## Meeting Agenda

Board of Equalization

Barbara Belluomini, Chair
Brent Johnson, Vice Chair
Dale Bagley
Tyson Cox
Steve Ford
Wenda Kennedy
Brett DeMeter

Monday, May 24, 2021
9:00 AM
Betty J. Glick Assembly Chambers

Zoom ID: 97523449103 Passcode: 214316 https://zoom.us/j/97523449103?
pwd=T05YMDhtTGZpQUhhYmFmMEVvTkRYdz09

## CALL TO ORDER

ROLL CALL

SWEAR-IN ASSESSORS, APPELLANTS AND WITNESSES

APPEALS
BOE Appellant: Randy \& Anna Chumley
2021-202 Parcel No.: 06382001

Appellant's Exhibits pages: APP1-APP14
Assessor's Exhibits pages: ASG15-ASG47

Legal Description(s): T 5N R 9W SEC 14 Seward Meridian KN 0830111 CARMICHAEL SUB LOT 1 BLK 1

Reason for Appeal: Excessive and Unequal

- Appellant's Presentation (15 minutes)
- Assessor's Presentation (15 minutes)
- Rebuttal by Appellant (Time reserved)
- Rebuttal by Assessor (Time reserved)
- Sur Rebuttal by Appellant (Time reserved)

DELIBERATIONS [Clerk's Note: Deliberations may be held in public or in adjudicative session.]

| Attachments: | Chumley Appellants Exhibits |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Chumley Assessor's Exhibits |
| $\frac{\mathrm{BOE}}{2021-201}$ | Appellant: Joe Balyeat <br> Parcel No.: 16511142, 16511143 |
|  | Appellant's Exhibits pages: APP1-APP6 Assessor's Exhibits pages: ASG7 - ASG57 |
|  | Legal Description(s): T 4S R 14W SEC 13 Seward Meridian HM - PW SE1/4 SE1/4 PER PW 93-26 AMD REC @ 93-56W |
|  | T 4S R 14W SEC 14 Seward Meridian HM - PW SE1/4 SE1/4 PER PW RES 93-26 AMD REC @93-56W |
|  | Reason for Appeal: Excessive and Improper |
|  | - Appellant's Presentation (15 minutes) <br> - Assessor's Presentation (15 minutes) <br> - Rebuttal by Appellant (Time reserved) <br> - Rebuttal by Assessor (Time reserved) <br> - Sur Rebuttal by Appellant (Time reserved) |
|  | DELIBERATIONS [Clerk's Note: Deliberations may be held in public or in adjudicative session.] |
| Attachments: | Balyeat Appellants Exhibits |
|  | Balyeat Assessor's Exhibits |
| BOE | Appellant: Dennis Andrews |
| 2021-203 | Parcel No.:13109150 |
|  | Owner: James Andrews |
|  | Appellant's Exhibits pages: APP1-APP10 Assessor's Exhibits pages: ASG11-ASG24 |
|  | Legal Description(s): T 4N R 11W SEC 14 Seward Meridian KN THAT PORTION OF THE NW1/4 LYING SOUTHWEST OF ECHO LAKE ROAD |

Reason for Appeal: Excessive and Improper

- Appellant's Presentation (15 minutes)
- Assessor's Presentation (15 minutes)
- Rebuttal by Appellant (Time reserved)
- Rebuttal by Assessor (Time reserved)
- Sur Rebuttal by Appellant (Time reserved)

DELIBERATIONS [Clerk's Note: Deliberations may be held in public or in adjudicative session.]

Attachments

BOE Appellant: Tom Hermon
2021-205

Attachments:

BOE Appellant: Steve Lawrence
2021-206 Parcel No.: 18515048
Owners: Steve and Fatuma Lawrence

Appellant's Exhibits pages: APP1-APP2
Assessor's Exhibits pages: ASG3 - ASG19

Legal Description(s): T 4S R 11W SEC 28 Seward Meridian HM 2002008 GLACIER HILLS SUB TRACT 1

Reason for Appeal: Excessive and Unequal

- Appellant's Presentation (15 minutes)
- Assessor's Presentation (15 minutes)
- Rebuttal by Appellant (Time reserved)
- Rebuttal by Assessor (Time reserved)
- Sur Rebuttal by Appellant (Time reserved)

DELIBERATIONS [Clerk's Note: Deliberations may be held in public or in adjudicative session.]

Attachments: Lawrence Appellant's Exhibits
Lawrence Assessor's Exhibits

## ADJOURN

## Tax Year 2021 <br> Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal Kenai Peninsula Borough Office of the Borough Clerk

144 N. Binkley Street
Soldotna, Alaska 99669-7599

Phone: (907) 714-2160
Toll Free: 1-800-478-4441
Applications must be postmarked or received at the Office of the Borough Clerk or authorized office in Homer or Seward by: 5:00 p.m. on March 31, 2021.

Filing Fee: Must be included with this appeal form.
For Commercial Property: Please Include Attachment A

## RECEIVED

MAR 262021
Borough Clerk's Office Kenal Peninsula Borough


CREDIT CARDS NOT ACCEPTED FOR FUNG FEES

| FILING FEE BASED ON TOTAL ASSESSED VALUE PER PARCEL <br> (Each parcel/account appealed must be accompanied by a separate filing fee and form) |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Assessed Value from Assessment Notice | Fliling Fee |
| Less than $\$ 100,000$ | $\$ 30$ |
| $\$ 100,000$ to $\$ 499,999$ | $\$ 100$ |
| $\$ 500,000$ to $\$ 1,999,999$ | $\$ 200$ |
| $\$ 2,000,000$ and higher | $\$ 1,000$ |

Per KPB 5.12.050(B), if the appeal is withdrawn before evidence is due, or if the appellant or agent of the appellant is present for the appellant's hearing before the BOE or participates telephonically pursuant to KPB 5.12 .060 (T) then the filing fee shall be fully refunded within 30 days after the hearing date.

| Account / Parcel Number: | $06382001 \quad$ NOTE: A SEPARATE FORM IS REQUIRED FOR EACH PARCEL. |
| :--- | :---: |
| Property Owner: | Randy \& Anna Chumley |
| Legal Description: | T 5N R 9W SEC 14 Seward Meridian KN 08301 11 CARMICHALE SUB LOT I BLK I |
| Physical Address of Property: | 37960 Blexes ST. Sterling, Ak 99672 |

Contact information for all correspondence relating to this appeal:

| Mailing Address: | P.O Box 833 Sterling, AK 99672 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Phone (daytime): | (907) 262-9819 | Phone (evening): | (907) 394-1022 |
| Email Address: | anna@alconstructionak.com | 区 IAGREE TO BE SERVED VIA EMALL |  |

Value from Assessment Notice: $\$ 319,800.00$ Appellant's Opinion of Value: $\$ 300,000.00$
Year Property was Purchased: 2001 Price Paid: \$ 12,500.00
Has the property been appraised by a private fee appraiser within the past 3-years? Has property been advertised FOR SALE within the past 3 -years? Comparable Sales:

| PARCEL NO. | ADDRESS | DATE OF SALE | SALE PRICE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| see attach. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

THE ONL Y GROUNDS FOR APPEAL ARE: UNEQUAL, EXCESSIVE, IMPROPER, OR UNDER VALUATION OF THE PROPERTY (KPB 5.12 .050 (E)]. Mark reason for appeal and provide a detailed explanation below for your appeal to be valid. (Attach additional sheets as necessary)

区 My properly value is excessive. (Overvalued)
$\square$ My property was valued incorrectly. (Improperly)
$\square$ My property has been undervalued.
区 My property value is unequal to similar properties.

## The following are NOT grounds for appeal:

$\rightarrow$ The taxes are too high.
$\rightarrow$ The value changed too much in one year.
$\rightarrow$ You cannot afford the taxes.

You must provide specific reasons and provide evidence supporting the item checked above.

| see attachment |
| :--- |
|  |

** THE APPELLANT BEARS THE BURDEN OF PROOF (AS 29.45.210(b)) **

## Check the following statement that applies to your intentions:

$\square$ I intend to submit additional evidence within the required time limit of 15 days prior to the hearing date.
X My appeal is complete. I have provided all the evidence that I intend to submit, and request that my appeal be reviewed based on the evidence submitted.

## Check the following statement that applies to who is filing this appeal:

X I am the owner of record for the account/parcel number appealed.
$\square$ I am the attorney for the owner of record for the account/parcel number appealed.
$\square$ The owner of record for this account is a business, trust or other entity for which I am an owner or officer, trusfee, or otherwise authorized to act on behalf of the entity. I have attached written proof of my authority to act on behalf of this entity (i.e., copy of articles of incorporation or resolution which designates you as an officer, written authorization from an officer of the company, or copy from trust document identifying you as trustee). If you are not listed by name as the owner of record for this account, this is REQUIRED for confirmation of your right to appeal this account.The owner of record is deceased and I am the personal representative of the estate. I have attached written proof of my authority to act on behalf of this individual and/or his/her estate (i.e., copy of recorded personal representative documentation). If you are not listed by name as the owner of record for this account, this is REQUIRED for confirmation of your right to appeal this account.
$\square$ I am not the owner of record for this account, but I wish to appeal on behalf of the owner, I have attached a notarized Power of Attorney document signed by the owner of record. If you are not listed by name as the owner of record for this account, this is REQUIRED for confirmation of your right to appeal this account.


TO: Board of Equalization
Regarding Assessment Appeal
37960 Diane St. Sterling AK, 99672
KPB Assessment Valuation Appeal has asked us to provide comparable businesses that have sold in the past three years. Unfortunately, this processes is not as straightforward as it sounds. I have struggled to find construction businesses in Sterling that have sold in the past three years, most companies are long-standing and established in Sterling.

Therefore, I have given the KPB Assessment Valuation Appeal current, long-standing businesses in our area that are comparable as evidence for our appeal process. While comparing each business to A\&L Construction, I have come to the conclusion our shop and land value are overvalued and unequal to similar properties in comparison to many businesses in the surrounding area.

Our property is also brought down by our neighbors directly next to us. Our neighbors take part in criminal activity that is unfortunately well known in the community resulted in theft of fuel, vandalism and drug activity amongst other things. Many homes near our property have been broken into by our neighbors, and there is a deep concern of their criminal activity throughout the neighborhood. The criminal activity near our property lowers its value and would make it very hard to sell this property. Another large difference between our shop and many of our comparison locations is the quantity of clientele coming and going from there business and work being performed in these shops. A \& L Construction provides all its work out in the field our shop is used solely for the purpose of our own equipment and bookkeeper. For this reason and for the examples we have provided below we are asking for a reduction on our assessed land value of $\$ 20,000$ and shop value at $\$ 280,000$ for total assessed value $\$ 300,000$. When you compare current Property's the KPB has assessed you can see ours property is overvalued and unequal to similar properties.

## Property \#05821061

Acres 1.44
EQUIPBLD Equipment (Shop) Build
GENRET Retail Store
Property \#05821061 has similar size acres, a prime, heavily trafficked location, and double the size of our shop. Despite all of this, the property is $\$ 23,800$ less than our assessed value.

## Property \#06310107

Acres 0.50
EQUIPBLD Equipment (Shop) Build $\quad 5,070 \quad \$ 27,600 \quad \$ 226,500 \quad \$ 254,100$
GENRET Retail Store
Property \# 06310107 has 0.88 acres less than A\&L Construction. It is a heavily trafficked location and
shop space is almost identical. Nevertheless this property is $\$ 65,700$ less than our shop.

## Property \#06362015

| Acres 1.4 |  | $\$ 29,900$ | $\$ 269,900$ | $\$ 322,800$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| EQUIPBLD Equipment (Shop) Build | 13,023 |  |  |  |
| GENRET Retail Store | 1,537 |  |  |  | Property \#06362015 has a store front, heavily trafficked location with three time the shop space and is appraised at \$3,000 less than A \& L Construction.

Property \#06377004

| Acres 5.4 |  | $\$ 50,000$ | $\$ 237,300$ | $\$ 287,300$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| EQUIPBLD Equipment (Shop) Build | 6,665 |  |  |  |
| GENRET Retail Store | 925 |  |  |  |

Store Front, high traffic location, shop is quite larger than A \& L Construction's shop though it is apprised $\$ 32,500$ less than A \& L Construction.

# Kenai Peninsula Borough 

Assessing Department
144 N. Binkley Street
Soldotna AK 99669

## General Information

| STEPHAN-COMMERCIAL LLC | Property ID | 05821061 |
| ---: | ---: | :--- |
| PO BOX 113313 | Address | 41605 STERLING HWY |
| ANCHORAGE, AK 99511-3313 | Document / Book Page | 20040121460 |
| Acreage | 1.4400 |  |


| Owners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Property ID | Display Name | Address |
| 05821061 | STEPHAN-COMMERCIAL LLC | PO BOX 113313 |
| Legal Description |  |  |
| T 5N R 10W SEC 26 Seward Meridian KN 0970038 SHADY GROVE ESTATES SUB ADDN NO 2 LOT 6A BLK 3 |  |  |


| Value History |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Reason | Assessed |  |  |
|  |  | Land | Structures | Total |
| 2021 | Main Roll Certification | \$54,200 | \$241,800 | \$296,000 |
| 2020 | Main Roll Certification | \$59,600 | \$245,200 | \$304,800 |
| 2019 | Main Roll Certification | \$54,200 | \$199,400 | \$253,600 |
| 2018 | Main Roll Certification | \$54,200 | \$210,200 | \$264,400 |
| 2017 | Main Roll Certification | \$54,200 | \$211,800 | \$266,000 |
| 2016 | Main Roll Certification | \$54,200 | \$223,500 | \$277,700 |
| 2015 | Main Roll Certification | \$54,200 | \$230,800 | \$285,000 |
| 2014 | Main Roll Certification | \$54,200 | \$239,000 | \$293,200 |
| 2013 | Main Roll Certification | \$53,900 | \$243,900 | \$297,800 |
| 2012 | Main Roll Certification | \$53,900 | \$220,000 | \$273,900 |
| 2011 | Main Roll Certification | \$53,900 | \$227,600 | \$281,500 |
| 2010 | Main Roll Certification | \$53,900 | \$234,100 | \$288,000 |
| 2009 | Main Roll Certification | \$53,900 | \$233,200 | \$287,100 |
| 2008 | Main Roll Certification | \$41,700 | \$174,000 | \$215,700 |
| 2007 | Main Roll Certification | \$41,700 | \$182,400 | \$224,100 |
| 2006 | Main Roll Certification | \$41,700 | \$165,600 | \$207,300 |
| 2005 | Main Roll Certification | \$71,200 | \$136,100 | \$207,300 |
| 2004 | Main Roll Certification | \$69,200 | \$136,100 | \$205,300 |
| 2003 | Main Roll Certification | \$69,200 | \$136,100 | \$205,300 |
| 2002 | Main Roll Certification | \$55,700 | \$101,500 | \$157,200 |
| 2001 | Main Roll Certification | \$55,700 | \$101,500 | \$157,200 |




## Kenai Peninsula Borough, Alaska Assessing Department

Search Instructions
This site uses the latest single field search technology. Simply enter your search criteria and hit the "search" button to see your results.

Advanced techniques include targeting specific search criteria e.g., "acreage: $1-5$ ", the use of the "*" wildcard character, and sorting options for tailoring the results to your specific needs. Please click on the question mark button for instructions and tips on more advanced search techniques.

Disclaimer
2021 VALUES ARE NOT CERTIFIED AND ARE SUBJECT TO APPEAL CERTIFIED VALUES FOR 2021 WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE UNTIL JUNE 1, 2021

## Property Search

## Search



Search

Your search returned 1 records / 1 pages Download
PARCEL: 05821061
ADDRESS: 41605 STERLING HWY
OWNER: STEPHAN-COMMERCIAL LLC

Land: $\$ \mathbf{5 4 , 2 0 0}$
Improvement: $\$ \mathbf{2 4 1 , 8 0 0}$
Total: $\$ \mathbf{2 9 6}, 000$


## Kenai Peninsula Borough

Assessing Department
144 N. Binkley Street
Soldotna AK 99669

## General Information

FRONTIER TRAILER SALES AND SERVICE L
39313 STERLING HWY SOLDOTNA, AK 99669-9013

| Property ID | 06310107 |
| ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Address | 39313 STERLING HWY |
| Document / Book Page | 20160020520 |
| Acreage | 0.5000 |


| Owners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Property ID | Display Name | Address |
| 06310107 | FRONTIER TRAILER SALES AND SERVICE LLC | 39313 STERLING HWY |
| Legal Description |  |  |
| T 5N R 9W SEC 19 Seward Meridian KN 0001376 MURRAY LAKE SUB NO 1 LOT 6 BLK 1 EXCLUDING THAT PORTION AS PER W/D 369 @ 583 |  |  |


| Value History |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Reason | Assessed |  |  |
|  |  | Land | Structures | Total |
| 2021 | Main Roll Certification | \$27,600 | \$226,500 | \$254,100 |
| 2020 | Main Roll Certification | \$27,600 | \$225,800 | \$253,400 |
| 2019 | Main Roll Certification | \$27,600 | \$230,000 | \$257,600 |
| 2018 | Main Roll Certification | \$27,600 | \$231,300 | \$258,900 |
| 2017 | Main Roll Certification | \$40,000 | \$225,700 | \$265,700 |
| 2016 | Main Roll Certification | \$39,700 | \$115,800 | \$155,500 |
| 2015 | Main Roll Certification | \$28,700 | \$100,800 | \$129,500 |
| 2014 | Main Roll Certification | \$28,700 | \$104,300 | \$133,000 |
| 2013 | Main Roll Certification | \$29,000 | \$102,600 | \$131,600 |
| 2012 | Main Roll Certification | \$29,000 | \$102,100 | \$131,100 |
| 2011 | Main Roll Certification | \$29,000 | \$99,000 | \$128,000 |
| 2010 | Main Roll Certification | \$29,000 | \$89,800 | \$118,800 |
| 2009 | Main Roll Certification | \$29,000 | \$90,800 | \$119,800 |
| 2008 | Main Roll Certification | \$10,000 | \$87,800 | \$97,800 |
| 2007 | Main Roll Certification | \$10,000 | \$87,500 | \$97,500 |
| 2006 | Main Roll Certification | \$10,000 | \$84,900 | \$94,900 |
| 2005 | Main Roll Certification | \$16,500 | \$78,400 | \$94,900 |
| 2004 | Main Roll Certification | \$14,800 | \$78,400 | \$93,200 |
| 2003 | Main Roll Certification | \$14,800 | \$78,400 | \$93,200 |
| 2002 | Main Roll Certification | \$17,100 | \$61,500 | \$78,600 |
| 2001 | Main Roll Certification | \$17,100 | \$61,500 | \$78,600 |




## Kenai Peninsula Borough

Assessing Department
144 N. Binkley Street
Soldotna AK 99669

| General Information |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CHUMLEY'S INC <br> PO BOX 7663 <br> NIKISKI, AK 99635-7663 | Property ID Address <br> Document / Book Page Acreage | $06362015$ <br> 35840 STERLNG HWY $565 / 971$ <br> 1.4000 |


| Owners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Property ID | Display Name | Address |
| 06362015 | CHUMLEY'S INC | PO BOX 7663 |


| Legal Description |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Description |  |  |  |  |
| T 5N R 9W SEC 11 Seward Meridian KN 2006086 CHUMLEY TRACTS ADDN NO 1 LOT 14A |  |  |  |  |
| Value History |  |  |  |  |
| Year | Reason |  | Assesse |  |
| Year | Reason | Land | Structures | Total |
| 2021 | Main Roll Certification | \$52,900 | \$269,900 | \$322,800 |
| 2020 | Main Roll Certification | \$52,900 | \$272,600 | \$325,500 |
| 2019 | Main Rolt Certification | \$52,900 | \$285,100 | \$338,000 |
| 2018 | Main Roll Certification | \$52,900 | \$295,400 | \$348,300 |
| 2017 | Main Roll Certification | \$52,900 | \$298,800 | \$351,700 |
| 2016 | Main Roll Certification | \$55,000 | \$312,900 | \$367,900 |
| 2015 | Main Roll Certification | \$53,300 | \$283,100 | \$336,400 |
| 2014 | Main Roll Certification | \$53,300 | \$283,900 | \$337,200 |
| 2013 | Main Roll Certification | \$53,000 | \$282,300 | \$335,300 |
| 2012 | Main Roll Certification | \$53,000 | \$263,300 | \$316,300 |
| 2011 | Main Roll Certification | \$53,000 | \$271,700 | \$ $\mathbf{3 2 4 , 7 0 0}$ |
| 2010 | Main Roll Certification | \$53,000 | \$275,500 | \$328,500 |
| 2009 | Main Roll Certification | \$53,000 | \$275,500 | \$328,500 |
| 2008 | Main Roll Certification | \$19,400 | \$271,500 | \$290,900 |
| 2007 | Main Roll Certification | \$19,400 | \$297,600 | \$317,000 |






| APPELLANT: Chumley, Randy | PARCEL NUMBER: 063-820-01 |
| :---: | :---: |
| PROPERTY ADDRESS OR GENERAL | 37960 Blexes Street Sterling, AK 99669 |
| LOCATION: |  |
| LEGAL DESCRIPTION: | T 5N R 9W SEC 14 Seward Meridian KN 0830111 CARMICHAEL SUB LOT 1 BLK 1 |
|  |  |
| ASSESSED VALUE TOTAL: | \$319,800 |
| RAW LAND: | \$24,300 |
| IMPROVEMENTS | \$295,500 |
| TOTAL BUILDING SQUARE FEET: | 5,891 |
| LAND SIZE 1.38 Acres |  |
| LAND USE AND GENERAL DESCRIPTION |  |
| 1) Utilities |  |
| Electricity: Yes | Gas: Yes |
| Water: Private Well | Sewer: Private Septic |
| 2) Site Improvements: Street: |  |

## 3) Site Conditions

Topography: Level
Drainage: Adequate
View: None

HIGHEST AND BEST USE: As Currently Improved
ZONING: None

## INTRODUCTION

The improvements consist of a 5,891 square foot (SF) shop/office. The shop area is 4,891 SF and the office area is $1,000 \mathrm{SF}$. There is a 366 SF unfinished mezzanine that was built in 2007. Features include wood frame construction, radiant floor heat, $13^{\prime}$ average wall height, shingle roof, and a mix of siding between hardboard and T1-11. There is a well, septic. and $8,000 \mathrm{SF}$ of paving.

