit concerning the District’s accounting practices, policies, and estimates :

The District’s significant accounting practices and policies are those included in Note 1 to the financial statements. These accounting practices and policies are appropriate, comply with the applicable financial reporting framework and industry practice, were consistently applied, and are adequately described within Note 1 to the financial statements.

- ▶ A summary of recently issued accounting pronouncements is included in Note 14 to the Company’s financial statements.
- ▶ The District adopted GASB Statement No. 100, Accounting Changes and Error Corrections.
- ▶ The District adopted GASB Statement No. 101, Compensated Balances. See Note 13 of the Districts’ financial statements for changes related to the restatement and accrual of additional compensated sick leave.
- ▶ There were no other changes in significant accounting policies and practices during fiscal 2025.

Critical accounting estimates are those that require management’s most difficult, subjective, or complex judgments, often as a result of the need to make estimates about the effects of matters that are inherently uncertain. The District’s critical accounting estimates, including a description of management’s processes and significant assumptions used in development of the estimates, are disclosed in Note 1 of the financial statements.

Critical Accounting Estimates

Pension and Other Post Employee Benefit Assets and Liability - The pension liability is estimated based on actuarial and other actual contribution data provided to the District by PERS and TRS Plan Administrators

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- ▶ Management did not make any significant changes to the processes or significant assumptions used to develop the critical accounting estimates in 2025.

Additional Required Communications



Other Required Communications

Following is a summary of other required items, along with specific discussion points as they pertain to the District:

| Requirement | Discussion Point |
|--|---|
| Significant changes to planned audit strategy or significant risks initially identified | There were no significant changes to the planned audit strategy or significant risks initially identified and previously communicated to those charged with governance as part of our Audit Plan communications. |
| Obtain information from those charged with governance relevant to the audit | There were no matters noted relevant to the audit, including, but not limited to: violations or possible violations of laws or regulations; risk of material misstatements, including fraud risks; or tips or complaints regarding the District’s financial reporting that we were made aware of as a result of our inquiry of those charged with governance. |
| Nature and extent of specialized skills or knowledge needed related to significant risks | There were no specialized skills or knowledge needed, outside of the core engagement team, to perform the planned audit procedures or evaluate audit results related to significant risks. |
| Consultations with other accountants | We are not aware of any consultations about accounting or auditing matters between management and other independent public accountants. Nor are we aware of opinions obtained by management from other independent public accountants on the application of requirements of an applicable financial reporting framework. |
| Significant findings and issues arising during the audit in connection with the District’s related parties | We have evaluated whether the identified related party relationships and transactions have been appropriately identified, accounted for, and disclosed and whether the effects of the related party relationships and transactions, based on the audit evidence obtained, prevent the financial statements from achieving fair presentation. |

Other Required Communications (cont.)

Following is a summary of other required items, along with specific discussion points as they pertain to the District:

| Requirement | Discussion Point |
|---|--|
| Significant findings or issues arising during the audit that were discussed, or were the subject of correspondence, with management | There were no significant findings or issues arising during the audit that were discussed, or were the subject of correspondence, with management. |
| Disagreements with management | There were no disagreements with management about matters, whether or not satisfactorily resolved, that individually or in aggregate could be significant to the District’s financial statements or to our auditor’s report. |
| Representations requested from management | Please refer to the management representation letter. |
| Significant difficulties encountered during the audit | There were no significant difficulties encountered during the audit. |
| Matters that are difficult or contentious for which the auditor consulted outside the engagement team | There were no difficult or contentious matters that we consulted with others outside the engagement team that we reasonably determined to be relevant to those charged with governance regarding their oversight of the financial reporting process. |

Independence

Our engagement letter to you dated June 10, 2025, describes our responsibilities in accordance with professional standards and certain regulatory authorities and *Government Auditing Standards* regarding independence and the performance of our services. This letter also stipulates the responsibilities of the District with respect to independence as agreed to by the District. Please refer to that letter for further information.



Other Topics



BDO's System of Quality Management

An audit firm's effective system of quality management ("SoQM") is crucial for supporting the consistent performance of high-quality audits and reviews of financial statements, or other assurance or related services engagements under professional standards, and applicable legal and regulatory requirements.

Accordingly, BDO has implemented a SoQM designed to provide reasonable assurance that its professionals fulfill their responsibilities and conduct engagements in accordance with those standards and requirements. The firm's SoQM supports the consistent performance of quality audits through many ongoing activities including, at least annually, certification by leaders with responsibility for key controls and related processes. Our Assurance Quality Management team performs regular reviews and testing of key controls and processes throughout the SoQM and identifies and communicates areas for improvement. In addition, our Audit Quality Advisory Council supports our SoQM by providing guidance and input on audit quality initiatives.

As required by International Standard on Quality Management 1 (ISQM 1) under the International Auditing and Assurance Standards Board (IAASB), BDO has conducted an evaluation of the effectiveness of its system of quality management and concluded, as of July 31, 2024, that, except for certain deficiencies related to the execution of its issuer audits, that system provides the reasonable assurance that our professionals will perform audits and reviews of financial statements or related assurance services engagements in accordance with professional standards, and applicable legal and regulatory requirements. BDO has either implemented or is designing remedial actions to address those deficiencies prior to our next evaluation.



We will continue to provide you with updates on our progress. Currently, you may find discussion of BDO's system of quality management within our annual [Audit Quality Reports](#), the most recent of which is accessible [here](#).

[CLICK HERE TO ACCESS IAASB ISQM-1 IN ITS ENTIRETY >](#)

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