## INSPECTION

April 14, 2021: Kenai Peninsula Borough Commercial Appraiser, Scott Romain, did a driveby inspection and no changes were observed.

There were no changes made to the characteristics of the improvements or the land value for the 2021 assessment year. The change in value was the result of updated cost tables and one additional year of depreciation.

## LAND COMMENTS

A physical inspection of the land was completed by the Assessing Department and the current land model was reviewed by Matt Bruns, Land Appraiser. Upon review, the subject property is being valued fairly and equitably with surrounding like-kind properties and no appropriate value changes were indicated.

For the Sterling market area (\#160), 122 sales from the last three years were analyzed. The median ratio for all of the sales is $94.32 \%$ and Coefficient of Dispersion (COD) is 18.36. All ratios are within acceptable ranges as set by International Association of Assessing Officers (IAAO).

| Ratio Sum | 113.49 |  | Excluded | 0 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mean | $93.02 \%$ | Earliest Sale 11/13/2017 | \# of Sales | 122 |  |
| Median | $94.32 \%$ | Latest Sale 7/10/2020 | Total AV $\$$ | $4,201,500$ |  |
| Wtd Mean | $89.43 \%$ | Outlier Information | Total SP $\$$ | $4,697,852$ |  |
| PRD: | 1.04 | Range | 1.5 | Minimum | $28.69 \%$ |
| COD: | $18.36 \%$ | Lower Boundary | $38.02 \%$ | Maximum | $147.83 \%$ |
| St. Dev | 0.2228 | Upper Boundary | $149.98 \%$ | Min Sale Amt $\$$ | 4,000 |
| COV: | $23.95 \%$ |  | Max Sale Amt $\$$ | 200,000 |  |

## APPRAISAL OF COMMERCIAL PROPERTIES

In the appraisal industry, there are three recognized approaches to value; the cost, the income, and the sales comparison approach. All three approaches, when properly used, will produce acceptable results. The sales comparison approach is reliant upon market sales activity to estimate value. The income approach relies on income and expense data, as well as capitalization rates derived from the market to estimate value. Due to the lack of available market information available to the Kenai Peninsula Assessing Department for all property types, it is difficult to equitably establish commercial and industrial type values using these two methods.

Assessors throughout the nation have diminished this obstacle through the use of computerized appraisal models which contain building cost data, and have been calibrated to the local area. The rate tables can be re-calibrated as construction costs and the market changes, thereby uniformly and equitably re-valuing all eligible properties at the same time.
"ProVal Commercial" is the appraisal model that the Kenai Peninsula Borough uses to value all commercial properties. ProVal Commercial has "Marshall and Swift" cost data built into its valuation system. ProVal provides appraisal staff with a complete and accurate estimate of value by calculating the replacement cost new for the existing structure and site improvements (including direct costs, indirect costs, and entrepreneurial profit) and then deducting all measurable depreciation for physical deterioration, functional and economic obsolescence. When the appraiser enters measurable factors including gross building area, quality/grade, construction class, exterior wall height, mechanical facilities, interior finish, number of stories, effective age and other pertinent data pertaining to the structure's make-up, the valuation model will calculate the replacement cost new less depreciation (RCNLD). Since there is only one set of commercial cost tables used Borough wide, there is assurance that all similar structures are uniformly and equitably valued.

When verified market data is available, staff will also use the comparable sales approach and the income approach as a check, since the RCNLD value generated by ProVal is only one of the accepted approaches to value.

All full and true values assessed on commercial improvements within the Kenai Peninsula Borough are reconciled on the cost approach.

## AS 29.45.110. FULL AND TRUE VALUE

(a) The assessor shall assess property at its full and true value as of January 1 of the assessment year, except as provided in this section, AS 29.45.060, and AS 29.45.230. The full and true value is the estimated price that the property would bring in an open market and under the then prevailing market conditions in a sale between a willing seller and a willing buyer, both conversant with the property and with prevailing general price levels.

## BURDEN OF PROOF

The appellant has the burden of proving or providing any information to show that the assessed values are excessive, improper or unequal. The assessor is accorded broad discretion in deciding among the recognized valuation methods. The assessor's choice of one recognized method of valuation over another is simply the exercise of a discretion committed to the assessor by law.
*A borough has discretion to appraise, by whatever recognized method of valuation it chooses, so long as there is no fraud or clear adoption of a fundamentally wrong principle of valuation. Hoblit vs. Greater Anchorage Area Borough, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 636 (File No. 1214), 473 P.2d 630 (Alaska 1970).

## RECONCILIATION AND FINAL VALUE CONCLUSION

The Assessing Department requests the Board of Equalization uphold their value recommended below based on the following findings:

1. Subject property is currently valued uniformly and equitably with the surrounding parcels.
2. Influences are applied correctly and uniformly to the subject property.
3. The Assessing Department uses standardized mass appraisal procedures and techniques to specify and calibrate market models which are applied uniformly to value property within the borough. The modeled values are statistically tested to ensure a level of accuracy and equity of assessment that meets the guidelines established by the Alaska Association of Assessing Officers and the International Association of Assessing Officers, and in compliance with State Statutes.
4. The Assessing Department reviewed all physical characteristics of the subject property to ensure all data was accurately captured.

## ASSESSOR'S RECOMMENDATION:

## APPELLANT: Chumley, Randy

PARCEL NUMBER: 063-820-01

LEGAL DESCRIPTION: T 5N R 9W SEC 14 Seward Meridian KN 0830111 CARMICHAEL SUB LOT 1 BLK 1

TOTAL: 319,800
BOARD ACTION:

LAND: $\qquad$ IMPROVEMENTS: $\qquad$ TOTAL: $\qquad$

## SUBJECT PHOTOS



## SUBJECT PHOTOS






| Ratio Sum | 113.49 |  | Excluded | 0 |  |
| ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mean | $93.02 \%$ | Earliest Sale 11/13/2017 | \# of Sales | 122 |  |
| Median | $94.32 \%$ | Latest Sale 7/10/2020 | Total AV $\$$ | $4,201,500$ |  |
| Wtd Mean | $89.43 \%$ | Outlier Information | Total SP $\$$ | $4,697,852$ |  |
| PRD: | 1.04 | Range | 1.5 | Minimum | $28.69 \%$ |
| COD: | $18.36 \%$ | Lower Boundary | $38.02 \%$ | Maximum | $147.83 \%$ |
| St. Dev | 0.2228 | Upper Boundary | $149.98 \%$ | Min Sale Amt $\$$ | 4,000 |
| COV: | $23.95 \%$ |  |  | Max Sale Amt $\$$ | 200,000 |



| Ratio Sum | 113.49 | 2.66 | Excluded |  | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean | 93.02\% | Earliest Sale 11/13/2017 | \# of Sales |  | 122 |
| Median | 94.32\% | Latest Sale 7/10/2020 | Total AV | \$ | 4,201,500 |
| Wtd Mean | 89.43\% | Outlier Information | Total SP | \$ | 4,697,852 |
| PRD: | 1.04 | Range 1.5 | Minimum |  | 28.69\% |
| COD: | 18.36\% | Lower Boundary 38.02\% | Maximum |  | 147.83\% |
| St. Dev | 0.2228 | Upper Boundary 149.98\% | Min Sale Amt | \$ | 4,000 |
| COV: | 23.95\% |  | Max Sale Amt | \$ | 200,000 |



NBH

| neighborhooc | pxfer date | Irsn | PIN | Total Acres | Current Land Val |  | Sale Price |  | LandType | Salec | 20 Cert Lanc | Ratio |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 160 | 2/10/20 | 21360 | 05803267 | 3.08 | \$ | 34,800 | \$ | 29,000 | 20 | V | \$35,400 | 120.00\% |
| 160 | 2/11/19 | 21434 | 05804058 | 40.00 | \$ | 52,900 | \$ | 49,995 | 20 | V | \$25,300 | 105.81\% |
| 160 | 6/25/19 | 21711 | 05813212 | 1.07 | \$ | 21,600 | \$ | 16,000 | 20 | V | \$17,100 | 135.00\% |
| 160 | 3/31/20 | 21753 | 05813303 | 2.85 | \$ | 48,700 | \$ | 44,990 | 20 | Z | \$35,200 | 108.25\% |
| 160 | 6/14/18 | 22148 | 05824023 | 0.93 | \$ | 20,300 | \$ | 19,000 | 20 | C | \$16,000 | 106.84\% |
| 160 | 6/13/19 | 22609 | 05836001 | 15.04 | \$ | 136,500 | \$ | 115,000 | 20 | C | \$64,000 | 118.70\% |
| 160 | 4/6/18 | 22632 | 05836024 | 2.02 | \$ | 28,800 | \$ | 56,870 | 20 | Z | \$46,900 | 50.64\% |
| 160 | 11/16/18 | 22636 | 05836028 | 1.74 | \$ | 26,900 | \$ | 52,000 | 20 | V | \$43,600 | 51.73\% |
| 160 | 7/10/20 | 22639 | 05836031 | 1.62 | \$ | 52,200 | \$ | 50,000 | 20 | V | \$68,600 | 104.40\% |
| 160 | 8/5/19 | 22640 | 05836032 | 2.02 | \$ | 57,600 | \$ | 53,000 | 20 | V | \$69,300 | 108.68\% |
| 160 | 3/27/18 | 22641 | 05836033 | 1.81 | \$ | 54,800 | \$ | 54,000 | 20 | V | \$69,000 | 101.48\% |
| 160 | 3/13/20 | 22647 | 05836039 | 2.23 | \$ | 60,200 | \$ | 75,000 | 20 | V | \$69,600 | 80.27\% |
| 160 | 5/8/20 | 22652 | 05836044 | 2.00 | \$ | 28,700 | \$ | 42,000 | 20 | V | \$46,600 | 68.33\% |
| 160 | 5/26/20 | 22653 | 05836045 | 2.00 | \$ | 28,700 | \$ | 38,250 | 20 | V | \$46,600 | 75.03\% |
| 160 | 7/18/18 | 88437 | 05836061 | 1.00 | \$ | 51,500 | \$ | 47,700 | 20 | C | \$57,800 | 107.97\% |
| 160 | 5/8/20 | 88438 | 05836062 | 1.00 | \$ | 30,500 | \$ | 45,000 | 20 | C | \$49,500 | 67.78\% |
| 160 | 9/28/18 | 88456 | 05836080 | 1.00 | \$ | 51,500 | \$ | 88,000 | 20 | C | \$66,000 | 58.52\% |
| 160 | 4/24/19 | 88471 | 05836095 | 1.00 | \$ | 51,500 | \$ | 47,500 | 20 | Z | \$57,800 | 108.42\% |
| 160 | 3/29/18 | 22660 | 05836104 | 0.94 | \$ | 20,400 | \$ | 16,000 | 20 | C | \$16,000 | 127.50\% |
| 160 | 6/7/19 | 22666 | 05836110 | 0.91 | \$ | 20,100 | \$ | 17,500 | 20 | C | \$15,700 | 114.86\% |
| 160 | 4/29/19 | 25776 | 06301301 | 20.00 | \$ | 70,400 | \$ | 75,000 | 20 | C | \$70,400 | 93.87\% |
| 160 | 6/3/19 | 25776 | 06301301 | 20.00 | \$ | 70,400 | \$ | 75,000 | 20 | C | \$70,400 | 93.87\% |
| 160 | 5/21/18 | 25799 | 06301413 | 9.54 | \$ | 46,300 | \$ | 73,500 | 20 | Z | \$46,300 | 62.99\% |
| 160 | 2/19/19 | 90451 | 06301487 | 0.96 | \$ | 14,400 | \$ | 13,500 | 20 | C | \$14,400 | 106.67\% |
| 160 | 10/29/19 | 25883 | 06301511 | 10.00 | \$ | 100,600 | \$ | 99,900 | 20 | V | \$100,600 | 100.70\% |
| 160 | 4/15/19 | 25914 | 06301705 | 1.01 | \$ | 4,200 | \$ | 4,750 | 13 | C | \$4,200 | 88.42\% |
| 160 | 6/25/19 | 25961 | 06301752 | 1.25 | \$ | 4,600 | \$ | 4,000 | 13 | C | \$4,600 | 115.00\% |
| 160 | 11/22/19 | 25967 | 06301758 | 1.02 | \$ | 4,200 | \$ | 5,000 | 13 | C | \$4,200 | 84.00\% |
| 160 | 5/16/18 | 26007 | 06301820 | 0.92 | \$ | 18,200 | \$ | 15,000 | 20 | C | \$18,200 | 121.33\% |
| 160 | 4/30/19 | 26066 | 06302131 | 0.94 | \$ | 20,800 | \$ | 21,940 | 20 | C | \$20,800 | 94.80\% |
| 160 | 5/14/18 | 26264 | 06306208 | 0.87 | \$ | 19,700 | \$ | 21,500 | 20 | C | \$19,700 | 91.63\% |
| 160 | 8/23/19 | 26341 | 06307211 | 0.87 | \$ | 11,100 | \$ | 8,000 | 20 | C | \$11,100 | 138.75\% |
| 160 | 8/30/18 | 26385 | 06307406 | 0.87 | \$ | 7,100 | \$ | 14,000 | 20 | V | \$7,100 | 50.71\% |
| 160 | 8/26/19 | 26386 | 06307407 | 0.87 | \$ | 15,800 | \$ | 12,000 | 20 | C | \$15,800 | 131.67\% |
| 160 | 10/25/19 | 92287 | 06308206 | 0.87 | \$ | 7,100 | \$ | 5,000 | 20 | C | \$7,100 | 142.00\% |
| 160 | 11/13/18 | 94530 | 06309186 | 1.91 | \$ | 25,300 | \$ | 26,500 | 20 | Z | \$25,300 | 95.47\% |
| 160 | 3/2/18 | 26514 | 06309329 | 1.00 | \$ | 21,000 | \$ | 25,000 | 20 | C | \$21,000 | 84.00\% |
| 160 | 5/29/20 | 26515 | 06309330 | 0.95 | \$ | 20,500 | \$ | 25,000 | 20 | C | \$20,500 | 82.00\% |
| 160 | 10/29/18 | 26557 | 06309415 | 6.40 | \$ | 55,700 | \$ | 59,000 | 20 | C | \$55,700 | 94.41\% |
| 160 | 5/22/19 | 88526 | 06309580 | 2.68 | \$ | 22,200 | \$ | 46,900 | 20 | V | \$22,200 | 47.33\% |
| 160 | 5/15/19 | 91891 | 06309591 | 3.00 | \$ | 54,000 | \$ | 54,000 | 20 | V | \$54,000 | 100.00\% |
| 160 | 2/10/20 | 93026 | 06309625 | 1.74 | \$ | 12,900 | \$ | 33,307 | 20 | C | \$12,900 | 38.73\% |
| 160 | 5/30/19 | 101024 | 06309651 | 3.59 | \$ | 75,300 | \$ | 75,000 | 20 | V | \$75,300 | 100.40\% |
| 160 | 4/18/19 | 90856 | 06309801 | 1.97 | \$ | 31,900 | \$ | 38,000 | 20 | C | \$31,900 | 83.95\% |
| 160 | 10/31/19 | 90861 | 06309806 | 2.01 | \$ | 32,300 | \$ | 41,000 | 20 | C | \$32,300 | 78.78\% |
| 160 | 12/21/18 | 90862 | 06309807 | 1.89 | \$ | 31,400 | \$ | 37,900 | 20 | C | \$31,400 | 82.85\% |
| 160 | 6/26/20 | 26880 | 06315069 | 3.01 | \$ | 52,800 | \$ | 65,000 | 20 | C | \$52,800 | 81.23\% |
| 160 | 7/20/18 | 99637 | 06315085 | 1.28 | \$ | 29,100 | \$ | 30,000 | 20 | C | \$29,100 | 97.00\% |
| 160 | 9/10/18 | 99638 | 06315086 | 0.98 | \$ | 26,000 | \$ | 29,000 | 20 | C | \$26,000 | 89.66\% |
| 160 | 8/27/19 | 99641 | 06315089 | 0.92 | \$ | 25,400 | \$ | 33,000 | 20 | V | \$25,400 | 76.97\% |
| 160 | 12/13/18 | 94140 | 06317050 | 1.14 | \$ | 22,300 | \$ | 32,500 | 20 | C | \$22,300 | 68.62\% |
| 160 | 11/28/18 | 26992 | 06318103 | 2.29 | \$ | 106,800 | \$ | 139,500 | 20 | C | \$106,800 | 76.56\% |
| 160 | 6/13/19 | 27169 | 06328033 | 1.07 | \$ | 21,600 | \$ | 23,100 | 20 | Z | \$21,600 | 93.51\% |
| 160 | 6/29/18 | 27191 | 06329011 | 0.98 | \$ | 166,400 | \$ | 200,000 | 20 | V | \$166,400 | 83.20\% |
| 160 | 1/29/18 | 27258 | 06329133 | 0.92 | \$ | 90,900 | \$ | 83,000 | 20 | C | \$90,900 | 109.52\% |
| 160 | 7/22/19 | 27287 | 06329213 | 1.10 | \$ | 94,200 | \$ | 126,750 | 20 | C | \$94,200 | 74.32\% |
| 160 | 5/6/20 | 27445 | 06335122 | 0.96 | \$ | 25,100 | \$ | 33,500 | 20 | Z | \$25,100 | 74.93\% |
| 160 | 2/18/20 | 27528 | 06338015 | 0.99 | \$ | 57,500 | \$ | 56,500 | 20 | Z | \$94,100 | 101.77\% |
| 160 | 2/20/18 | 27584 | 06341004 | 1.84 | \$ | 27,600 | \$ | 40,000 | 20 | C | \$27,600 | 69.00\% |
| 160 | 4/3/18 | 27720 | 06345316 | 0.26 | \$ | 11,500 | \$ | 9,000 | 20 | C | \$11,500 | 127.78\% |
| 160 | 4/9/18 | 27761 | 06345410 | 2.19 | \$ | 47,200 | \$ | 42,750 | 5 | C | \$47,200 | 110.41\% |
| 160 | 3/25/20 | 27871 | 06348050 | 1.93 | \$ | 19,700 | \$ | 30,000 | 20 | C | \$19,700 | 65.67\% |
| 160 | 11/22/17 | 27998 | 06351001 | 1.21 | \$ | 22,900 | \$ | 24,300 | 20 | Z | \$22,900 | 94.24\% |
| 160 | 4/11/19 | 94318 | 06355074 | 1.03 | \$ | 14,900 | \$ | 18,000 | 20 | C | \$14,900 | 82.78\% |
| 160 | 3/9/18 | 28293 | 06357027 | 20.00 | \$ | 52,500 | \$ | 57,400 | 20 | Z | \$52,500 | 91.46\% |
| 160 | 2/12/18 | 104883 | 06357059 | 4.54 | \$ | 28,200 | \$ | 35,000 | 20 | C | \$28,200 | 80.57\% |
| 160 | 2/1/19 | 28399 | 06359010 | 3.58 | \$ | 28,900 | \$ | 27,000 | 20 | C | \$28,900 | 107.04\% |
| 160 | 7/17/18 | 28408 | 06359020 | 0.92 | \$ | 18,200 | \$ | 18,000 | 20 | C | \$18,200 | 101.11\% |
| 160 | 6/27/18 | 28456 | 06360030 | 1.23 | \$ | 20,800 | \$ | 25,000 | 20 | C | \$20,800 | 83.20\% |
| 160 | 4/18/18 | 91885 | 06360044 | 2.14 | \$ | 27,200 | \$ | 28,500 | 20 | Z | \$27,200 | 95.44\% |
| 160 | 9/19/18 | 28561 | 06363036 | 0.97 | \$ | 124,200 | \$ | 110,000 | 20 | C | \$124,200 | 112.91\% |
| 160 | 4/23/19 | 28578 | 06363053 | 4.67 | \$ | 83,000 | \$ | 70,000 | 20 | V | \$83,000 | 118.57\% |
| 160 | 4/3/19 | 28601 | 06364007 | 2.36 | \$ | 22,200 | \$ | 29,000 | 20 | V | \$22,200 | 76.55\% |
| 160 | 6/12/19 | 28617 | 06365006 | 2.13 | \$ | 29,500 | \$ | 36,000 | 20 | C | \$29,500 | 81.94\% |
| 160 | 11/22/17 | 28689 | 06368007 | 0.92 | \$ | 20,200 | \$ | 22,000 | 20 | V | \$20,200 | 91.82\% |
| 160 | 8/15/19 | 28770 | 06371001 | 16.00 | \$ | 73,100 | \$ | 79,000 | 20 | C | \$73,100 | 92.53\% |


| neighborhooc | pxfer date | Irsn | PIN | Total Acres | Current Land Val |  | Sale Price |  | LandType | SaleC | 20 Cert Lanc | Ratio |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 160 | 8/31/18 | 28823 | 06373009 | 9.14 | \$ | 56,800 | \$ | 59,600 | 20 | C | \$56,800 | 95.30\% |
| 160 | 7/16/19 | 28853 | 06373041 | 1.21 | \$ | 8,200 | \$ | 12,000 | 20 | C | \$8,200 | 68.33\% |
| 160 | 3/21/19 | 28854 | 06373042 | 1.21 | \$ | 8,200 | \$ | 10,500 | 20 | C | \$8,200 | 78.10\% |
| 160 | 9/11/19 | 28868 | 06374013 | 2.20 | \$ | 24,500 | \$ | 27,000 | 20 | C | \$24,500 | 90.74\% |
| 160 | 8/22/18 | 28930 | 06376046 | 0.98 | \$ | 20,800 | \$ | 18,500 | 20 | C | \$20,800 | 112.43\% |
| 160 | 8/7/18 | 28944 | 06376060 | 0.92 | \$ | 20,200 | \$ | 22,600 | 20 | C | \$20,200 | 89.38\% |
| 160 | 10/3/19 | 28975 | 06378005 | 2.09 | \$ | 7,600 | \$ | 25,000 | 89 | V | \$7,600 | 30.40\% |
| 160 | 11/13/17 | 28983 | 06378013 | 5.00 | \$ | 43,300 | \$ | 40,000 | 20 | C | \$43,300 | 108.25\% |
| 160 | 8/9/19 | 98449 | 06384027 | 2.31 | \$ | 28,200 | \$ | 32,500 | 20 | Z | \$28,200 | 86.77\% |
| 160 | 6/7/19 | 29126 | 06386034 | 1.31 | \$ | 21,300 | \$ | 18,000 | 20 | Z | \$21,300 | 118.33\% |
| 160 | 6/19/19 | 29216 | 06388024 | 0.93 | \$ | 16,200 | \$ | 27,000 | 20 | C | \$16,200 | 60.00\% |
| 160 | 10/8/19 | 29259 | 06388067 | 1.00 | \$ | 37,200 | \$ | 36,750 | 20 | V | \$37,200 | 101.22\% |
| 160 | 1/15/20 | 29264 | 06388072 | 1.00 | \$ | 37,200 | \$ | 50,000 | 20 | C | \$37,200 | 74.40\% |
| 160 | 3/7/18 | 29264 | 06388072 | 1.00 | \$ | 37,200 | \$ | 50,000 | 20 | C | \$37,200 | 74.40\% |
| 160 | 10/8/19 | 29265 | 06388073 | 1.00 | \$ | 37,200 | \$ | 36,750 | 20 | V | \$37,200 | 101.22\% |
| 160 | 12/14/17 | 29402 | 06504217 | 0.26 | \$ | 6,900 | \$ | 24,050 | 20 | Z | \$6,900 | 28.69\% |
| 160 | 3/7/18 | 29408 | 06504223 | 0.26 | \$ | 10,400 | \$ | 8,000 | 20 | Z | \$10,400 | 130.00\% |
| 160 | 9/5/19 | 29413 | 06504228 | 0.26 | \$ | 4,100 | \$ | 6,000 | 20 | C | \$4,100 | 68.33\% |
| 160 | 7/19/19 | 29438 | 06505020 | 0.34 | \$ | 10,300 | \$ | 8,500 | 20 | Z | \$10,300 | 121.18\% |
| 160 | 1/22/20 | 29497 | 06507040 | 9.87 | \$ | 52,900 | \$ | 65,000 | 20 | C | \$52,900 | 81.38\% |
| 160 | 6/13/18 | 101344 | 06507529 | 2.50 | \$ | 25,400 | \$ | 23,500 | 20 | C | \$25,400 | 108.09\% |
| 160 | 3/16/20 | 91168 | 06507644 | 2.16 | \$ | 13,700 | \$ | 20,000 | 20 | C | \$13,700 | 68.50\% |
| 160 | 4/15/19 | 91184 | 06507660 | 2.16 | \$ | 20,800 | \$ | 17,000 | 20 | C | \$20,800 | 122.35\% |
| 160 | 7/5/18 | 29775 | 06510211 | 1.07 | \$ | 21,600 | \$ | 21,600 | 20 | C | \$21,600 | 100.00\% |
| 160 | 4/10/20 | 94557 | 06511127 | 0.93 | \$ | 20,300 | \$ | 19,000 | 20 | C | \$20,300 | 106.84\% |
| 160 | 8/24/18 | 30006 | 06516116 | 1.69 | \$ | 17,000 | \$ | 11,500 | 20 | Z | \$17,000 | 147.83\% |
| 160 | 9/13/18 | 30025 | 06516214 | 1.38 | \$ | 35,200 | \$ | 29,000 | 20 | Z | \$35,200 | 121.38\% |
| 160 | 12/29/17 | 30039 | 06516228 | 1.51 | \$ | 22,800 | \$ | 23,400 | 20 | Z | \$22,800 | 97.44\% |
| 160 | 11/16/17 | 82577 | 06516514 | 3.02 | \$ | 31,700 | \$ | 31,000 | 20 | C | \$31,700 | 102.26\% |
| 160 | 11/16/17 | 81840 | 06516515 | 2.52 | \$ | 29,300 | \$ | 29,000 | 20 | C | \$29,300 | 101.03\% |
| 160 | 9/30/19 | 30235 | 06518062 | 16.56 | \$ | 34,200 | \$ | 31,000 | 20 | C | \$34,200 | 110.32\% |
| 160 | 6/30/20 | 30460 | 06522006 | 0.89 | \$ | 79,600 | \$ | 125,000 | 20 | V | \$79,600 | 63.68\% |
| 160 | 10/2/18 | 30804 | 06531055 | 0.33 | \$ | 12,800 | \$ | 12,300 | 20 | Z | \$12,800 | 104.07\% |
| 160 | 9/25/18 | 30902 | 06532224 | 5.00 | \$ | 18,200 | \$ | 22,500 | 20 | Z | \$18,200 | 80.89\% |
| 160 | 3/23/18 | 31079 | 06537012 | 9.81 | \$ | 52,800 | \$ | 61,000 | 20 | Z | \$52,800 | 86.56\% |
| 160 | 5/16/18 | 31120 | 06544032 | 0.40 | \$ | 7,600 | \$ | 7,000 | 20 | C | \$7,600 | 108.57\% |
| 160 | 5/29/20 | 89012 | 06544065 | 1.24 | \$ | 20,800 | \$ | 22,000 | 20 | C | \$20,800 | 94.55\% |
| 160 | 5/20/19 | 31320 | 06550006 | 0.86 | \$ | 19,600 | \$ | 20,000 | 20 | C | \$19,600 | 98.00\% |
| 160 | 3/20/19 | 31326 | 06550012 | 0.86 | \$ | 17,600 | \$ | 15,000 | 20 | C | \$17,600 | 117.33\% |
| 160 | 1/28/19 | 31365 | 06550051 | 0.96 | \$ | 12,400 | \$ | 13,500 | 20 | Z | \$12,400 | 91.85\% |
| 160 | 11/22/17 | 99647 | 06550060 | 1.15 | \$ | 20,200 | \$ | 25,500 | 20 | V | \$20,200 | 79.22\% |
| 160 | 10/26/18 | 99649 | 06550062 | 1.24 | \$ | 23,100 | \$ | 21,700 | 20 | C | \$23,100 | 106.45\% |
| 160 | 11/15/19 | 99653 | 06550066 | 1.28 | \$ | 23,500 | \$ | 28,000 | 20 | V | \$23,500 | 83.93\% |
| 160 | 1/8/18 | 99657 | 06550070 | 1.29 | \$ | 23,500 | \$ | 24,000 | 20 | C | \$23,500 | 97.92\% |
| 160 | 6/25/18 | 99451 | 06552011 | 1.41 | \$ | 33,600 | \$ | 38,000 | 20 | Z | \$33,600 | 88.42\% |
| 160 | 4/1/19 | 31538 | 06557009 | 0.04 | \$ | 10,000 | \$ | 9,300 | 92 | Z | \$10,000 | 107.53\% |

Assessor's Exhibits
KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH ASSESSING DEPARTMENT $058-210-61$
Card C01
058-210-61 C01

| M \& S Database Date: |  |  |  | 10/2020 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Description | MSUnits | MSCost | MSTotal | \% |
| Base Cost | 8,000 | 38 | 307,760 |  |
| Exterior Walls | 8,000 | 8 | 60,60 |  |
| Heating, Cooling \& V | 8,000 | 7 | 57,219 |  |
| Basic Structure Cost | 8,000 | 53 | 425,939 |  |
| Physical Depreciation | 0 | 0 | 208,709 | 49 |
| Depreciated Cost | 8,000 | 27 | 217,230 |  |
| Building Cost New | 0 | 0 | 425,939 |  |
| Depreciated Cost | 0 | 0 | 217,230 |  |
| Rounded Total | 0 | 0 | 217,200 |  |

$00 z^{\prime} \angle L z$
$00 z^{\prime} \angle \tau$




[^0]063－101－07 C01


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| MENT |
| :---: |
| $\begin{array}{c}063-6 \\ \text { Card }\end{array}$ |

063-620-15
Card C01 SESSING D
Equipment shop
KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH AS PRIMARY OWNER
CHUMLEY'S INC
PO BOX 7663
NIKISKI, AK 99635
NIKISKI, AK 99635-7663

## 8, <br> 35840 STERLING HWY


T5NR9W SEC 11 Seward Meridian KN 2006086 CHUMLEY TRACTS ADDN NO 1 LOT 14A

Assessor's Exhibits

063-620-15 C01


KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH ASSESSING DEPARTMENT $063-770-04$
Card C01
063-770-04 C01


Addition Cost Buildup Lines on file.

| HEATING AND PLUMBING |  |  |  | SPECIAL F Description |  | ES Value | Improvement |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Story Year } \\ & \text { or Ht Grade Const } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Eff } \\ & \text { Const } \end{aligned}$ | SUMMARY OF IMPROVEMENTS Cond $\begin{array}{cc}\text { Base } & \text { Adj } \\ \text { Rate } & \text { Rate }\end{array} \quad$ L W $\begin{gathered}\text { Size or } \\ \text { Area }\end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Comp Value | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Pys } \\ \text { Depr } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { Depr } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \text { Comp } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 011 PRIVSEPT |  | 6500 | C | SERVGAR | 0.0 | Low | 1995 | 1999 | AV | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 7,590 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 252,200 |
| 1 GENOFF | Hot Wa | ter Rs | 250 | 011 SWL-PRV | 1 | 4000 | 01 | SWL | 0.0 | Avg | 3000 | 3000 | AV | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10,500 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 10,500 |
| 1 CONMGAR | Hot Wa |  | 0 |  |  |  | 02 | DRIVE | 0.0 | Avg | 3000 | 3000 | AV | 2000.00 | 2000.00 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2,000 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 2,000 |
| 1 COMGAR | Hot Wa | ater Rs |  |  |  |  |  | SHEDGP | 10.0 | Avg | 1984 | 1994 | AV | 13.79 | 13.79 | 20 | 20 | 400 | 5,520 | 80 | 80 | 100 | 1,100 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | TOTAL IMPROVEMENT VALUE (for this card) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 265,800 |
| EXTERIOR FEATURES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 害cription | Units | Cost | Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QNCP | 156 | 3.53 | 550 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QAP |  | 29.17 | 350 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$D$
$063-770-04$
1995
Steel
Garage/Office
7590
Space
$10 '$
$7 / 12 / 2015$

$\$ 287,300.00$ | $\circ$ |
| :--- |
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$8 / 20 / 2015$ \$ 322,800.00 8
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$\$ 296,000.00$

[^1]00’00t's9z \$ 00*00t'8zt \$ 00’008'6IE \$

Appellant's list of properties
Building C \& D were last inspected in during the departments 2015 Canvas
Notes:
Building A was inspected during the departments 2019 Canvas Building B was inspected in 2016 to pick up an addition

## Price per Acre Comparison

A very popular way to compare land values is to do a simple Price per Acre calculation. Simply stated this is the assessed value divided by the acreage. This will work just fine if the properties you are comparing are exactly the same size and have the exact same influences, otherwise you are just comparing apples to oranges.


Below is a sample comparison of 2 parcels that have the same acreage, with different influences.

| 5.0 AC Base | \$ 50,000 | 5.0 AC Base | \$ 50,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gravel Maint | \$ | Paved | \$ 5,000 |
| Elec Yes | \$ | Elec Yes | \$ |
| Gas No | \$ $(10,000)$ | Gas Yes | \$ |
| View Limited | \$ 12,000 | View Good | \$ 25,000 |
|  |  | Waterfront Pond | \$ 25,000 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Land Value | \$ 52,000 | Land Value | \$105,000 |
| Price/AC | \$ 10,400 | Price/AC | \$ 21,000 |

Below is a sample comparison of 2 parcels that have the same influences, with different acreages.

| 5.0 AC Base | \$ 50,000 | 10.0 AC Base | \$ 70,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Paved | \$ 5,000 | Paved | \$ 7,000 |
| Elec Yes | \$ | Elec Yes | \$ |
| Gas Yes | \$ | Gas Yes | \$ |
| View Good | \$ 25,000 | View Good | \$ 35,000 |
| Waterfront Ponc | \$ 25,000 | Waterfront Pond | \$ 35,000 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Land Value | \$105,000 | Land Value | \$147,000 |
| Price/AC | \$ 21,000 | Price/AC | \$ 14,700 |

## AS 29.45.110. FULL AND TRUE VALUE

(a) The assessor shall assess property at its full and true value as of January 1 of the assessment year, except as provided in this section, AS 29.45.060, and 29.45.230. The full and true value is the estimated price that the property would bring in an open market and under the then prevailing market conditions in a sale between a willing seller and a willing buyer, both conversant with the property and with prevailing general price levels.

## BURDEN OF PROOF

The appellant has the burden of proving or providing any information to show that the assessed values are excessive, improper or unequal. The assessor is accorded broad discretion in deciding among the recognized valuation methods. The assessor's choice of one recognized method of valuation over another is simply the exercise of a discretion committed to the assessor by law.
*A borough has discretion to appraise, by whatever recognized method of valuation it chooses, so long as there is no fraud or clear adoption of a fundamentally wrong principle of valuation. Hoblit vs. Greater Anchorage Area Borough, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 636 (File No. 1214), 473 P.2d 630 (Alaska 1970).

## Definitions

Assessment progressivity (regressivity). An appraisal bias such that higher value properties are appraised higher (lower) than low-value properties. See also price-related differential.

Coefficient of dispersion (COD). The average deviation of a group of numbers from the median expressed as a percentage of the median. In ratio studies, the average percentage deviation from the median ratio. Acceptable range: Land under 30\%, residential under 20\%.

Coefficient of variation (COV). The standard deviation expressed as a percentage of the mean. Acceptable range: 1.25 of the COD.

Mean: The result of adding all the values of a variable and dividing by the number of values. For example, the arithmetic mean of 3,5 , and 10 is 18 divided by 3 , or 6 . Also called the arithmetic mean.

Median. The midpoint or middle value when a set of values is ranked in order of magnitude; if the number of values is even, the midpoint or average of the two middle values. Acceptable range: $90 \%$ to 110\%

Price-related differential (PRD). The mean divided by the weighted mean. The statistic has a slight bias upward. Price-related differentials above 1.03 tend to indicate assessment regressivity; price-related differentials below 0.98 tend to indicated assessment progressivity. Acceptable range: 0.98 to 1.03 .

Progressivity. See assessment progressivity (regressivity)
Regressivity. See assessment progressivity (regressivity)
Standard deviation (St. Dev). The statistical calculated from a set of number by subtracting the mean from each value and squaring the remainders, adding together these squares, dividing by the size of the sample less one, and taking the square root of the result. When the data are normally distributed, one can calculate the percentage of observations within any number of standard deviations of the mean from normal probability table. When the data are not normally distributed, the standard deviation is less meaningful and should be used with caution.

Weighted mean; weighted average (wtd mean). An average in which the observations are weighted based on some criterion. In ratio studies, the weighted mean is a calculated by weighting the ratios based on their sale prices. A shortcut method is to sum the appraisals or assessments, sum of the sales prices, and divided the first result by the second. (International Association of Assessing Officers, 1990)

## References

International Association of Assessing Officers. (1990). Property Appraisal and Assessment Administration. Chicago: International Association of Assessing Officers.

# Tax Year 2021 <br> Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal Kenai Peninsula Borough Office of the Borough Clerk 

144 N. Binkley Street
Soldotna, Alaska 99669-7599
Applications must be postmarked_or received at the Office of the Borough Clerk or authorized office in Homer or Seward by: 5:00 p.m. on March 3t ; 202d:

Filing fee: Must be included with this appeal form.
For Commercial Property: Please include Attachment A

## RECEIVED

MAR 29 20 2
Borough Clerk's Office Kenai Peninsuta Borougn

| FLING FEE BASED ON TOTAL ASSESSED VALUE PER PARCEL <br> (Each parcel/account appealed must be accompanied by a separate filing fee and form) |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Assessed Value from Assessment Notice | Filing fee |
| Less than $\$ 100,000$ | $\$ 30$ |
| $\$ 100,000$ to $\$ 499,999$ | $\$ 100$ |
| $\$ 500,000$ to $\$ 1,999,999$ | $\$ 200$ |
| $\$ 2,000,000$ and higher | $\$ 1,000$ |

Per KPB 5.12.05O(B), if the appeal is withdrawn before evidence is due, or if the appellant or agent of the appellant is present for the appellant's hearing before the BOE or participates telephonically pursuant to KPB 5.12 .060 (T) then the filing fee shall be fully refunded within 30 days after the hearing date.

| Account / Parcel Number: | 16511142 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Properly Owner: | NOTE: A SEPARATE FORM IS REQURED FOR EACH PARCEL. |
| Legal Description: | T 4S R14W SEC14 Seward Meridian HM-PW SEI/4SEI/4 PER PW RES 93-26 AMD REC ©93-56W |
| Physical Address of Properly: | OUTSIDE NIKOLAEVSK - NO ROAD TO PROPERTY |

Contact information for all correspondence relating to this appeal:

| Mailing Address: | 6909 RISING EAGLE ROAD, BOZEMAN MT 59715 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Phone (daytime): | (406) 539-5547 | Phone (evening): | (406) 539-5547 |
| Email Address: | joebalyeat@yahoo.com | $\square$ IAGREE TO BE SERVED VIA EMAIL |  |

Value from Assessment Notice: $\$ 59,300.00$ $\qquad$ Appellant's Opinion of Value: $\$ 20,000.00$
Year Property was Purchased: Sept 18, 2019
$\qquad$ _ Price Paid: \$ 20,000.00
Has the property been appraised by a private fee appraiser within the past 3 -years?
Has property been advertised FOR SALE within the past 3 -years?


Comparable Sales:

| PARCEL NO, | ADDRESS | DATE OF SALE | SALE PRICE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16511142 | nearby | $09 / 18 / 2019$ | $\$ 20,000.00$ |
| 16511143 | same | $09 / 18 / 2019$ | $\$ 30,000.00$ |
|  |  |  |  |

THE ONLY GROUNDS FOR APPEAL ARE: UNEQUAL, EXCESSIVE, IMPROPER, OR UNDER VALUATION OF THE PROPERTY (KPB 5.12.050 (E). Mark reason for appeal and provide a detailed explanation below for your appeal to be valid. (Attach additional sheets as necessary)

区 My property value is excessive. (Overvalued)
区 My property was valued incorrectly. (Improperly)My property has been undervalued.
$\square$ My property value is unequal to similar properties.

The following are NOT grounds for appeal:

- The taxes are too high.
$\rightarrow$ The value changed too much in one year.
-You cannot afford the taxes.

You must provide specific reasons and provide evidence supporting the item checked above.
(See letter attached)- Assessor totally ignored the legitimate sale price on this exact property, sold just 3 months prior to assessing it at TRIPLE the sold price. He also QUADRUPLED the prior assessment ( $\$ 15 \mathrm{~K}$ ) despite it just selling for $\$ 20 \mathrm{~K}$, only slightly higher than that assessment.
** THE APPELLANT BEARS THE BURDEN OF PROOF (AS 29.45.210(b)) **

## Check the following statement that applies to your intentions:

$\rightarrow$ SEEATACAED LETHE
$X$ I intend to submit additional evidence within the required time limit of 15 days prior to the hearing date.
$\square$ My appeal is complete. I have provided all the evidence that I intend to submit, and request that my appeal be reviewed based on the evidence submitted.

## Check the following statement that applies to who is filing this appeal:

X |am the owner of record for the account/parcel number appealed.
$\square$ lam the attorney for the owner of record for the account/parcel number appealed.
$\square$ The owner of record for this account is a business, trust or other entity for which I am an owner or officer, trustee, or otherwise authorized to act on behalf of the entity. I have attached written proof of my authority to act on behalf of this entity (i.e., copy of articles of incorporation or resolution which designates you as an officer, written authorization from an officer of the company, or copy from trust document identifying you as trustee). If you are not listed by name as the owner of record for this account, this is REQUIRED for confirmation of your right to appeal this account.
$\square$ The owner of record is deceased and I am the personal representative of the estate. I have attached written proof of my authority to act on behalf of this individual and/or his/her estate [ie., copy of recorded personal representative documentation). If you are not listed by name as the owner of record for this account, this is REQUIRED for confirmation of your right to appeal this account.
$\square$ I am not the owner of record for this account, but I wish to appeal on behalf of the owner. I have attached a notarized Power of Attorney document signed by the owner of record. If you are not listed by name as the owner of record for this account, this is REQUIRED for confirmation of your right to appeal this account.

Oath of Appellant: I hereby affirm that the foregoing information and any additional information that I submit is true and correct.


Date

Printed Name of Appellant / Agent / Representative

# JOSEPH R. BALYEAT, CPA <br> 6909 Rising Eagle Road <br> Bozeman Montana 59715 <br> (406) 539-5547 

March 22, 2021
Dear Appeal Board:
I own numerous properties on Kenai Peninsula. This property and one near it are the only properties I've ever appealed. They were grossly over-valued last year, but I missed the appeal deadline because my whole family and I were sick with Covid and quarantined for quite some time. Nonetheless, my discussions with the assessor office last year clearly illustrate why this property is grossly over-valued....

When I discovered the $\$ 60,000$ assessment at TRIPLE what I had just paid for the property 3 months prior, I called and asked the responsible assessor how he could justify assessing the property so high. After citing a couple lot sales prices he apparently got off MLS, he said they had a very complicated formula that justified it, and it was pretty complicated to explain via phone. I pointed out that I thought I could perhaps analyze the formula, since I was a CPA and former State Senator who also served on the House Taxation Committee, and that I would like to see a copy of this formula. He referred me to another person, who in turn referred me to a woman in the department, whom they said would provide the formula. I called the woman numerous times, with phone messages saying she was unavailable due to Covid (I was unaware it could even spread via phone), but that she would follow up on messages. Despite leaving several messages, she never returned my call or provided the requested secret formula. I also requested it directly from the chief assessor, with no better results.... Almost a year later and no secret formula has ever been provided me.

But I discussed further with the primary responsible assessor how he could possibly ignore the fact that I had recently bought this property in a freely exchanged, no distress sale for just $\$ 20000$, which was just slightly more than the prior year assessed value of $\$ 15,000$, which I had dutifully reported to their office. He immediately claimed that they could ignore my purchase totally because it was part of a "multiple lot sale". I pointed out that was not quite precise.... I bought 2 lots which were not contiguous, and for which I have written proof that I negotiated each price separately at 2 different points in time, and that we only had the sales close on the same day for the sake of convenience, Despite the fact that the 2 lots coincidentally have consecutive parcel numbers, they are actually on opposite sides outside the town of Nikolaevsk, and they certainly don't constitute a multi-lot wholesale land purchase. Moreover, they are ONLY 2 LOTS.... Even if they were contiguous and bought in one transaction, 2 lots are certainly not a wholesale purchase which can simply be tossed aside and ignored by a responsible government assessing department. I also pointed out there is no road anywhere near or accessible to this property.

This simple undeniable fact remains.... I bought this lot in a non-distress, arms-length, single lot negotiation for $\$ 20000$ ( 5000 more than its 2019 assessment of $\$ 15000$ ). Three months later, some assessing person claims its worth TRIPLE that sale price and QUADRUPLE the previous assessment, almost $\$ 60000$ ! And every request I've made for the secret formula which justifies this nonsense has been met with silence. As a CPA, National Merit Scholar, former State Senator \& member of the House Taxation committee, I submit to you that there is no secret formula on God's good earth that can justify valuing a lot at TRIPLE what it just sold for...

PLEASE value my 2 lots accurately.... I have never appealed the valuation of the nearly 100 other lots I've owned.

Thank you for your time and consideration.


Tax Year 2021
Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal Kenai Peninsula Borough Office of the Borough Clerk

144 N. Binkley Street
Soldotna, Alaska 99669-7599

Phone: (907) 714-2160
Toll Free: 1-800-478-4441

Applications must be postmarked or received at the Office of the Borough Clerk or authorized office in Homer or Seward by: 5:00 p.m. on March 3\% 202\%

Filing Fee: Must be included with this appeal form.
For Commercial Property: Please include Attachment A


FILING FEE BASED ON TOTAL ASSESSED VALUE PER PARCEL
(Each parce/account appealed must be accompanied by a separate fling fee and form)

| Assessed Value from Assessment Nolice | Filing Fee |
| :---: | :---: |
| Less than $\$ 100,000$ | $\$ 30$ |
| $\$ 100,000$ to $\$ 499,999$ | $\$ 100$ |
| $\$ 500,000$ to $\$ 1,999,999$ | $\$ 200$ |
| $\$ 2,000,000$ and higher | $\$ 1,000$ |

Per KPB 5.12.050(B), if the appeal is withdrawn before evidence is due, or if the appellant or agent of the appellant is present for the appellant's hearing before the BOE or participates telephonically pursuant to KPB 5.12.060(T) then the filing fee shall be fully refunded within 30 days after the hearing date.

| Account / Parcel Number: | $16511143 \quad$ NOTE: A SEPARATE FORM IS REQUIRED FOR EACH PARCEL. |
| :--- | :---: |
| Property Owner: | JOe Balyeat |
| Legal Description: | T4S R14W SEC14 Seward Meridian HM-PW SE1/4 SE1/4 PER PW RES 93-26 AMD REC@93-56W |
| Physical Address of Property: | OUTSIDE NIKOLAEVSK - NO PUBLIC ROAD |

Contact information for all correspondence relating to this appeal:

| Mailing Address: | 6909 RISING EAGLE ROAD, BOZEMAN MT 59715 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Phone (daytime): | (406) 539-5547 | Phone (evening): | (406) 539-5547 |
| Email Address: | joebalyeat@yahoo.com | $\square$ IAGREE TO BE SERVED VIA EMALL |  |

Value from Assessment Notice: $\$ 54,400.00$ Appellant's Opinion of Value: $\$ 30,000.00$
Year Property was Purchased: Sept 18, 2019 Price Paid: $\$ 30,000.00$
Has the property been appraised by a private fee appraiser within the past 3-years? Yes $\square$ No $\square$
Has property been advertised FOR SALE within the past 3 -years?
Yes $\square$ No $\square$
Comparable Sales:

| PARCEL NO. | ADDRESS | DATE OF SALE | SALE PRICE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16511142 | nearby | $09 / 18 / 2019$ | $\$ 20,000.00$ |
| 16511143 | same | $09 / 18 / 2019$ | $\$ 30,000.00$ |
|  |  |  |  |

THE ONLY GROUNDS FOR APPEAL ARE: UNEQUAL, EXCESSIVE, IMPROPER, OR UNDER VALUATION OF THE PROPERTY (KPB 5.12.050 (E)). Mark reason for appeal and provide a detailed explanation below for your appeal to be valid. (Attach additional sheets as necessary)

Х My property value is excessive. (Overvalued)
区 My property was valued incorrectly. (Improperly)
$\square$ My property has been undervalued.
$\square$ My property value is unequal to similar properties.

[^2]You must provide specific reasons and provide evidence supporting the item checked above.
(See letter attached)- Assessor totally ignored the legitimate sale price on this exact property, soid just 3 months prior to assessing it at almost DOUBLE the sold price. He also more than doubled the prior assessment despite it selling just slightly higher than that assessment $\$ 30000$.
** THE APPELLANT BEARS THE BURDEN OF PROOF (AS 29.45.210(b)) **

## Check the following statement that applies to your intentions:

$\boxed{x}$ I intend to submit additional evidence within the required time limit of 15 days prior to the hearing date.
$\square$ My appeal is complete. I have provided all the evidence that I intend to submit, and request that my appeal be reviewed based on the evidence submitted.

## Check the following statement that applies to who is filing this appeal:

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$\square$ I am the attorney for the owner of record for the account/parcel number appealed.
$\square$ The owner of record for this account is a business, trust or other entity for which I am an owner or officer, trustee, or otherwise authorized to act on behalf of the entity. I have attached written proof of my authority to act on behalf of this entity (i.e., copy of articles of incorporation or resolution which designates you as an officer, written authorization from an officer of the company, or copy from trust document identifying you as trustee). If you are not listed by name as the owner of record for this account, this is REQUIRED for confirmation of your right to appeal this account.
$\square$ The owner of record is deceased and I am the personal representative of the estate. I have attached written vroof of my authority to act on behalf of this individual and/or his/her estate (i.e., copy of recorded personal representative documentation). If you are not listed by name as the owner of record for this account, this is REQUIRED for confirmation of your right to appeal this account.
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Oath of Appellant: I hereby affirm that the foregoing information and any additional information that I submit is true and correct.

Signature of Appellant / Agent / Representative

Printed Name of Appellant / Agent / Representative

Date

# JOSEPH R. BALYEAT, CPA 

6909 Rising Eagle Road
Bozeman Montana 59715
(406) 539-5547

March 22, 2021

$$
\rho_{\text {ARC }} \# \# 165 / 11 / 1 / 3
$$

Dear Appeal Board:
I own numerous properties on Kenai Peninsula. This property and one near it are the only properties I've ever appealed. They were grossly over-valued last year, but I missed the appeal deadline because my whole family and I were sick with Covid and quarantined for quite some time. Nonetheless, my discussions with the assessor office last year clearly illustrate why this property is grossly over-valued....

When I discovered the $\$ 54,400$ assessment at more than DOUBLE what I had just paid for the property 3 months prior, I called and asked the responsible assessor how he could justify assessing the property so high. After citing a couple lot sales prices he apparently got off MLS, he said they had a very complicated formula that justified it, and it was pretty complicated to explain via phone. I pointed out that I thought I could perhaps analyze the formula, since I was a CPA and former State Senator who also served on the House Taxation Committee, and that I would like to see a copy of this formula. He referred me to another person, who in turn referred me to a woman in the department, whom they said would provide the formula. I called the woman numerous times, with phone messages saying she was unavailable due to Covid (I was unaware it could even spread via phone), but that she would follow up on messages. Despite leaving several messages, she never returned my call or provided the requested secret formula. I also requested it directly from the chief assessor, with no better results.... Almost a year later and no secret formula has ever been provided me.

But I discussed further with the primary assessor how he could possibly ignore the fact that I had recently bought this property in a freely exchanged, no distress sale for just $\$ 30000$, which was just slightly more than the prior year assessed value of $\$ 25,200$; which I had dutifully reported to their office. He immediately claimed that they could ignore my purchase totally because it was part of a "multiple lot sale". I pointed out that was not quite precise.... I bought 2 lots which were not contiguous, and for which I have written proof that I negotiated each price separately at 2 different points in time, and that we only had the sales close together for the sake of convenience. Despite the fact that the 2 lots coincidentally have consecutive parcel numbers, they are actually on opposite sides outside the town of Nikolaevsk, and they certainly don't constitute a multi-lot wholesale land purchase. Moreover, they are ONLY 2 LOTS.... Even if they were contiguous and were bought in one transaction, 2 lots are certainly not a wholesale purchase which can simply be tossed aside and ignored by a responsible government assessing department.

This simple undeniable fact remains.... I bought this lot in a non-distress, arms-length, single lot negotiation for $\$ \mathbf{3 0 0 0 0}$ ( $\mathbf{\$ 4 8 0 0}$ more than its $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ assessment of $\$ \mathbf{2 5 2 0 0}$ ). Three months later, some assessing person claims its worth almost double that purchase price and WELL MORE THAN DOUBLE the previous assessment, almost $\$ 55000$ ! And every request I've made for the secret formula which justifies this nonsense has been met with silence. As a CPA, National Merit Scholar, former State Senator \& member of the House Taxation committee, I submit to you that there is no secret formula on God's good earth that can justify valuing a lot at almost DOUBLE what it just sold for... AND THE OTHER LOT I'M APPEALING WAS VALUED AT TRIPLE THE PRICE IT JUST SOLD FOR.

PLEASE value my 2 lots accurately.... I have never appealed the valuation of the nearly 100 other lots I've owned. I can't imagine land buyers/sellers having much incentive to fill out your sales questionaires when the assessing office just tosses them aside whenever the facts don't fit their narrative.

Thank you for your time and consideration.


## APPELLANT: Balyeat, Joe

PROPERTY ADDRESS OR GENERAL Nikolaevsk
LOCATION:

## LEGAL DESCRIPTION: <br> See Below

ASSESSED VALUE TOTAL:
\$0
RAW LAND: \$
SWL (Sewer, Water, Landscaping): \$
IMPROVEMENTS \$
ADDITIONS \$
OUTBUILDINGS: \$
LAND SIZE See Below Acres

LAND USE AND GENERAL DESCRIPTION

1) Utilities

Electricity: No
Water: None
2) Site Improvements:

Street: Gravel Unmaintained
3) Site Conditions

Topography: Rolling
View: Limited

Gas: No
Sewer: None

HIGHEST AND BEST USE: As Currently Improved
ZONING: None

The Following narrative is for all of the parcels below:

| NAME | PIN | LEGAL | LAND VAL | IMP <br> VAL | TOTAL <br> VAL |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ACREAGE | INFLUENCES |  |  |  |  |
| Balyeat, Joe | 16511142 | T 4S R 14W SEC 13 Seward <br> Meridian HM - PW SE1/4 <br> SE1/4 PER PW 93-26 AMD <br> REC @ 93-56W | $\$ 59,300$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 59,300$ |
| 40 | ELEC NO, GAS NO, GOOD VIEW, PLATTED ACCESS, NBHD ADJ. E |  |  |  |  |
| Balyeat, Joe | 16511143 | T 4S R 14W SEC 14 Seward <br> Meridian HM - PW SE1/4 <br> SE1/4 PER PW RES 93-26 <br> AMD REC @93-56W | $\$ 54,400$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 54,400$ |
| 40 | ELEC NO, GAS NO, LIMITED VIEW, GRAVEL UNMAINTAINED ACCESS, NBHD ADJ. <br> E |  |  |  |  |

According to Property Assessment Valuation, the first step in developing a cost approach is to estimate the land value at its highest and best use. KPB does this by reviewing, analyzing, and statistically testing reported land sales in a given market area. That updated land value is then combined with the value of all improvements; the sum of the two is the assessed value. This application is in accordance with State of Alaska AS 29.45.110.

## Land Comments:

Subject properties are 40 acre parcels located in the North Fork market area. The influences for each parcel are listed in the above table.

The current land model was reviewed by Land Appraiser, Matt Bruns. These properties are being valued fairly and equitably with surrounding like-kind properties.

For the North Fork market area (\#260), 50 sales from the last three years were analyzed. This market area was updated to the new land valuation methodology in 2020. The median ratio for all of the sales is $90.52 \%$ and Coefficient of Dispersion (COD) is 20.05, all ratios are within acceptable ranges as set by International Association of Assessing Officers IAAO).

| Ratio Sum | 45.63 |  |  | Excluded |  | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean | 91.27\% | Earliest Sale | 2017 | \# of Sales |  | 50 |
| Median | 90.52\% | Latest Sale | 2020 | Total AV | \$ | 1,127,400 |
| Wtd Mean | 85.12\% | Outlier Inf |  | Total SP | \$ | 1,324,440 |
| PRD: | 1.07 | Range | 1.5 | Minimum |  | 48.61\% |
| COD: | 20.05\% | Lower Boundary | 24.49\% | Maximum |  | 158.33\% |
| St. Dev | 0.2366 | Upper Boundary | 155.22\% | Min Sale Amt | \$ | 6,400 |
| COV: | 25.92\% |  |  | Max Sale Amt | \$ | 150,000 |

## NBH E Adjustment

Upon review of nine reported sales specifically in the subject properties area, sales data indicated that values were below an acceptable range. An additional market adjustment was applied to this subdivision and the updated median is $91.18 \%$ after the NBH E Adjustment is added to those properties.

| Ratio Sum | 7.78 | Earliest Sale 12/21/2017 |  | Excluded \# of Sales |  | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean | 86.47\% |  |  |  | 9 |
| Median | 91.18\% | Latest Sale 1/17/2020 |  |  | 0.00 | \$ | 231,900 |
| Wtd Mean | 76.69\% | Outlier Information |  | Total SP | \$ | 302,400 |
| PRD: | 1.13 | Range | 1.5 | Minimum |  | 54.22\% |
| COD: | 13.42\% | Lower Boundary | 41.72\% | Maximum |  | 121.54\% |
| St. Dev | 0.1870 | Upper Boundary | 123.67\% | Min Sale Amt | \$ | 13,000 |
| COV: | 21.63\% |  |  | Max Sale Amt | \$ | 93,500 |

Currently listed properties in this area are shown below.

| PIN | LABEL | AC |  | AND |  | LIST \$ | RATIO | NOTES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16511330 | C30 | 21.33 | \$ | 24,500 | \$ | 44,500 | 55.06\% |  |
| 16511331 | C31 | 30.83 | \$ | 30,000 | \$ | 61,500 | 48.78\% |  |
| 16511332 | C32 | 69.74 | \$ | 47,000 | \$ | 120,000 | 39.17\% |  |
| 16511334 | C34 | 35.31 | \$ | 32,300 | \$ | 95,000 | 34.00\% |  |
| 16511313 | C13 | 14.14 | \$ | 19,500 | \$ | 32,000 | 60.94\% | SOLD 2017 \$27,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | AVERAGE ASSESSED/LIST \$ |  |  |  |  | 47.59\% |  |
|  |  | MEDIAN ASSESSED/LIST \$ |  |  |  |  | 48.78\% |  |

## References

International Association of Assessing Officers. (1996). Property Assessment Valuation Second edition. Chicago: International Association of Assessing Officers.

## RECONCILIATION AND FINAL VALUE CONCLUSION

The Assessing Department requests the Board of Equalization uphold their value recommended below based on the following findings:

1. Subject properties are currently valued uniformly and equitably with the surrounding parcels.
2. Influences are applied correctly and uniformly to the subject properties.
3. The Assessing Department uses standardized mass appraisal procedures and techniques to specify and calibrate market models which are applied uniformly to value property within the borough. The modeled values are statistically tested to ensure a level of accuracy and equity of assessment that meets the guidelines established by the Alaska Association of Assessing Officers and the International Association of Assessing Officers, and in compliance with State Statutes.
4. The Assessing Department did a physical on-site inspection to ensure all land influences were applied correctly.

## ASSESSOR'S RECOMMENDATION:

## APPELLANT: Balyeat, Joe

PARCEL NUMBER: See below

LEGAL DESCRIPTION: See Below

TOTAL: See Below
BOARD ACTION: See Below

| NAME | PIN | LEGAL | TOTAL VAL |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| ACREAGE | Board <br> Action: |  |  |  |  |
| BALYEAT, <br> JOE | 16511142 | T 4S R 14W SEC 13 Seward Meridian HM - PW <br> SE1/4 SE1/4 PER PW 93-26 AMD REC @ 93-56W | $\$ 59,300$ |  |  |
| 40 | Board Action: |  |  |  |  |
| BALYEAT, <br> JOE | 16511143 | T 4S R 14W SEC 14 Seward Meridian HM - PW <br> SE1/4 SE1/4 PER PW RES 93-26 AMD REC @93- <br> 56W | \$54,400 |  |  |
| 40 | Board Action: |  |  |  |  |


SUBJECT MAP


SUBJECT MAP

KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH ASSESSING DEPARTMENT


> EXEMPTION INFORMATION
2021
51144
Buildin
06/18 DJ OLD TRAVEL TRAILER ON LOT N/V
ASG 17

| Ratio Sum | 45.63 |  | Excluded | 0 |  |
| ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Mean | $91.27 \%$ | Earliest Sale 11/9/2017 | \# of Sales | 50 |  |
| Median | $90.52 \%$ | Latest Sale 5/22/2020 | Total AV $\$$ | $1,127,400$ |  |
| Wtd Mean | $85.12 \%$ | Outlier Information | Total SP $\$$ | $1,324,440$ |  |
| PRD: | 1.07 | Range | 1.5 | Minimum | $48.61 \%$ |
| COD: | $20.05 \%$ | Lower Boundary | $24.49 \%$ | Maximum | $158.33 \%$ |
| St. Dev | 0.2366 | Upper Boundary | $155.22 \%$ | Min Sale Amt $\$$ | 6,400 |
| COV: | $25.92 \%$ |  |  | Max Sale Amt $\$$ | 150,000 |




| neighborhooc | pxfer date | Irsn | PIN | Total Acres | Current Land Val |  | Sale Price |  | LandType | SaleC | 20 Cert Lanc | Ratio |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 260 | 4/12/18 | 50886 | 16503107 | 13.38 | \$ | 29,800 | \$ | 41,000 | 20 | V | \$29,800 | 72.68\% |
| 260 | 7/22/19 | 50902 | 16503123 | 35.16 | \$ | 50,700 | \$ | 93,500 | 20 | Z | \$50,700 | 54.22\% |
| 260 | 1/28/20 | 51057 | 16510020 | 240.00 | \$ | 137,600 | \$ | 150,000 | 20 | C | \$101,500 | 91.73\% |
| 260 | 10/17/19 | 51083 | 16510120 | 85.04 | \$ | 28,500 | \$ | 18,000 | 20 | C | \$28,500 | 158.33\% |
| 260 | 8/31/18 | 88199 | 16510151 | 7.23 | \$ | 17,400 | \$ | 21,000 | 20 | V | \$17,400 | 82.86\% |
| 260 | 8/2/19 | 51112 | 16511109 | 38.23 | \$ | 19,200 | \$ | 39,500 | 20 | V | \$19,200 | 48.61\% |
| 260 | 9/9/19 | 51113 | 16511111 | 37.63 | \$ | 12,800 | \$ | 10,000 | 20 | C | \$12,800 | 128.00\% |
| 260 | 4/30/19 | 51123 | 16511122 | 9.25 | \$ | 15,500 | \$ | 17,000 | 20 | V | \$15,500 | 91.18\% |
| 260 | 7/3/19 | 51124 | 16511123 | 9.25 | \$ | 15,500 | \$ | 17,000 | 20 | V | \$15,500 | 91.18\% |
| 260 | 1/17/20 | 51133 | 16511132 | 9.55 | \$ | 15,800 | \$ | 13,000 | 20 | V | \$15,800 | 121.54\% |
| 260 | 5/25/18 | 51134 | 16511133 | 9.55 | \$ | 15,800 | \$ | 17,000 | 20 | V | \$15,800 | 92.94\% |
| 260 | 4/30/19 | 51136 | 16511135 | 9.55 | \$ | 15,800 | \$ | 17,000 | 20 | V | \$15,800 | 92.94\% |
| 260 | 5/11/18 | 51176 | 16511237 | 8.83 | \$ | 18,500 | \$ | 16,900 | 20 | V | \$18,500 | 109.47\% |
| 260 | 12/21/17 | 51191 | 16511313 | 14.14 | \$ | 19,500 | \$ | 27,000 | 20 | V | \$19,500 | 72.22\% |
| 260 | 3/5/18 | 51211 | 16511333 | 33.19 | \$ | 53,500 | \$ | 59,900 | 20 | V | \$53,500 | 89.32\% |
| 260 | 12/11/17 | 51478 | 16518103 | 4.54 | \$ | 18,700 | \$ | 25,500 | 20 | Z | \$18,700 | 73.33\% |
| 260 | 7/24/18 | 51481 | 16518106 | 4.85 | \$ | 9,200 | \$ | 14,400 | 20 | C | \$9,200 | 63.89\% |
| 260 | 3/2/18 | 51484 | 16518109 | 5.94 | \$ | 10,300 | \$ | 14,000 | 20 | C | \$10,300 | 73.57\% |
| 260 | 3/31/20 | 51724 | 16520316 | 20.20 | \$ | 54,100 | \$ | 55,000 | 20 | V | \$54,100 | 98.36\% |
| 260 | 6/4/19 | 51741 | 16520333 | 5.38 | \$ | 14,800 | \$ | 27,500 | 20 | C | \$14,800 | 53.82\% |
| 260 | 5/22/20 | 51760 | 16520352 | 4.92 | \$ | 23,400 | \$ | 19,000 | 20 | V | \$23,400 | 123.16\% |
| 260 | 9/6/19 | 51917 | 16526010 | 9.82 | \$ | 48,000 | \$ | 50,000 | 20 | C | \$48,000 | 96.00\% |
| 260 | 2/13/18 | 51957 | 16527015 | 9.26 | \$ | 6,000 | \$ | 6,400 | 13 | C | \$6,000 | 93.75\% |
| 260 | 12/6/18 | 51961 | 16527019 | 9.57 | \$ | 6,200 | \$ | 8,400 | 13 | V | \$6,200 | 73.81\% |
| 260 | 3/29/18 | 51961 | 16527019 | 9.57 | \$ | 6,200 | \$ | 6,900 | 13 | C | \$6,200 | 89.86\% |
| 260 | 5/19/20 | 88371 | 16531023 | 4.55 | \$ | 25,400 | \$ | 32,000 | 20 | V | \$19,400 | 79.38\% |
| 260 | 2/4/19 | 52093 | 16535008 | 8.93 | \$ | 10,700 | \$ | 12,500 | 20 | C | \$10,700 | 85.60\% |
| 260 | 2/26/20 | 52093 | 16535008 | 8.93 | \$ | 10,700 | \$ | 15,000 | 20 | C | \$10,700 | 71.33\% |
| 260 | 7/6/18 | 52151 | 16537020 | 9.55 | \$ | 14,200 | \$ | 14,500 | 20 | C | \$14,200 | 97.93\% |
| 260 | 5/28/19 | 52165 | 16538002 | 9.24 | \$ | 10,000 | \$ | 9,900 | 20 | C | \$10,000 | 101.01\% |
| 260 | 10/8/19 | 52166 | 16538003 | 9.24 | \$ | 10,500 | \$ | 9,990 | 20 | C | \$10,500 | 105.11\% |
| 260 | 6/7/19 | 95489 | 16538034 | 9.06 | \$ | 30,600 | \$ | 31,000 | 20 | C | \$30,600 | 98.71\% |
| 260 | 9/12/19 | 52217 | 16539022 | 9.39 | \$ | 6,700 | \$ | 8,200 | 20 | C | \$6,700 | 81.71\% |
| 260 | 6/25/18 | 52253 | 16540019 | 8.40 | \$ | 7,800 | \$ | 12,000 | 20 | V | \$7,800 | 65.00\% |
| 260 | 7/19/19 | 52273 | 16543002 | 4.62 | \$ | 19,600 | \$ | 14,000 | 20 | C | \$19,600 | 140.00\% |
| 260 | 5/6/19 | 52374 | 16547008 | 2.53 | \$ | 16,300 | \$ | 20,000 | 20 | C | \$16,300 | 81.50\% |
| 260 | 9/10/18 | 52717 | 16556004 | 4.41 | \$ | 22,100 | \$ | 25,500 | 20 | Z | \$22,100 | 86.67\% |
| 260 | 7/23/19 | 52765 | 16559009 | 4.43 | \$ | 35,400 | \$ | 29,500 | 20 | Z | \$35,400 | 120.00\% |
| 260 | 5/15/18 | 52777 | 16559021 | 8.67 | \$ | 21,300 | \$ | 22,500 | 20 | V | \$21,300 | 94.67\% |
| 260 | 3/15/18 | 53147 | 16568016 | 9.10 | \$ | 32,900 | \$ | 52,800 | 20 | Z | \$32,900 | 62.31\% |
| 260 | 4/26/19 | 53167 | 16569005 | 9.48 | \$ | 20,200 | \$ | 22,750 | 20 | C | \$20,200 | 88.79\% |
| 260 | 9/11/18 | 53186 | 16569024 | 9.49 | \$ | 11,200 | \$ | 9,500 | 20 | C | \$11,200 | 117.89\% |
| 260 | 10/14/19 | 53190 | 16569028 | 15.65 | \$ | 14,800 | \$ | 19,900 | 20 | V | \$14,800 | 74.37\% |
| 260 | 10/29/19 | 53381 | 16576002 | 20.00 | \$ | 16,900 | \$ | 15,000 | 20 | C | \$16,900 | 112.67\% |
| 260 | 5/2/19 | 53382 | 16576003 | 20.00 | \$ | 14,700 | \$ | 19,500 | 20 | C | \$14,700 | 75.38\% |
| 260 | 11/9/17 | 103713 | 17105044 | 4.70 | \$ | 13,700 | \$ | 10,000 | 20 | C | \$13,700 | 137.00\% |
| 260 | 10/8/18 | 55318 | 17125107 | 19.54 | \$ | 16,700 | \$ | 15,000 | 20 | C | \$16,700 | 111.33\% |
| 260 | 1/2/18 | 55362 | 17125227 | 19.24 | \$ | 16,500 | \$ | 22,500 | 20 | C | \$16,500 | 73.33\% |
| 260 | 6/29/18 | 55550 | 17133072 | 3.65 | \$ | 26,500 | \$ | 24,000 | 20 | V | \$26,500 | 110.42\% |
| 260 | 7/25/18 | 55649 | 17137112 | 9.02 | \$ | 39,200 | \$ | 72,000 | 20 | Z | \$39,200 | 54.44\% |


| Ratio Sum | 7.78 |  | Excluded | 0 |  |
| ---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mean | $86.47 \%$ | Earliest Sale 12/21/2017 | \# of Sales | 9 |  |
| Median | $91.18 \%$ | Latest Sale 1/17/2020 | $\mathbf{0 . 0 0} \$$ | 231,900 |  |
| Wtd Mean | $76.69 \%$ | Outlier Information | Total SP | $\$$ | 302,400 |
| PRD: | 1.13 | Range | 1.5 | Minimum | $54.22 \%$ |
| COD: | $13.42 \%$ | Lower Boundary | $41.72 \%$ | Maximum | $121.54 \%$ |
| St. Dev | 0.1870 | Upper Boundary | $123.67 \%$ | Min Sale Amt $\$$ | 13,000 |
| COV: | $21.63 \%$ |  |  | Max Sale Amt | $\$$ |





| Ratio Sum | 7.78 | 2.07 | Excluded |  | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean | 86.47\% | Earliest Sale $12 / 21 / 2017$ | \# of Sales |  | 9 |
| Median | 91.18\% | Latest Sale 1/17/2020 | Total AV | \$ | 231,900 |
| Wtd Mean | 76.69\% | Outlier Information | Total SP | \$ | 302,400 |
| PRD: | 1.13 | Range 1.5 | Minimum |  | 54.22\% |
| COD: | 13.42\% | Lower Boundary $41.72 \%$ <br> Upper Boundary $123.67 \%$ | Maximum |  | 121.54\% |
| St. Dev | 0.1870 |  | Min Sale Amt | \$ | 13,000 |
| COV: | 21.63\% |  | Max Sale Amt | \$ | 93,500 |

NBH


| neighborhooc | pxfer_date | Irsn | PIN | Total Acres | Current Land Val |  | Sale Price | LandType | SaleCd | 2020 Cert Lanc | Ratio |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 260 | 4/12/18 | 50886 | 16503107 | 13.38 | \$ 29,800 | \$ | 41,000 | 20 | V | \$29,800 | 72.68\% |
| 260 | 7/22/19 | 50902 | 16503123 | 35.16 | \$ 50,700 | \$ | 93,500 | 20 | Z | \$50,700 | 54.22\% |
| 260 | 4/30/19 | 51123 | 16511122 | 9.25 | \$ 15,500 | \$ | 17,000 | 20 | V | \$15,500 | 91.18\% |
| 260 | 7/3/19 | 51124 | 16511123 | 9.25 | \$ 15,500 | \$ | 17,000 | 20 | V | \$15,500 | 91.18\% |
| 260 | 1/17/20 | 51133 | 16511132 | 9.55 | \$ 15,800 | \$ | 13,000 | 20 | V | \$15,800 | 121.54\% |
| 260 | 5/25/18 | 51134 | 16511133 | 9.55 | \$ 15,800 | \$ | 17,000 | 20 | V | \$15,800 | 92.94\% |
| 260 | 4/30/19 | 51136 | 16511135 | 9.55 | \$ 15,800 | \$ | 17,000 | 20 | V | \$15,800 | 92.94\% |
| 260 | 12/21/17 | 51191 | 16511313 | 14.14 | \$ 19,500 | \$ | 27,000 | 20 | V | \$19,500 | 72.22\% |
| 260 | 3/5/18 | 51211 | 16511333 | 33.19 | \$ 53,500 | \$ | 59,900 | 20 | V | \$53,500 | 89.32\% |


| Date | Time | Name | Parcel | Number | Discussion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8/18/20 | 02:45 PM Joe Balyeat |  | Multiple | 406-539-5547 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Thought values went up too much, let him know that we updated all of the land in Anchor Point, had not been done since 2013. We used 3 years of sales to update values. He stated that values can't go up that much. Explained we are at $91 \%$ based on 19 sales in just his area. Also that we are at $69 \%$ of current listing prices on 16 sales. He says we don't adjust for the difference in the land, access, view, wetlands. I let him know that we do make adjustments for all of those. He also stated that his realtor said his were the only ones that went up. I told him to have his realtor look again and not to cherry pick the properties that they were looking at, we had properties that went up 200\% in that area. |
| 8/25/20 | 03:57 PM Joe Balyeat |  | 165-111-42, 43 | 406-539-5547 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Upset values went up so much, he just both them for $\$ 20 \mathrm{k}$ \& $\$ 30 \mathrm{k}$. Let him know we don't use multi-lot sales to set value. For the 2nd time let him know that we don't use listing to set values and he needs to get that out of his head. Was going to go up the food chain until he got his anwers. 1 why don't we use multi-lot sales, 2 extenstion for appeals, 3 any provisions for Covid |

8/25/20 4:56 PM Joe Balyeat 165-111-42 (406) 539-5547 Returned a call to Mr. Balyeat. He is upset that we increased the value on his parcels, that we didn't use a reported sale that was a multiparcel sale. That he had Covid and couldn't appeal in March. He said that he was cleared of Covid in April but didn't call. Even though we spoke to him regarding another parcel that he contacted the department about. (Renter burned the place down and was a vet who died) I explained that we are well past the appeal period, that he will need to file an appeal next march. That if he wanted any information he would have to file a public records request through the clerk's office. That if he wanted to file a late file appeal, we would deny it as he had months to appeal and didn't. I reminded him as a legislator he is familiar with the process and that we have codes and guidelines to follow and we are well past the time of appeal for 2020. The conversation ended with him thanking me for calling him back.
property. The sale document ideally would note the type and value of any significant personal property items included in the transaction.
11. Date of transfer. This is the date on which the sale was closed or completed. The date the deed or other transfer document was recorded can be used as a surrogate, provided there was no undue delay in the recording. If there has been a delay in recording, the date of the deed or transfer instrument should be used.
12. Instrument number. This number, as well as the record or deed book and page, indicates where the deed is located in the official records and thus can be important in researching sales or leases and identifying duplication.
The data noted above should be maintained in a separate data file or the sale history file component of a CAMA system. In addition, the file should include additional information useful for stratification and other analytical purposes. Sales data files should reflect the physical characteristics of the property when sold. If significant legal, physical, or economic changes have occurred between the sale date and the assessment date, the sale should not be used for ratio studies. (The sale may still be valid for mass appraisal modeling by matching the sale price against the characteristics that existed on the date of sale.)

## A. 3 Confirmation of Sales

## A.3.1 Importance of Confirmation

The usefulness of sales data is directly related to the completeness and accuracy of the data. Sales data should be routinely confirmed or verified by contacting buyers, sellers, or other knowledgeable participants in the transaction. In general, the fewer the sales in a stratum, the less common or more complex the type of property, and the more atypical the sale price, the greater the effort should be to confirm the particulars of the sale. With larger sample sizes, it may be sufficient to confirm single-family residential sales by audit or exception.

## A.3.2 Methods of Confirmation

In general, the completeness and accuracy of sales data are best confirmed by requesting the particulars of a sale from parties to the sale. If a transfer document is not required, questionnaires after the sale can be used. A sales questionnaire, which requests the type of information listed in Section A.2, is one practical means of confirming sales. Telephone or personal interviews can be more comprehensive than mailed questionnaires. Forms with space to record the same types of information should be used for such interviews. Appendix H contains a model sale confirmation questionnaire (additional sample sales questionnaires and interview forms can be found in Improving Real Property Assessment [IAAO 1978, 95-104]).

Mailed sales questionnaires should be as concise as possible and should include

- a postage-paid return envelope
- official stationery
- purpose of the questionnaire
- contact person
- authorized signature

Forms designed for telephone interviews should include the name and phone number of the contact person. Such forms also should include the date and name of the person conducting the interview along with the number of attempts made to contact a party to the sale.

## A. 4 Screening Sales

Sales used in a ratio study must be screened to determine whether they reflect the market value of the real property transferred. Specific objectives of sales screening are as follows:

- to ensure that sales prices reflect to the maximum extent possible only the market value of the real property transferred and not the value of personal property, financing, or leases
- to ensure that sales that occurred only during the period of analysis are used
- to ensure that sales are excluded from the ratio study only with good cause (e.g., when they compromise the validity of the study)
Every arm's-length, open-market sale that appears to meet the conditions of a market value transaction should be included in the ratio study unless one of the following occurs:
- Data for the sale are incomplete, unverifiable, or suspect.
- The sale fails to pass one or more specific tests of acceptability.
- A sufficiently representative sample of sales that occurred during the study period can be randomly selected to provide sufficiently reliable statistical measures.
The sales reviewer should take the position that all sales are candidates as valid sales for the ratio study unless sufficient and compelling information can be documented to show otherwise. If sales are excluded without substantiation, the study may appear to be subjective. Reason codes can be established for invalid sales.

No single set of sales screening rules or recommendations can be universally applicable for all uses of sales data or under all conditions. Sales screening guidelines and procedures should be consistent with the provisions of the
value definition applicable to the jurisdiction. Appraisers must use their judgment, but should not be arbitrary. To help analysts make wise and uniform judgments, screening procedures should be in writing. Each sales analyst should be thoroughly familiar with these procedures as well as with underlying real estate principles (Tomberlin 2001).

## A.4.1 Sales Generally Invalid for Ratio Studies

The following types of sales are often found to be invalid for ratio studies and can be automatically excluded unless a larger sample size is needed and further research is conducted to determine that sales are open-market transactions.

1. Sales involving government agencies and public utilities. Such sales can involve an element of compulsion and often occur at prices higher than would otherwise be expected.
2. Sales involving charitable, religious, or educational institutions. A sale to such an organization can involve an element of philanthropy, and a sale by such an organization can involve a nominal consideration or restrictive covenants.
3. Sales involving financial institutions. A sale in which the lienholder is the buyer can be in lieu of a foreclosure or a judgment and the sale price can equal the loan balance only.
4. Sales between relatives or corporate affiliates. Sales between relatives are usually non-openmarket transactions and tend to occur at prices lower than would otherwise be expected.
5. Sales settling an estate. A conveyance by an executor or trustee under powers granted in a will may not represent fair market value, particularly if the sale takes place soon after the will has been filed and admitted to probate in order to satisfy the decedent's debts or the wishes of an heir.
6. Forced sales. Such sales include those resulting from a judicial order. The seller in such cases is usually a sheriff, receiver, or other court officer.
7. Sales of doubtful title. Sales in which title is in doubt tend to be below market value. When a sale is made on other than a warranty deed, there is a question of whether the title is merchantable. Quit claim deeds and trustees' deeds are examples.

## A.4.2 Sales with Special Conditions

Sales with special conditions can be open-market sales but must be verified thoroughly and used with caution in ratio studies.

1. Trades. In a trade, the buyer gives the seller one or more items of real or personal property as all or part of the full consideration. If the sale is a pure trade with the seller receiving no money or securities, the sale should be excluded from analysis. If the sale involves both money and traded property, it may be possible to include the sale in the analysis if the value of the traded property is stipulated, can be estimated with accuracy, or is small in comparison to the total consideration. However, transactions involving trades should be excluded from the analysis whenever possible, particularly when the value of the traded property appears substantial.
2. Partial interests. A sale involving the conveyance of less than the full interest in a property should be excluded from the analysis unless several sales of partial interests in a single property take place at the same time and the sum of the partial interests equals the fee-simple interest. Then the sum of the sales prices of the partial interests can sometimes be assumed to indicate the sale price of the total property. At other times, however, the purchase of such partial interests is analogous to plottage value in which a premium may have been paid.
3. Land contracts. Land contracts and other installment purchase arrangements in which title is not transferred until the contract is fulfilled require careful analysis. Deeds in fulfillment of a land contract often reflect market conditions several years in the past, and such dated information should be excluded from analysis. Sales data from land contracts also can reflect the value of the financing arrangements. In such instances, if the transaction is recent, the sale price should be adjusted for financing (see section A.5.2).
4. Incomplete or unbuilt common property. Sales of condominium units and of units in planned unit developments or vacation resorts often include an interest in common elements (for example, golf courses, clubhouses, or swimming pools) that may not exist or be usable on the date of sale or on the assessment date. Sales of such properties should be examined to determine whether prices might be influenced by promises to add or complete common elements at some later date. Sales whose prices are influenced by such promises should be excluded from the analysis, or the sales prices should be adjusted to reflect only the value of the improvements or amenities in existence on the assessment date.
5. Auctions. In general, auction sales of real property tend to be at the lower end of the price spectrum. Auction sales that have been well-advertised and well-attended may be valid for consideration in ratio studies. The seller also must have the option to set a minimum bid on the property or the right of refusal on all bids (with reserve) in order for the sale to be considered valid.

## A.4.3 Multiple-Parcel Sales

A multiple-parcel sale is a transaction involving more than one parcel of real property. These transactions present special considerations and should be researched and analyzed before being used in ratio studies.
If the appraiser needs to include multiple-parcel sales, he or she should first determine whether the parcels are contiguous and whether the sale comprises a single economic unit or multiple economic units. Regardless of whether the parcels are contiguous, any multiple-parcel sale that also involves multiple economic units generally should not be used in ratio studies because of the likelihood that these sales include some plottage value or some discount for economies of scale, unless adequate adjustments for these factors can be made to the sale price.

## A.4.4 Acquisitions or Divestments by Large Property Owners

Acquisitions or divestments by large corporations, pension funds, or real estate investment trusts (REITs) that involve multiple parcels typically should be rejected for ratio study purposes.

## A.4.5 IRS 1031 Exchanges

Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Regulation 1031 stipulates that investment properties can be sold on a tax-deferred basis if certain requirements are met. Sale transactions that represent Section 1031 exchanges should be analyzed like any other commercial transaction and, absent conditions that would make the sale price unrepresentative of market value, should be regarded as valid.

## A.4.6 Internet Marketing

Property that sells on the Internet and meets the criteria of being an open-market, arm's-length transaction should be included as a valid transaction in a ratio study. Brokerage and realty firms are using the Internet as an additional method to advertise and market their inventory of property.

## A.4.7 Inaccurate Sale Data

Sale information should never be considered absolutely trustworthy. Jurisdictions can reduce the problem by requiring a sale verification questionnaire (see Appendix
H). There should be statutory penalties for persons who falsify information.

## A. 5 Adjustments to Sale Prices

Sale prices used in ratio studies may need to be adjusted for financing, assumed long-term leases, personal property, gift programs, and date of sale. This is especially true for nonresidential properties. The real property tax is based on the market value of real property alone as of a specific date. This value may not be the same as investment value (that is, the monetary value of a property to a particular investor) and does not include the value of personal property or financing arrangements.
If adjustments for more than one purpose are to be made, they should be made in the following order:

1. adjustments that convert the price to a better representation of the market value as of the date of sale (These include adjustments for financing and assumed long-term leases.)
2. adjustments that develop or isolate the price paid for taxable real property (These include adjustments for personal property received by the buyer, property taken in trade by the seller, the combination of partial interest sales, and incomplete or unbuilt common property.)
3. adjustments for differences in market value levels between the date of sale and the date of analysis
Procedures for adjusting sales prices should be documented and the adjustment factors supported by market data. These requirements imply an ongoing study of local real estate prices, interest rates, and financing practices. Unsubstantiated or blanket adjustments can jeopardize the acceptance accorded a ratio study by making it appear subjective.

## A.5.1 Adjustments for Financing

When financing reflects prevailing market practices and interest rates, sales prices require no adjustment for financing. Adjustments should be considered in the following instances:

1. The seller and lender are the same party and financing is not at prevailing market rates.
2. The buyer assumes an existing mortgage at a non-market interest rate. As with personal property, the preferred means of adjusting for financing is by individual parcel. In this instance and no. 1 above, downward adjustments are warranted when (1) the loan appears to be well secured and the contract interest rate is less than the market interest rate, or (2) the loan appears not to be well secured and the contract interest
formation subsequent to the sale, there are several disadvantages, as follows:

- Response is not immediate.
- Additional contact may be needed.
- Information is limited to what is stated on the sales verification questionnaire.
- Printing and mailing costs are incurred.

Mailed sales verification questionnaires should be as concise as possible and should include the following:

- Postage-paid return envelope
- Official stationery
- Purpose of the sales verification questionnaire
- Contact person (name, telephone number and e-mail address for additional information)
- Authorized signature (of person completing the questionnaire)
Specialized questionnaires may be designed for a specific type of property or situation such as an income producing property or a property that sells with atypical financing. Specialized questionnaires can be developed for numerous situations; however, all should follow the guidelines for the regular questionnaire suggested above.


### 5.2.2 Telephone Interviews

Telephone interviews provide quick responses and the opportunity for immediate clarification. Disadvantages are as follows:

- Inability to prove caller's identity
- Need for trained staff
- Difficulty in reaching the party to the sale.

An opening script should be written for telephone interviews. Always state your name, the office you represent, and the purpose of the telephone call. If the individual is unable to talk, ask for a specific time that would be more convenient. It is extremely important to use simple conversational words and avoid slang and industry jargon. Interviews should be short, courteous, and to the point.

### 5.2.3 Personal Interviews

The disadvantages of the in-person interview are they are the most costly and qualified analysts or appraisers should perform this task. However, they are most effective for the following reasons:

- Refusals less frequent
- Information more reliable
- More unusual or special considerations revealed.

For personal interviews it is critical to be on time. An identification badge or business card should be present-
ed upon introduction. All paperwork and forms should be available and in order before the interview begins. The style and tone of the conversation should be geared to the interview setting. It can sometimes be helpful to establish rapport through brief small talk. Maintain eye contact, smile, and be friendly and respectful throughout the conversation.

### 5.3 Sales Generally Considered Invalid

The following types of sales are often found to be invalid and can be excluded unless a larger sample size is needed. If a larger sample size is needed, these sales require verification.

- Sales involving government agencies
- Sales involving charitable, religious, or educational institutions
- Sales involving financial institutions as buyer or seller
- Sales between relatives or between corporate affiliates
- Sales settling an estate
- Forced sales resulting from a judicial order
- Sales of doubtful title


### 5.3.1 Sales Involving Government Agencies

Sales to government agencies can involve an element of compulsion and often occur at prices higher than would otherwise be expected. When the governmental agency is the seller, values typically fall on the low end of the value range. The latter should not be considered in model calibration or ratio studies unless an analysis indicates governmental sales have affected the market in specific market areas or neighborhoods. Each sale in this category should be thoroughly researched prior to use. See Appendix C for a listing of some of the government agencies in this category.

### 5.3.2 Sales Involving Charitable, Religious or Educational Institutions

A sale to such an organization can involve an element of philanthropy, and a sale by such an organization can involve a nominal consideration or restrictive covenants. These sales often involve partial gifts and therefore are generally not representative of market value.

### 5.3.3 Sales Involving Financial Institution as Buyer

These sales are often made in lieu of foreclosure and are not exposed to the open market. However, open-market sales in which a financial institution is a willing buyer, such as the purchase of vacant land for a branch bank, may be considered potentially valid transactions.

### 5.3.4 Sales Involving Financial Institution as Seller

A foreclosure is not a sale but the legal process by which a lien on a property is enforced. The majority of the sales in which the financial institution is the seller are properties that were formerly foreclosed on by the financial institution. Also, they are easily identified because the seller is the financial institution. These sales typically are on the low side of the value range because the financial institution is highly motivated to sell and may be required by banking regulations to remove the property from its books. The longer the property is carried on the books by the financial institution, the lower the asking price is likely to be. If the financial institution was ordered by banking regulators to dispose of the property regardless of the sale price, the sale should not be included as a valid transaction.

Sales in which a financial institution is the seller typically should be considered as potentially valid for model calibration and ratio studies if they comprise more than 20 percent of sales in a specific market area. Care should be taken in validating this type of sale to account for changes in property characteristics (see Section 5.10). Any properties that have been vandalized should be excluded.

### 5.3.5 Sales between Relatives or Corporate Affiliates

Sales between close relatives (parents, children, aunts, uncles, nephews, nieces, grandparents) or corporate affiliates are usually non-open-market transactions. If the following factors apply during the follow-up verification, the sale may be considered a valid transaction.

- The property was exposed on the open market.
- The asking and selling price was within the range that any party purchasing the property would be expected to pay.
- The sale meets all other criteria of being an open-market, arm's-length transaction.


### 5.3.6 Sales Settling an Estate

A conveyance by an executor or trustee under powers granted in a will may not represent fair market value, particularly if the sale takes place soon after the will has been filed and admitted to probate in order to satisfy the decedent's debts or the wishes of an heir.

### 5.3.7 Forced Sales Resulting from a Judicial Order

These sales should never be considered for model calibration or ratio studies. The seller in these sales is usually a sheriff, receiver, or other court officer.

### 5.3.8 Sales of Doubtful Title

Sales in which title is in doubt tend to be below market value. When a sale is made on other than a warranty
deed, there is a question of whether the title is merchantable. A quitclaim deed is an example.

### 5.4 Sales with Special Conditions

Sales with special conditions can be open-market transactions; however, they should be verified thoroughly. The following are types of sales with special conditions.

- Trades
- Partial interests
- Land contracts
- Incomplete or unbuilt common property
- Auctions


### 5.4.1 Trades

In a trade, the buyer gives the seller one or more items of real or personal property as all or part of the full consideration. If the sale is a pure trade with the seller receiving no money or securities, the sale should be excluded from analysis. If the sale involves both money and traded property, it may be possible to include the sale in the analysis if the value of the traded property is stipulated, can be estimated with accuracy, or is small in comparison to the total consideration. However, transactions involving trades should be excluded from the analysis whenever possible, particularly when the value of the traded property is substantial.

### 5.4.2 Partial Interest

A sale involving a conveyance of less than the full interest in a property should be excluded as a valid transaction. Sometimes all the partial interest owners of a property may agree to syndication and sell their portions of the estate to a buyer (typically on the same day). However, the sum of all the sale prices may not necessarily indicate the market value of the whole property. These transfers should not be used as valid sales without thorough testing, analysis, and documentation.

### 5.4.3 Land Contracts

Land contracts (also known as contracts for deeds) and other installment purchase agreements in which title is not transferred until the contract is fulfilled require careful analysis. Deeds in fulfillment of a land contract often reflect market conditions several years in the past, and such dated information should not be considered. Sales data from land contracts also can reflect the value of the financing arrangements. In such instances, if the transaction is recent, the sale price should be adjusted for financing, if warranted, and included as a valid transaction (see Section 7.4.4). Because the contract itself often is not recorded, discovery of these sales is difficult until the deed is finally recorded. The sale then is likely to be too old to be used.

Home / Section C / C13 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® | Alaska Land For Sale


## C13 Alaskan <br> Wildwood Ranch® Alaska Land For Sale

## \$32,000.00

14.14 Acres, C13, Located in Section C of the Alaskan Wildwood Ranch®. Owner Financing Available and road access.

## 1 <br> Add to cart

SKU: C13 Categories: All Available
Properties, Section C Tags: C13, homesteading, section c

Share this:


## Description

## Description

C13 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch®, tucked back at the end of a built road. Enjoy
even. This property offers a mix of topography and types. Property is "off the grid" however you can look into having a water well and septic installed. There is a water fill up station available for public use in Anchor Point to cover you until your well is installed. At the Alaskan Wildwood Ranch®, you can enjoy hunting, outdoor activities and fishing. Lots of trails near the ranch to play on and plenty of room to enjoy your privacy. The Alaskan Wildwood Ranch is located next to over 20,000 acres of Alaska State, Borough \& Native lands offering you great opportunities for outdoor activities. No building covenants or zoning. Build your dream home, farm/homestead or getaway cabin. EASY Owner Financing Available! 14.14 Acres

- 14.14 Acres
- 2020 Annual Taxes: \$218.22
- Tax ID: 16511313
- No Covenants or Zoning
- Road Access
- Views
- No driveway installed/Raw land
- Off the grid
- No soils tests have been completed onsite as of now
- Title insurance \& report paid by seller
\$32,000

Owner Financing available:
Option 1- $\$ 3200$ Down payment, Note remaining of $\$ 28,800.00$ payable at $\$ 277.93$ per month for 20 years including $10 \%$ interest per annum with no prepayment penalties.

Option 2- $\$ 6400$ Down payment, Note remaining of $\$ 25,600.00$ payable at $\$ 217.38$ per month on a 40 year amortization with a payoff on the 20th year, including $10 \%$ interest per annum with no prepayment penalties.

Option 3- \$3200 Down payment, Note remaining of $\$ 28,800.00$ payable at $\$ 309.49$ per month for 15 years including $10 \%$ interest per annum with no prepayment penalties.

Option 4- Lets discuss your budget and find a solution to fit your needs!


C24 \& C25 SOLD | 15.50 Acres | Alaskan Wildwood Ranch®
\$50,000.00


C29 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch®
$\$ 42,000.00$


C30 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch®
\$44,500.00

Home / Section C / C30 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch®


C30 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® ${ }^{\circledR}$
\$44,500.00
21.33 Acres | Road Access | Views | Owner financing available.

## Add to cart

SKU: C30 Categories: All Available
Properties, Section C Tags: Alaska
Wildwood Ranch, Alaskan Wildwood Ranch, c30, c30 alaskan wildwood ranch, section c

Share this:


## Description

## Description

### 21.33 Acres | C30 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch®

Come join the Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® where you can live off the grid with road access. The Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® is located next to over 20,000 acres

Many trails nearby. No building covenants or zoning. Build your dream home, farm/homestead or getaway cabin. EASY Owner Financing Available!

Easy owner financing available on this property. Located about 25 minutes from Anchor Point and about 45 minutes from Homer and about 90 minutes from Soldotna. There are many building options for this property, whether you want to have a large homestead, rec cabin, year round cabin living or that amazing dream home. No matter what route you want to go, this property is the one for you.

- 21.33 acres
- 2020 Annual Taxes: \$274.16
- Parcel ID: 16511330
- Raw land, off the grid, trail accessed, road platted
- Some treed areas and tundra areas
- Views
- No soils tests completed as of now
\$44,500

Owner Finance Terms Offered:

- \$4,450 Down Payment
- $\$ 40,050$ Remaining payable at $\$ 386.49$ per month for 20 years including $10 \%$ interest per annum with no pre-payment penalties.
- Title insurance \& report included
- \$500 Earnest Money
- Basic credit report showing no foreclosures or evictions
- Proof of income or how you plan to pay the monthly
- Payments commence 30 days from closing

Call Alaskan Life Realty for more information at 907-346-7620

## Related products



C4 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch ${ }^{\circledR}$
\$45,000.00


D23 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® ${ }^{\circledR}$ SOLD
\$95,000.00


C24 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® | SOLD

[^3]Home / Section C / C31 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch®


# C31 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® ${ }^{\circledR}$ \$61,500.00 <br> 30.83 Acres | Views | Owner financing available. 

## Add to cart



SKU: C31 Categories: All Available
Properties, Section C Tags: Alaska
Wildwood Ranch, Alaskan Wildwood Ranch, c31, c31 alaskan wildwood ranch, section c

Share this:


## Description

## Description

C31 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® | 30.83 Acres
Come join the Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® where you can live off the grid with your homestead starter. The Alaskan Wildwood Ranch $®$ is located next to over 20,000 acres of Alaska State, Borough \& Native lands offering you great outdoor ASG 35
activities. Many trails nearby. No building covenants or zoning. Build your dream home, farm/homestead or getaway cabin. EASY Owner Financing Available!

Easy owner financing available on this property. Located about 25 minutes from Anchor Point and about 45 minutes from Homer and about 90 minutes from Soldotna. There are many building options for this property, whether you want to have a large homestead, rec cabin, year round cabin living or that amazing dream home. No matter what route you want to go, this property is the one for you.

This property is currently accessed by 4 wheeler until the road is built to it. There is a road platted to go along the front but has only been built up to a 4 wheeler trail so far. Very short distance from parking.

- 30.83 acres
- 2020 Annual Taxes: \$335.70
- Parcel ID: 16511331
- Raw land, off the grid, trail access, roads platted
- No soils tests completed as of now
- Trees and tundra areas
\$61,500
Owner Finance Terms Offered:
- \$6,150 Down Payment
- \$22,500 Remaining payable at $\$ 534.14$ per month for 20 years including 10\% interest per annum with no pre-payment penalties.
- Title insurance \& report included
- \$500 Earnest Money
- Basic credit report showing no foreclosures or evictions
- Proof of income or how you plan to pay the monthly
- Payments commence 30 days from closing

Call Alaskan Life Realty for more information at 907-346-7620

## Related products



C4 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch®
\$45,000.00

[^4]

## C17 Alaskan <br> Wildwood Ranch® ${ }^{\circledR}$ SOLD



C25 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® SOLD
\$25,000.00

Home / Section C / C32 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch®


## C32 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® ${ }^{\circledR}$

\$120,000.00
69.74 Acres | Views | Owner financing available.

## Add to cart



## Description

Come join the Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® where you can live off the grid with road access. The Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® is located next to over 20,000 acres of Alaska State, Borough \& Native lands offering you great outdoor activities. Many trails nearby. No building covenants or zoning. Build your dream home, farm/homestead or getaway cabin. EASY Owner Financing Available! Call to discuss property location in photos.

Easy owner financing available on this property. Located about 25 minutes from Anchor Point and about 45 minutes from Homer and about 90 minutes from Soldotna. There are many building options for this property, whether you want to have a large homestead, rec cabin, year round cabin living or that amazing dream home. No matter what route you want to go, this property is the one for you.

This property is currently accessed by 4 wheeler or trail until the road is built to it. There is a road platted to the property. Buyer to verify any and all information including road planning.

- 69.74 acres
- 2020 Annual Taxes: \$524.94
- Parcel ID: 16511332
- Raw land, off the grid
- No road built to property
- A part of the Anchor River runs through the property from North to South down the center.
- Grassland, river, some trees, some river grasslands and tundra areas.
- No soils tests completed as of now
- Anchor River may have restrictions placed on it that affect the property. Buyer to verify
\$120,000
Owner Finance Terms Offered:
- \$12,000 Down Payment
- \$108,000 Remaining payable at $\$ 1042.22$ per month for 20 years including $10 \%$ interest per annum with no pre-payment penalties.
- Title insurance \& report included
- \$500 Earnest Money
- Basic credit report showing no foreclosures or evictions
- Proof of income or how you plan to pay the monthly
- Payments commence 30 days from closing


## Related products



C13 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® Alaska Land For Sale


C4 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch ${ }^{\circledR}$
\$45,000.00

[^5]

## C22 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch®

\$44,900.00

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Home / Section C / C34 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch®


## C34 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® ${ }^{\circledR}$ \$95,000.00 <br> 35.31 Acres | Views | Owner financing available | Off the grid

## Add to cart

SKU: C34 Categories: All Available Properties, Section C Tags: Alaska Wildwood Ranch, Alaskan Wildwood Ranch, C34, C34 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch, section c

## Share this:



## Description

## Description

35.31 Acres | C34 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch®

Come join the Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® where you can live off the grid with
next to over 20,000 acres of Alaska State, Borough \& Native lands offering you great outdoor activities. Many trails nearby. No building covenants. Build your dream home, farm/homestead or getaway cabin. EASY Owner Financing Available! Call to discuss property location in photos.

Easy owner financing available on this property. Located about 25 minutes from Anchor Point and about 45 minutes from Homer and about 90 minutes from Soldotna. There are many building options for this property, whether you want to have a large homestead, rec cabin, year round cabin living or that amazing dream home. No matter what route you want to go, this property is the one for you.

This property is currently accessed by 4 wheeler or trail until the road is built to it. There is a road platted to the property.

- 35.31 acres
- 2020 Annual Taxes: \$361.46
- Parcel ID: 16511334
- Raw land, off the grid, no road built to it
- Hillside property. Located near the base of the hill
- Views
- No soils tests completed as of now
\$95,000


## Owner Finance Terms Offered

Option 1:

- \$2,500 Down Payment
- \$92,500 Remaining payable at $\$ 454.58$ per month for 30 years including $10 \%$ interest per annum with no pre-payment penalties.
- Title insurance \& report included
- \$1000 Earnest Money
- Basic credit report showing no foreclosures or evictions
- Proof of income or how you plan to pay the monthly
- Payments commence 30 days from closing


## Option 2:

- \$9,500 Down Payment
- \$85,500 Remaining payable at $\$ 825.09$ per month for 20 years including 10\% interest per annum with no pre-payment penalties.
- Title insurance \& report included
- \$1000 Earnest Money
- Basic credit report showing no foreclosures or evictions
- Proof of income or how you plan to pay the monthly
- Payments commence 30 days from closing

Call Alaskan Life Realty for more information at 907-346-7620

## Related products



D1 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® SOLD
\$45,000.00


C29 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch®
\$42,000.00


## C25 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® SOLD

\$25,000.00

## f

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## $\equiv$

Home / Section C / 157 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® | 157.21 Acres | Alaska Land For Sale

Email *
$\square$
Phone
$\square$
Subject / Property \#*
$\square$
Message *


## Submit

## 1

## Add to cart

SKU: 157 Categories: All Available
Properties, Package Deals, Section C Tags:
157, anchor river, creek, large properties, large property, package, package deal, section c

## Share this:

## (f) $\boldsymbol{P}$

## Description

## Description

157.21 acres with part of the Anchor River forks onsite, amazing views and hunting right out your back door. Four properties included in this package deal. No building covenants or zoning. EASY Owner Financing offered. Lots of trails to hunt and play on. Alaska state lands close by. Short drive to amenities from neighborhood.

This package offers beautiful views, the Anchor River flowing onsite near the back end, many nice building areas and lots of elbow room. This package is a great way to start off your homesteading and land ownership. Lots of wildlife pass onsite including large moose. Hunt right out your back door \& only a short distance from Alaska State Lands.

- Lots included: C30, C31, C32 \& C34
- 157.21 Acres
- No Road access built / Road access platted / Large trail in as of now
- River/Creek onsite
- Mixture of topography \& land types including hillside and lowlands
- Views
- Private
- No soils tests completed as of now
- Old growth trees, new growth, brush, tundra

Owner Finance Terms Offered:

- \$9,500 Down Payment
- $\$ 239,500$ Remaining payable at $\$ 1528.80$ per month for 30 years including $10 \%$ interest per annum with no pre-payment penalties.
- Title insurance \& report included
- \$500 Earnest Money
- Basic credit report showing no foreclosures or evictions
- Proof of income or how you plan to pay the monthly
- Payments commence 30 days from closing

Call Alaskan Life Realty LLC at 907-346-7620 for more details

## You may also like...



C32 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch®
\$120,000.00


C30 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch®
\$44,500.00


C34 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch®
\$95,000.00

## Related products



C23 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® ${ }^{\circledR}$
\$64,900.00


H22 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® ${ }^{\circledR}$
\$16,650.00


## C27 Alaskan Wildwood Ranch® SOLD

\$37,300.00

## f

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2019-002734-0
Recording Dist: 309 - Homer 9/18/2019 01:23 PM Pages: 1 of 3


File for Record at Request of:
First American Title Insurance Company
AFTER RECORDING MAIL TO:
Name: Joe Balyeat
Address: 6909 Rising Eagle Road
Bozeman, MT 59715
File No.: 0223-3317436 (MW)

## STATUTORY WARRANTY DEED

THE GRANTOR, Seth Dempsey and Peter Van Dempsey, surviving heirs of the Estate of Elizabeth S. Dempsey, deceased; and Seth Dempsey, whose mailing address is 4979 Hessel Road, Sebastopol, CA 95472, for and in consideration of TEN DOLLARS AND OTHER GOOD AND VALUABLE CONSIDERATION, in hand paid, conveys and warrants to Joe Balyeat, residing at 6909 Rising Eagle Road, Bozeman, MT 59715, the following described real estate, situated in the Homer Recording District, Third Judicial District, State of Alaska:

## PARCEL NO. 1:

The Southeast one-quarter of the Southeast one-quarter (SE1/4 SE1/4) in Section 13, Township 4 South, Range 14 West, Seward Meridian, Homer Recording District, Third Judicial District, State of Alaska.

## PARCEL NO. 2:

The Southeast one-quarter of the Southeast one-quarter (SE1/4 SE1/4) in Section 14, Township 4 South, Range 14 West, Seward Meridian, Homer Recording District, Third Judicial District, State of Alaska.

SUBJECT TO reservations, exceptions, easements, covenants, conditions and restrictions of record, if any.

The Grantor warrants that the above described real estate has never been used as a family home or homestead by Grantor's spouse, nor is the same subject to any spousal claim as defined as A.S. 34.15.010

Dated: $\qquad$ 2019
Page 1 of 2

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STATE OF
California
County Alameda, ss.

THIS IS TO CERTIFY that on this $14^{+( }$day of September, 2019, before me the undersigned Notary Public, personally appeared Seth Dempsey and Peter Van Dempsey, known to ne and to me known to be the individuals) described in and who executed the foregoing instrument and he/she/they acknowledged to me that he/she/they signed the same freely and voluntarily for the uses and purposes therein mentioned.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.
Alk Attached

with Notary
seal.
Page 2 of 2

State of California
County of Alameda
On $\qquad$ before me, ESPERANZA BEATRIZ CRUZ Notary Public, personally appeared seth Bland Dempsey

## peter van Dempsey

who proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the person (8) whose name ( 8 is/ss subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that he/she, he, executed the same in his/her (hep authorized capacit)(ies) and that by his/her/heir signatures) on the instrument the person (S), or the entity upon behalf of which the person (s) acted, executed the instrument.

I certify under PENALTY OF PERJURY under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing paragraph is true and correct.


WITNESS my hand and official seal.


Though the information below is not required by law, it may prove valuable to persons relying on the document and could prevent fraudulent removal and reattachment of this form to another document.

Description of Attached Document


Number of Pages: $\qquad$ Signers) Other Than Named Above: Capacity(ies) Claimed by Signer (s)

Signer's Name: $\qquad$ Signer's Name:Corporate Officer - Titles):
Partner -LimitedGenera $\square$ Attorney in Eat Guerdian or ConservatorIndividual
TrusteeOther:
Signer Is Representing: $\qquad$ Deorporate Officer - Titles): $\qquad$Partner -Limited

## $\square$ General

individualAttorney in FactTrusteeGuardian or ConservatorOther: $\qquad$Signer Is Representing: $\qquad$


## Price per Acre Comparison

A very popular way to compare land values is to do a simple Price per Acre calculation. Simply stated this is the assessed value divided by the acreage. This will work just fine if the properties you are comparing are exactly the same size and have the exact same influences, otherwise you are just comparing apples to oranges.


Below is a sample comparison of 2 parcels that have the same acreage, with different influences.

| 5.0 AC Base | \$ 50,000 | 5.0 AC Base | \$ 50,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gravel Maint | \$ | Paved | \$ 5,000 |
| Elec Yes | \$ | Elec Yes | \$ |
| Gas No | \$ $(10,000)$ | Gas Yes | \$ |
| View Limited | \$ 12,000 | View Good | \$ 25,000 |
|  |  | Waterfront Pond | \$ 25,000 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Land Value | \$ 52,000 | Land Value | \$105,000 |
| Price/AC | \$ 10,400 | Price/AC | \$ 21,000 |

Below is a sample comparison of 2 parcels that have the same influences, with different acreages.

| 5.0 AC Base | \$ 50,000 | 10.0 AC Base | \$ 70,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Paved | \$ 5,000 | Paved | \$ 7,000 |
| Elec Yes | \$ | Elec Yes | \$ |
| Gas Yes | \$ | Gas Yes | \$ |
| View Good | \$ 25,000 | View Good | \$ 35,000 |
| Waterfront Ponc | \$ 25,000 | Waterfront Pond | \$ 35,000 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Land Value | \$105,000 | Land Value | \$147,000 |
| Price/AC | \$ 21,000 | Price/AC | \$ 14,700 |

## AS 29.45.110. FULL AND TRUE VALUE

(a) The assessor shall assess property at its full and true value as of January 1 of the assessment year, except as provided in this section, AS 29.45.060, and 29.45.230. The full and true value is the estimated price that the property would bring in an open market and under the then prevailing market conditions in a sale between a willing seller and a willing buyer, both conversant with the property and with prevailing general price levels.

## BURDEN OF PROOF

The appellant has the burden of proving or providing any information to show that the assessed values are excessive, improper or unequal. The assessor is accorded broad discretion in deciding among the recognized valuation methods. The assessor's choice of one recognized method of valuation over another is simply the exercise of a discretion committed to the assessor by law.
*A borough has discretion to appraise, by whatever recognized method of valuation it chooses, so long as there is no fraud or clear adoption of a fundamentally wrong principle of valuation. Hoblit vs. Greater Anchorage Area Borough, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 636 (File No. 1214), 473 P.2d 630 (Alaska 1970).

## Definitions

Assessment progressivity (regressivity). An appraisal bias such that higher value properties are appraised higher (lower) than low-value properties. See also price-related differential.

Coefficient of dispersion (COD). The average deviation of a group of numbers from the median expressed as a percentage of the median. In ratio studies, the average percentage deviation from the median ratio. Acceptable range: Land under 30\%, residential under 20\%.

Coefficient of variation (COV). The standard deviation expressed as a percentage of the mean. Acceptable range: 1.25 of the COD.

Mean: The result of adding all the values of a variable and dividing by the number of values. For example, the arithmetic mean of 3,5 , and 10 is 18 divided by 3 , or 6 . Also called the arithmetic mean.

Median. The midpoint or middle value when a set of values is ranked in order of magnitude; if the number of values is even, the midpoint or average of the two middle values. Acceptable range: $90 \%$ to 110\%

Price-related differential (PRD). The mean divided by the weighted mean. The statistic has a slight bias upward. Price-related differentials above 1.03 tend to indicate assessment regressivity; price-related differentials below 0.98 tend to indicated assessment progressivity. Acceptable range: 0.98 to 1.03 .

Progressivity. See assessment progressivity (regressivity)
Regressivity. See assessment progressivity (regressivity)
Standard deviation (St. Dev). The statistical calculated from a set of number by subtracting the mean from each value and squaring the remainders, adding together these squares, dividing by the size of the sample less one, and taking the square root of the result. When the data are normally distributed, one can calculate the percentage of observations within any number of standard deviations of the mean from normal probability table. When the data are not normally distributed, the standard deviation is less meaningful and should be used with caution.

Weighted mean; weighted average (wtd mean). An average in which the observations are weighted based on some criterion. In ratio studies, the weighted mean is a calculated by weighting the ratios based on their sale prices. A shortcut method is to sum the appraisals or assessments, sum of the sales prices, and divided the first result by the second. (International Association of Assessing Officers, 1990)

## References

International Association of Assessing Officers. (1990). Property Appraisal and Assessment Administration. Chicago: International Association of Assessing Officers.

Upon examining and comparing lot pin \& 13109150 to a next,
lot, apeaificelly pin \& $13 / 72010$ I concluded that the borough assessment of $\# 18,100$ on lot 13109150 is excessive and the useable area of 13109150 . is and .48 zeres 31 l in comparison to $13 / 72010$ it is smaller, does not have cad and culdesac access and has a significant portion of its southern bountuy missing. I want to mention that when ing father James B Andrews bought the property from the Borough he was told whit it probably would not hare much value to anyone besides my father or the neighbor who has ina adjoining porporty.

Dennis Andrews
3/851 Echo L2K Rd
Soldo 3 AK 99669
phone it 907398-3700



## MAP INFORMATION

Central Emergency Services Soldotna, Kalifornsky Beach \& Ridgeway


T04N-R11W SECTION 15


51"9'30"W



According to Property Assessment Valuation, the first step in developing a cost approach is to estimate the land value at its highest and best use. KPB does this by reviewing, analyzing, and statistically testing reported land sales in a given market area. That updated land value is then combined with the value of all improvements; the sum of the two is the assessed value. This application is in accordance with State of Alaska AS 29.45.110.

## Land Comments:

Subject property is a 0.87 acre parcel located in South Soldotna. Property has paved access, electric utility, natural gas utility, and no view.

The current land model was reviewed by Land Appraiser, Matt Bruns. This property is being valued fairly and equitably with surrounding like-kind properties. Per the attached letter it has been confirmed by Scott Huff (Platting Manager) that the 40,000 square foot setback requirement for well and septic is for new subdivisions only, and thus does not apply to this parcel.

For the South Soldotna/ Kasilof market area (\#150), 55 sales from the last three years were analyzed. The median ratio for all of the sales is $91.50 \%$ and Coefficient of Dispersion (COD) is $19.65 \%$. All ratios are within acceptable ranges as set by International Association of Assessing Officers IAAO).

| Ratio Sum | 50.47 |  | 2.73 | Excluded | 0 |
| ---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mean | $91.77 \%$ | Earliest Sale | $11 / 14 / 2017$ |  | \# of Sales |
| Median | $91.50 \%$ | Latest Sale $8 / 5 / 2020$ | Total AV | $\$$ | $1,870,100$ |
| Wtd Mean | $87.65 \%$ | Outlier Information | Total SP | $\$$ | $2,133,510$ |
| PRD: | 1.05 | Range | 1.5 | Minimum | $46.43 \%$ |
| COD: | $19.65 \%$ | Lower Boundary | $24.95 \%$ | Maximum | $150.00 \%$ |
| St. Dev | 0.2350 | Upper Boundary | $162.40 \%$ | Min Sale Amt | $\$$ |

For 2021, the market area boundary for this area was adjusted to more accurately reflect market conditions. Previously these properties were being valued with properties located within the City of Kenai. These properties are now located in the South Soldotna/Kasilof market area (\#150). The last time land values in this area were updated was 2010.

## References

International Association of Assessing Officers. (1996). Property Assessment Valuation Second edition. Chicago: International Association of Assessing Officers.

## RECONCILIATION AND FINAL VALUE CONCLUSION

The Assessing Department requests the Board of Equalization uphold their value recommended below based on the following findings:

1. Subject property is currently valued uniformly and equitably with the surrounding parcels.
2. Influences are applied correctly and uniformly to the subject property.
3. The Assessing Department uses standardized mass appraisal procedures and techniques to specify and calibrate market models which are applied uniformly to value property within the borough. The modeled values are statistically tested to ensure a level of accuracy and equity of assessment that meets the guidelines established by the Alaska Association of Assessing Officers and the International Association of Assessing Officers, and in compliance with State Statutes.
4. The Assessing Department reviewed all physical characteristics of the subject property to ensure all data was accurately captured.

## ASSESSOR'S RECOMMENDATION:

## APPELLANT: Andrews, James

PARCEL NUMBER: 131-091-50

## LEGAL DESCRIPTION: T 4N R11W SEC 14 Seward Meridian KN THAT PORTION OF THE NW1/4 LYING SOUTHWEST OF ECHO LAKE ROAD

TOTAL: \$18,100
BOARD ACTION:

LAND: $\qquad$ IMPROVEMENTS: $\qquad$ TOTAL: $\qquad$



Method

$\qquad$
MEMOS
ASG 16

| Ratio Sum | 50.47 |  | Excluded | 0 |  |
| ---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mean | $91.77 \%$ | Earliest Sale 11/14/2017 | \# of Sales | 55 |  |
| Median | $91.50 \%$ | Latest Sale 8/5/2020 | $\mathbf{1 . 0 0} \$$ | $1,870,100$ |  |
| Wtd Mean | $87.65 \%$ | Outlier Information | Total SP | $\$$ | $2,133,510$ |
| PRD: | 1.05 | Range | 1.5 | Minimum | $46.43 \%$ |
| COD: | $19.65 \%$ | Lower Boundary | $24.95 \%$ | Maximum | $150.00 \%$ |
| St. Dev | 0.2350 | Upper Boundary | $162.40 \%$ | Min Sale Amt $\$$ | 2,000 |
| COV: | $25.61 \%$ |  |  | Max Sale Amt $\$$ | 120,000 |



| Ratio Sum | 50.47 |  | 2.73 | Excluded |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mean | $91.77 \%$ | Earliest Sale $11 / 14 / 2017$ | \# of Sales | 0 |  |
| Median | $91.50 \%$ | Latest Sale $8 / 5 / 2020$ | Total AV | $\$$ | $1,870,100$ |
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| COD: | $19.65 \%$ | LOwer Boundary | $24.95 \%$ | Maximum | $150.00 \%$ |
| St. Dev | 0.2350 | Upper Boundary | $162.40 \%$ | Min Sale Amt | $\$$ |
| COV: | $25.61 \%$ |  |  | Max Sale Amt | $\$$ |



| neighborhooc | pxfer date | Irsn | PIN | Total Acres | Current Land Val |  | Sale Price |  | LandType | SaleCd | 20 Cert Lanc | Ratio |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 150 | 9/4/18 | 36130 | 13104116 | 10.00 | \$ | 36,600 | \$ | 40,000 | 20 | C | \$47,400 | 91.50\% |
| 150 | 6/29/18 | 36140 | 13104151 | 1.24 | \$ | 51,100 | \$ | 50,000 | 20 | C | \$50,100 | 102.20\% |
| 150 | 2/8/19 | 36145 | 13104156 | 3.89 | \$ | 112,200 | \$ | 120,000 | 20 | C | \$52,800 | 93.50\% |
| 150 | 12/23/19 | 98014 | 13104164 | 7.71 | \$ | 77,800 | \$ | 70,000 | 20 | C | \$41,700 | 111.14\% |
| 150 | 6/29/20 | 104913 | 13104436 | 7.37 | \$ | 68,300 | \$ | 100,000 | 20 | C | \$42,700 | 68.30\% |
| 150 | 12/17/18 | 105603 | 13104604 | 13.02 | \$ | 59,100 | \$ | 62,000 | 20 | V | \$48,700 | 95.32\% |
| 150 | 11/15/18 | 105604 | 13104605 | 13.02 | \$ | 60,900 | \$ | 52,000 | 20 | Z | \$45,700 | 117.12\% |
| 150 | 11/19/19 | 105605 | 13104606 | 12.20 | \$ | 64,300 | \$ | 75,000 | 20 | V | \$47,100 | 85.73\% |
| 150 | 4/26/19 | 36355 | 13107050 | 18.53 | \$ | 61,000 | \$ | 72,500 | 20 | C | \$53,400 | 84.14\% |
| 150 | 11/6/18 | 82090 | 13107062 | 1.50 | \$ | 20,400 | \$ | 24,500 | 20 | V | \$19,100 | 83.27\% |
| 150 | 6/21/18 | 82090 | 13107062 | 1.50 | \$ | 20,400 | \$ | 15,000 | 20 | C | \$19,100 | 136.00\% |
| 150 | 7/3/19 | 91947 | 13107075 | 2.01 | \$ | 24,200 | \$ | 32,000 | 20 | V | \$22,500 | 75.63\% |
| 150 | 5/21/19 | 36399 | 13109156 | 9.48 | \$ | 94,100 | \$ | 93,500 | 20 | Z | \$46,200 | 100.64\% |
| 150 | 11/15/17 | 36417 | 13109301 | 1.03 | \$ | 13,000 | \$ | 28,000 | 20 | C | \$13,700 | 46.43\% |
| 150 | 9/6/19 | 36436 | 13109320 | 1.20 | \$ | 14,200 | \$ | 26,400 | 20 | Z | \$14,800 | 53.79\% |
| 150 | 8/17/18 | 36604 | 13112047 | 7.14 | \$ | 39,900 | \$ | 50,000 | 20 | C | \$36,100 | 79.80\% |
| 150 | 5/30/18 | 36705 | 13117105 | 1.85 | \$ | 9,700 | \$ | 8,750 | 20 | C | \$9,000 | 110.86\% |
| 150 | 2/11/19 | 105646 | 13117208 | 3.23 | \$ | 40,300 | \$ | 64,000 | 20 | Z | \$37,100 | 62.97\% |
| 150 | 3/14/18 | 36909 | 13124001 | 0.66 | \$ | 40,700 | \$ | 85,900 | 20 | Z | \$39,300 | 47.38\% |
| 150 | 3/16/18 | 37009 | 13127010 | 3.35 | \$ | 34,300 | \$ | 37,100 | 20 | Z | \$27,500 | 92.45\% |
| 150 | 11/14/17 | 81920 | 13128032 | 1.51 | \$ | 16,200 | \$ | 17,500 | 20 | C | \$18,400 | 92.57\% |
| 150 | 1/31/20 | 37071 | 13130018 | 5.58 | \$ | 23,100 | \$ | 20,000 | 20 | C | \$21,800 | 115.50\% |
| 150 | 7/31/18 | 37242 | 13133019 | 1.78 | \$ | 45,200 | \$ | 55,000 | 20 | Z | \$22,200 | 82.18\% |
| 150 | 8/3/18 | 37480 | 13138022 | 1.11 | \$ | 4,700 | \$ | 7,500 | 20 | C | \$7,400 | 62.67\% |
| 150 | 10/10/19 | 37518 | 13138060 | 0.95 | \$ | 16,500 | \$ | 12,000 | 20 | C | \$14,600 | 137.50\% |
| 150 | 6/28/19 | 37610 | 13140074 | 1.19 | \$ | 16,900 | \$ | 22,500 | 20 | V | \$15,800 | 75.11\% |
| 150 | 10/1/19 | 37697 | 13142020 | 1.18 | \$ | 14,000 | \$ | 12,000 | 20 | C | \$14,100 | 116.67\% |
| 150 | 4/4/18 | 37978 | 13146034 | 2.26 | \$ | 24,600 | \$ | 28,000 | 20 | C | \$22,800 | 87.86\% |
| 150 | 9/17/18 | 38157 | 13152011 | 0.81 | \$ | 15,000 | \$ | 10,000 | 20 | C | \$13,500 | 150.00\% |
| 150 | 8/31/18 | 38176 | 13152030 | 0.99 | \$ | 16,900 | \$ | 11,460 | 20 | C | \$14,900 | 147.47\% |
| 150 | 9/9/19 | 38583 | 13167049 | 3.74 | \$ | 36,500 | \$ | 32,000 | 20 | C | \$29,000 | 114.06\% |
| 150 | 6/7/19 | 91867 | 13167057 | 1.05 | \$ | 17,500 | \$ | 30,000 | 20 | V | \$15,400 | 58.33\% |
| 150 | 2/28/18 | 38590 | 13167105 | 6.11 | \$ | 43,700 | \$ | 60,000 | 20 | C | \$49,400 | 72.83\% |
| 150 | 6/19/19 | 38696 | 13169039 | 1.13 | \$ | 36,400 | \$ | 32,500 | 20 | Z | \$31,800 | 112.00\% |
| 150 | 9/27/19 | 39054 | 13303345 | 5.00 | \$ | 28,100 | \$ | 30,000 | 20 | C | \$25,600 | 93.67\% |
| 150 | 8/22/19 | 39064 | 13303409 | 4.54 | \$ | 26,600 | \$ | 30,900 | 20 | Z | \$24,200 | 86.08\% |
| 150 | 7/24/18 | 39165 | 13307123 | 4.16 | \$ | 45,700 | \$ | 67,500 | 20 | C | \$42,800 | 67.70\% |
| 150 | 2/14/18 | 91142 | 13308424 | 7.66 | \$ | 92,300 | \$ | 85,500 | 20 | Z | \$84,300 | 107.95\% |
| 150 | 4/8/19 | 39816 | 13314041 | 0.26 | \$ | 2,000 | \$ | 2,000 | 20 | C | \$2,000 | 100.00\% |
| 150 | 9/5/18 | 39944 | 13320014 | 4.91 | \$ | 31,100 | \$ | 31,000 | 20 | C | \$28,700 | 100.32\% |
| 150 | 7/3/19 | 39994 | 13321037 | 1.38 | \$ | 20,500 | \$ | 26,800 | 20 | C | \$19,200 | 76.49\% |
| 150 | 5/15/19 | 40151 | 13329006 | 2.78 | \$ | 29,300 | \$ | 30,000 | 20 | C | \$27,000 | 97.67\% |
| 150 | 3/26/20 | 40332 | 13335001 | 5.16 | \$ | 10,700 | \$ | 19,500 | 20 | V | \$6,000 | 54.87\% |
| 150 | 8/6/19 | 40373 | 13335045 | 2.44 | \$ | 21,700 | \$ | 19,200 | 20 | C | \$20,100 | 113.02\% |
| 150 | 7/15/19 | 40383 | 13336007 | 1.42 | \$ | 34,300 | \$ | 57,000 | 20 | V | \$32,200 | 60.18\% |
| 150 | 10/22/19 | 40442 | 13338011 | 2.09 | \$ | 26,100 | \$ | 28,500 | 20 | C | \$24,200 | 91.58\% |
| 150 | 8/5/20 | 40475 | 13338126 | 2.09 | \$ | 22,200 | \$ | 25,000 | 20 | C | \$20,600 | 88.80\% |
| 150 | 7/14/20 | 40501 | 13338152 | 2.00 | \$ | 21,600 | \$ | 25,500 | 20 | V | \$20,100 | 84.71\% |
| 150 | 5/1/18 | 40550 | 13340014 | 2.18 | \$ | 20,000 | \$ | 22,500 | 20 | V | \$18,600 | 88.89\% |
| 150 | 12/22/17 | 40553 | 13340017 | 2.18 | \$ | 20,000 | \$ | 22,500 | 20 | V | \$18,600 | 88.89\% |
| 150 | 2/20/20 | 40558 | 13340022 | 1.09 | \$ | 13,400 | \$ | 16,000 | 20 | V | \$12,600 | 83.75\% |
| 150 | 7/29/19 | 40613 | 13342019 | 1.66 | \$ | 27,700 | \$ | 24,000 | 20 | C | \$26,100 | 115.42\% |
| 150 | 8/19/19 | 40865 | 13350001 | 13.00 | \$ | 56,500 | \$ | 50,000 | 20 | C | \$50,500 | 113.00\% |
| 150 | 3/6/19 | 41219 | 13358006 | 3.52 | \$ | 38,300 | \$ | 50,000 | 20 | V | \$35,400 | 76.60\% |
| 150 | 8/31/18 | 41234 | 13359008 | 2.53 | \$ | 12,300 | \$ | 13,000 | 20 | C | \$14,100 | 94.62\% |



# Kenai Peninsula Borough <br> Planning Department 

## MEMORANDUM

TO: Les Crane - Appraisal System Analyst<br>THRU: Melanie Aeschliman - Planning Director<br>FROM: Scott Huff - Platting Manager $S H^{\circ}$<br>DATE: May 6, 2021

RE: minimum lot size requirements

The following section of KPB code specifies the minimum lot size allowable for subdivisions being approved by the Kenai Peninsula Borough acting as the platting authority.

### 20.30.200. Lots-Minimum size.

Except in cities where zoning and subdivision regulations establish different minimums, lots must be designed to meet the following area requirements:
A. Lots shall contain at least 6,000 square feet if served by public wastewater disposal and water systems.
B. Lots shall contain at least 40,000 square feet if both the well and wastewater disposal are to be located on the lot unless it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the commission that a smaller lot size is adequate for the safe location and operation of an on-site well and wastewater disposal system.
C. Subdivisions designed to be served by public wastewater disposal and water systems but not yet served by such systems may be permitted to contain lots of less than 40,000 square feet if the following conditions are met:

1. The available area may be reduced to 20,000 square feet when public water or wastewater disposal system is available, complying with KPB 20.40;
2. A statement from an engineer affixed with his seal and signature attesting that the proposed lot design and associated building restrictions will assure adequate area is available to each building site for safe on-site well and wastewater disposal, including area for a replacement wastewater disposal system.
(Ord. No. 2014-02, § 1, 2-11-14)
Section $20.30 .200(B)$ requires that lots that will be using on site well and wastewater disposal be at least 40,000 sq. ft. in size. Parcels less than 40,000 sq. ft. may be approved if it is demonstrated to the satisfaction of the commission that there is adequate area available. To obtain approval for lots less than $40,000 \mathrm{sq}$. ft. a developer will provide a soils analysis report to the commission that will show the existing soils, location of existing wells and septic systems, proposed location for new well and septic system placement, and the type of wastewater system
that will be required. The commission then will decide to approve the lots that are less than $40,000 \mathrm{sq}$. ft.

For lots being served by onsite water and wastewater, section KPB 20.40.040 - Conventional onsite soils absorption systems, requires that the engineer show that there is on each lot at least $20,000 \mathrm{sq}$. ft. of contiguous area suitable for an initial and replacement wastewater disposal system. If the lot does not contain $20,000 \mathrm{sq}$. ft . of contiguous area for suitable for a wastewater system, then the engineer must specifically show the location where a wastewater system(s) will be placed.

The State of Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation reviews, and approves, the installation of all wastewater systems. KPB does not review, approve, or regulate the installation of wastewater systems.

Before subdivision standards were in place, subdivision plats and deed splits were completed that may have created lots smaller than the current minimum size standard. The existing lots are allowed to remain 'as is', and are not required to comply with the KPB minimum lot size standard. Substandard sized lots are still required to meet the State of Alaska DEC requirements for wastewater systems installation.

## Price per Acre Comparison

A very popular way to compare land values is to do a simple Price per Acre calculation. Simply stated this is the assessed value divided by the acreage. This will work just fine if the properties you are comparing are exactly the same size and have the exact same influences, otherwise you are just comparing apples to oranges.


Below is a sample comparison of 2 parcels that have the same acreage, with different influences.

| 5.0 AC Base | \$ 50,000 | 5.0 AC Base | \$ 50,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gravel Maint | \$ | Paved | \$ 5,000 |
| Elec Yes | \$ | Elec Yes | \$ |
| Gas No | \$ $(10,000)$ | Gas Yes | \$ |
| View Limited | \$ 12,000 | View Good | \$ 25,000 |
|  |  | Waterfront Pond | \$ 25,000 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Land Value | \$ 52,000 | Land Value | \$105,000 |
| Price/AC | \$ 10,400 | Price/AC | \$ 21,000 |

Below is a sample comparison of 2 parcels that have the same influences, with different acreages.

| 5.0 AC Base | \$ 50,000 | 10.0 AC Base | \$ 70,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Paved | \$ 5,000 | Paved | \$ 7,000 |
| Elec Yes | \$ | Elec Yes | \$ |
| Gas Yes | \$ | Gas Yes | \$ |
| View Good | \$ 25,000 | View Good | \$ 35,000 |
| Waterfront Ponc | \$ 25,000 | Waterfront Pond | \$ 35,000 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Land Value | \$105,000 | Land Value | \$147,000 |
| Price/AC | \$ 21,000 | Price/AC | \$ 14,700 |

## AS 29.45.110. FULL AND TRUE VALUE

(a) The assessor shall assess property at its full and true value as of January 1 of the assessment year, except as provided in this section, AS 29.45.060, and 29.45.230. The full and true value is the estimated price that the property would bring in an open market and under the then prevailing market conditions in a sale between a willing seller and a willing buyer, both conversant with the property and with prevailing general price levels.

## BURDEN OF PROOF

The appellant has the burden of proving or providing any information to show that the assessed values are excessive, improper or unequal. The assessor is accorded broad discretion in deciding among the recognized valuation methods. The assessor's choice of one recognized method of valuation over another is simply the exercise of a discretion committed to the assessor by law.
*A borough has discretion to appraise, by whatever recognized method of valuation it chooses, so long as there is no fraud or clear adoption of a fundamentally wrong principle of valuation. Hoblit vs. Greater Anchorage Area Borough, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 636 (File No. 1214), 473 P.2d 630 (Alaska 1970).

## Definitions

Assessment progressivity (regressivity). An appraisal bias such that higher value properties are appraised higher (lower) than low-value properties. See also price-related differential.

Coefficient of dispersion (COD). The average deviation of a group of numbers from the median expressed as a percentage of the median. In ratio studies, the average percentage deviation from the median ratio. Acceptable range: Land under 30\%, residential under 20\%.

Coefficient of variation (COV). The standard deviation expressed as a percentage of the mean. Acceptable range: 1.25 of the COD.

Mean: The result of adding all the values of a variable and dividing by the number of values. For example, the arithmetic mean of 3,5 , and 10 is 18 divided by 3 , or 6 . Also called the arithmetic mean.

Median. The midpoint or middle value when a set of values is ranked in order of magnitude; if the number of values is even, the midpoint or average of the two middle values. Acceptable range: $90 \%$ to 110\%

Price-related differential (PRD). The mean divided by the weighted mean. The statistic has a slight bias upward. Price-related differentials above 1.03 tend to indicate assessment regressivity; price-related differentials below 0.98 tend to indicated assessment progressivity. Acceptable range: 0.98 to 1.03 .

Progressivity. See assessment progressivity (regressivity)
Regressivity. See assessment progressivity (regressivity)
Standard deviation (St. Dev). The statistical calculated from a set of number by subtracting the mean from each value and squaring the remainders, adding together these squares, dividing by the size of the sample less one, and taking the square root of the result. When the data are normally distributed, one can calculate the percentage of observations within any number of standard deviations of the mean from normal probability table. When the data are not normally distributed, the standard deviation is less meaningful and should be used with caution.

Weighted mean; weighted average (wtd mean). An average in which the observations are weighted based on some criterion. In ratio studies, the weighted mean is a calculated by weighting the ratios based on their sale prices. A shortcut method is to sum the appraisals or assessments, sum of the sales prices, and divided the first result by the second. (International Association of Assessing Officers, 1990)

## References

International Association of Assessing Officers. (1990). Property Appraisal and Assessment Administration. Chicago: International Association of Assessing Officers.

# Tax Year 2021 <br> Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal Kenai Peninsula Borough Office of the Borough Clerk 

144 N. Binkley Street
Soldotna, Alaska 99669-7599

Phone: (907) 714-2160
Toll Free: 1-800-478-4441

Applications must be postmarked or received at the Office of the Borough Clerk or authorized office in Homer or Seward by: 5:00 p.m. on March 31, 2021.

Filling Fee: Must be included with this appeal form.

## RECEIVED

## MAR 292021

## Borough Clerk's Office

 Kenai Peninsula BoroughFor Official Use Only


CREDIT CARDS NOT ACCEPTED FOR FILING FEES

For Commercial Property: Please include Altachment A

| FILING FEE BASED ON TOTAL ASSESSED VALUE PER PARCEL |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| (Each parcel/account appealed must be accompanied by a separate filing fee and form) |  |
| Assessed Value from Assessment Notice |  |
| Less than $\$ 100,000$ | filing fee |
| $\$ 100,000$ to $\$ 499,999$ | $\$ 30$ |
| $\$ 500,000$ to $\$ 1,999,999$ | $\$ 100$ |
| $\$ 2,000,000$ and higher | $\$ 200$ |

Per KPB 5.12.050(B), if the appeal is withdrawn before evidence is due, or if the appellant or agent of the appellant is present for the appellant's hearing before the BOE or participates telephonically pursuant to KPB $5.12 .060(\mathrm{~T}$ ) then the filing fee shall be fully refunded within 30 days after the hearing date.

| Account / Parcel Number: | 22129005 (PIN) $\quad$ NOTE: A SEPARATE FORM IS REQUIRED FOR EACH PARCEL. |
| :--- | :---: |
| Property Owner: | George Hermon, Kent Hermon, Tom Hermon |
| Legal Description: | T 3N R 16W SEC 9 SEWARD MERIDIAN AN 0003447 US SURVEY 3447 LOT I TRACT A |
| Physical Address of Property: | KALGIN ISLAND |

Contact information for all correspondence relating to this appeal:

| Mailing Address: | Tom Hermon 15255 E. Robin Lane Palmer, Ak 99645 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Phone (daytime): | 9073552417 | Phone (evening): | 9073552417 |
| Email Address: | tajm@mtaonline.net | (AGREE TO BE SERVED VIA EMAIL |  |

Value from Assessment Notice: $\$ 120,600$ Appellant's Opinion of Value: $\$ 53,000$
Year Property was Purchased: 1959 Price Paid: \$ inherited
Has the property been appraised by a private fee appraiser within the past 3-years?
Has property been advertised FOR SALE within the past 3-years?


| PARCEL NO. | ADDRESS | DATE OF SALE | SALE PRICE |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

THE ONLY GROUNDS FOR APPEAL ARE：UNEQUAL，EXCESSIVE，IMPROPER，OR UNDER VALUATION OF THE PROPERTY（KPB 5．12．050 （E）I．Mark reason for appeal and provide a detailed explanation below for your appeal to be valid．（Attach additional sheets as necessary）

【 My property value is excessive．（Overvalued）
区 My property was valued incorrectly．（Improperly）
［ My property has been undervalued．
$\square$
My property value is unequal to similar properties．

## The following are NOT grounds for appeal：

$\rightarrow$ The taxes are too high．
$\rightarrow$ The value changed too much in one year．

- You cannot afford the taxes．

You must provide specific reasons and provide evidence supporting the item checked above．
 Your＂apped lee＂is both inappropriate and exarbit ant ond only fuets our anger and resentment towards your tox officers．

## ＊＊THE APPELLANT BEARS THE BURDEN OF PROOF（AS 29．45．210（b））＊＊

## Check the following statement that applies to your intentions：

$\square$ I intend to submit gdditional evidence within the required time limit of 15 days prior to the hearing date．
凹 My appeal is complete．I have provided all the evidence that I intend to submit，and request that my appeal be reviewed based on the evidence submitted．

## Check the following statement that applies to who is filing this appeal：

$\boxed{X}$ I am the owner of record for the account／parcel number appealed．
$\square$ I am the attorney for the owner of record for the account／parcel number appealed．
$\square$ The owner of record for this account is a business，trust or other entity for which I am an owner or officer， trustee，or otherwise authorized to act on behalf of the entity．I have attached written proof of my authority to act on behalf of this entity（i．e．，copy of articles of incorporation or resolution which designates you as an officer，written authorization from an officer of the company，or copy from trust document identifying you as trustee）．If you are not listed by name as the owner of record for this account，this is REQUIRED for confirmation of your right to appeal this account．
$\square$ The owner of record is deceased and I am the personal representative of the estate．I have attached written proof of my authority to act on behalf of this individual and／or his／her estate（i．e．，copy of recorded personal representative documentation）．If you are not listed by name as the owner of record for this account，this is REQUIRED for confirmation of your right to appeal this account．
$\square$ I am not the owner of record for this account，but I wish to appeal on behalf of the owner．I have attached a notarized Power of Attorney document signed by the owner of record．If you are not listed by name as the owner of record for this account，this is REQUIRED for confirmation of your right to appeal this account．

Oath of Appellant：I hereby affirm that the foregoing information and any additional information that I submit is true and correct．


# Tax Year 2021 <br> Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal Kenai Peninsula Borough Office of the Borough Clerk 

144 N. Binkley Street
Soldotna, Alaska 99669-7599

Phone: (907) 714-2160 Toll Free: 1-800-478-4441

Applications must be postmarked or received at the Office of the Borough Clerk or authorized office in Homer or Seward by: 5:00 p.m. on March 31, 2021.

Filling Fee: Must be included with this appeal form.
For Commercial Property: Please include Attachment A


FILING FEE BASED ON TOTAL ASSESSED VALUE PER PARCEL
(Each parcel/account appealed must be accompanied by a separate filing fee and form)

| Assessed Value from Assessment Notice | Filing Fee |
| :---: | :---: |
| Less than $\$ 100,000$ | $\$ 30$ |
| $\$ 100,000$ to $\$ 499,999$ | $\$ 100$ |
| $\$ 500,000$ to $\$ 1,999,999$ | $\$ 200$ |
| $\$ 2,000,000$ and higher | $\$ 1,000$ |

Per KPB 5.12.050(B), if the appeal is withdrawn before evidence is due, or if the appellant or agent of the appellant is present for the appellant's hearing before the BOE or participates telephonically pursuant to KPB 5.12 .060 (T) then the filing fee shall be fully refunded within 30 days after the hearing date.

| Account / Parcel Number: | 22129018 (PIN) NOTE: A SEPARATE FORM IS REQUIRED FOR EACH PARCEL. |
| :--- | :---: |
| Property Owner: | George Hermon, Kent Hermon, Tom Hermon |
| Legal Description: | T 3N R 16W SEC 9 SEWARD MERIDIAN AN 0004763 US SURVEY 4763 LOT 2 |
| Physical Address of Property: | KALGaN ISLAND |

Contact information for all correspondence relating to this appeal:

| Mailing Address: | Tom Hermon 15255 E. Robin Lane Palmer, Ak 99645 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Phone (daytime): | 9073552417 | Phone (evening): | 9073552417 |
| Email Address: | tajm@mtaonline.net | 区 IAGREE TO BE SERVED VIA EMAIL |  |

Value from Assessment Notice: $\$ 287,300$ !! Appellant's Opinion of Value: $\$$ 99,500
Year Property was Purchased: 1959
Price Paid: $\$$ inherited
Has the property been appraised by a private fee appraiser within the past 3-years?
Has property been advertised FOR SALE within the past 3-years?


Yes $\square$ No $\boxtimes$

Comparable Sales:

| PARCEL NO. | ADDRESS | DATE OF SALE | SALE PRICE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

THE ONLY GROUNDS FOR APPEAL ARE: UNEQUAL, EXCESSIVE, IMPROPER, OR UNDER VALUATION OF THE PROPERTY |KPB 5.12.050 (E)). Mark reason for appeal and provide a detailed explanation below for your appeal to be valid. (Attach additional sheets as necessary)

【 My property value is excessive. (Overvalued)
区 My property was valued incorrectly. (Impropenty)
$\square$ My property has been undervalued.My propenty value is unequal to similar properties.

## The following are NOT grounds for appeal:

- The taxes are too high.
-The value changed too much in one year.
- You cannot afford the taxes.

You must provide specific reasons and provide evidence supporting the item checked above.


** THE APPELLANT BEARS THE BURDEN OF PROOF (AS 29.45.210(b)) **

## Check the following statement that applies to your intentions:

$\square$ I intend to submit additional evidence within the required time limit of 15 days prior to the hearing date.
X My appeal is complete. I have provided all the evidence that I intend to submit, and request that my appeal be reviewed based on the evidence submitted.

## Check the following statement that applies to who is filing this appeal:

I am the owner of record for the account/parcel number appealed.
$\square$ I am the altorney for the owner of record for the account/parcel number appealed.
$\square$ The owner of record for this account is a business, trust or other entity for which I am an owner or officer, trustee, or otherwise authorized to act on behalf of the entity. I have attached written proof of my authority to act on behalf of this entity (i.e., copy of articles of incorporation or resolution which designates you as an officer, written authorization from an officer of the company, or copy from trust document identifying you as trustee). If you are not listed by name as the owner of record for this account, this is REQUIRED for confirmation of your right to appeal this account.
$\square$ The owner of record is deceased and I am the personal representative of the estate. I have attached written proof of my authority to act on behalf of this individual and/or his/her estate (i.e., copy of recorded personal representative documentation). If you are not listed by name as the owner of record for this account, this is REQUIRED for confirmation of your right to appeal this account.
$\square$ I am not the owner of record for this account, but I wish to appeal on behalf of the owner. I have attached a notarized Power of Attorney document signed by the owner of record. If you are not listed by name as the owner of record for this account, this is REQUIRED for confirmation of your right to appeal this account.

Oath of Appellant: I hereby affirm that the foregoing information and any additional information that I submit is true and corect.


## APPELLANT: Hermon, Tom

PROPERTY ADDRESS OR GENERAL Kalgin Island, Cook Inlet LOCATION:

LEGAL DESCRIPTION:
ASSESSED VALUE TOTAL:

See Below
See Below
RAW LAND: \$
SWL (Sewer, Water, Landscaping): \$
IMPROVEMENTS \$
ADDITIONS \$
OUTBUILDINGS: \$
LAND SIZE See Below Acres

LAND USE AND GENERAL DESCRIPTION

1) Utilities

Electricity: No
Water: None
2) Site Improvements:

Street: Limited/None
3) Site Conditions

Topography: Level
View: Excellent

Gas: No
Sewer: None

Drainage: Adequate
Easements: Typical for the Kenai Peninsula Borough

HIGHEST AND BEST USE: As Currently Improved
ZONING: None

The Following narrative is for all of the parcels below:

| NAME | PIN | LEGAL DESC | LAND <br> VALUE | IMP <br> VALUE | TOTAL <br> VALUE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ACREAGE | INFLUENCES |  |  |  |  |
| Hermon, <br> Tom | 22129005 | T 3N R 16W SEC 9 Seward <br> Meridian AN 0003447 <br> US SURVEY 3447 LOT 1 <br> TRACT A | $\$ 15,000$ | $\$ 105,600$ | $\$ 120,600$ |
| 4.00 | ELEC NO, GAS NO, EXCELLENT VIEW, LIMITED ACCESS, WATERFRONT |  |  |  |  |
| Hermon, <br> Tom | 22129018 | T 3N R 16W SEC 9 Seward <br> Meridian AN 0004763 <br> US SURVEY 4763 LOT 2 | $\$ 16,500$ | $\$ 270,800$ | $\$ 287,300$ |
| 4.86 | ELEC NO, GAS NO, EXCELLENT VIEW, LIMITED ACCESS, WATERFRONT |  |  |  |  |

The Kenai Peninsula Borough (KPB) Assessing Department uses a Market Adjusted Cost Approach to value residential structures for assessment purposes. This Cost Approach is derived from the property description, quality, size, and features and is based upon replacement cost new less deprecation (RCN-D). That value is then adjusted by a statistically tested market adjustment.

According to Property Assessment Valuation, the first step in developing a cost approach is to estimate the land value at its highest and best use. KPB does this by reviewing, analyzing, and statistically testing reported land sales in a given market area. That updated land value is then combined with the value of all improvements; the sum of the two is the assessed value. This application is in accordance with State of Alaska AS 29.45.110.

## Land Comments:

Subject properties range from 4.00 to 4.86 acre parcels located on the Southern end of Kalgan Island in the Cook Inlet. The influences for each parcel are listed in the above table.

The current land model was reviewed by Land Appraiser, Matt Bruns. These properties are being valued fairly and equitably with surrounding like-kind properties.

For the West Side Cook Inlet market area (\#680), 14 sales from the last three years were analyzed. The median ratio for all of the sales is $97.90 \%$ and Coefficient of Dispersion (COD) is $29.27 \%$. All ratios are within acceptable ranges as set by International Association of Assessing Officers (IAAO).

| Ratio Sum | 13.78 |  | Excluded | 0 |  |
| ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mean | $98.43 \%$ | Earliest Sale | $3 / 16 / 2016$ |  | \# of Sales |
| Median | $97.90 \%$ | Latest Sale | $4 / 21 / 2020$ | Total AV | $\$$ |
| Wtd Mean | $75.63 \%$ | Outlier Information | 305,500 |  |  |
| PRD: | 1.30 | Range | 1.5 | Total SP | $\$$ |
| COD: | $29.27 \%$ | Lower Boundary | $-16.30 \%$ | Minimum | 32.919 |
| St. Dev | 0.3565 | Upper Boundary | $217.21 \%$ | Maximum | $158.00 \%$ |
| COV: | $36.22 \%$ |  |  |  | Max Sale Amt |

## Improvement Comments:

221-290-05: This parcel has three Property Record Cards:
R05 is a 768 sq. ft. cottage at Fair (F) quality and $86 \%$ complete.
R06 is a 628 sq. ft. multi-level cottage at Low plus ( $\mathrm{L}+$ ) quality and $86 \%$ complete.
R07 is a 400 sq. ft. cabin w/200 sq. ft. loft at Fair (F) quality and $96 \%$ complete.
221-290-18: This parcel has five Property Record Cards:
R01 is a 720 sq. ft. cottage at Low plus (L+) quality and $86 \%$ complete.
R03 is a 732 sq. ft. cottage with 406 sq. ft. attic, at Low plus ( $L+$ ) quality and $86 \%$ complete. R04 is an 864 sq. ft. $1^{1 / 2}$ Level at Fair minus ( F -) quality and $96 \%$ complete.
R05 is a 1,024 sq. ft. $1 \frac{1}{2}$ Level at Fair ( $F$ ) quality and $86 \%$ complete.
R06 is a 1,344 sq. ft. 2 Level at Fair plus ( $\mathrm{F}+$ ) quality and $96 \%$ complete.
For the assessment year 2021, an aerial inspection of the subject properties was completed by Les Crane in June of 2020. A review of the file was completed over the phone with Mr. Tom Hermon after his appeal was filed. During this phone call, all assessing records were reviewed with Mr. Hermon, reviewing sizes and conditions of each structure. It was also found that some structures were being valued on the incorrect parcels.

## Specific recommended value changes:

- 221-290-05: R07 was removed. It was found to belong to the adjoining property owner. The quality of R06 was reduced from Low plus ( $\mathrm{L}+$ ) to Low ( L ) and the percent complete was reduced from $86 \%$ to $49 \%$. R05 was changed to a GPO, resulting in a downward adjustment of \$69,000.
- 221-290-18: R01 was removed. It was found to belong to the adjoining property owner. R03 was deleted due to its condition. The percent complete for R04 was reduced from $96 \%$ to $54 \%$ complete. The percent complete for R05 was adjusted from $86 \%$ to $56 \%$. For R06 the percent complete was reduced from $96 \%$ to $69 \%$ and the quality was reduced from Fair+ (F+) to Fair (F), resulting in a downward adjustment of \$142,100.

The appellant was contacted on 5/7/21 with the updated values for both parcels. He stated that the values were acceptable, but that he believes the values should be zero because they do not receive any borough services on Kalgin Island, and that he wished to continue to the Board of Equalization.

## References

International Association of Assessing Officers. (1996). Property Assessment Valuation Second edition. Chicago: International Association of Assessing Officers.

## RECONCILIATION AND FINAL VALUE CONCLUSION

The Assessing Department requests the Board of Equalization uphold their value recommended below based on the following findings:

1. Subject properties are currently valued uniformly and equitably with the surrounding parcels.
2. Influences are applied correctly and uniformly to the subject property.
3. The Assessing Department uses standardized mass appraisal procedures and techniques to specify and calibrate market models which are applied uniformly to value property within the borough. The modeled values are statistically tested to ensure a level of accuracy and equity of assessment that meets the guidelines established by the Alaska Association of Assessing Officers and the International Association of Assessing Officers, and in compliance with State Statutes.
4. The Assessing Department reviewed all physical characteristics of the subject properties to ensure all data was accurately captured.

## ASSESSOR'S RECOMMENDATION:

## APPELLANT: Hermon, Tom

## PARCEL NUMBER: See Below

LEGAL DESCRIPTION: See Below

TOTAL: See Below

BOARD ACTION: See Below

| NAME <br> ACREAGE | PIN | LEGAL DESC | TOTAL <br> VALUE |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HERMON, <br> TOM | 22129005 | T 3N R 16W SEC 9 Seward Meridian AN <br> 0003447 US SURVEY 3447 LOT 1 TRACT A | $\$ 51,600$ |  |  |
| 4.00 | Board Action: |  |  |  | $\$ 145,200$ |
| HERMON, <br> TOM | 22129018 | T 3N R 16W SEC 9 Seward Meridian AN <br> 0004763 <br> US SURVEY 4763 LOT 2 |  |  |  |
| 4.86 | Board Action: |  |  |  |  |

## RECONCILIATION AND FINAL VALUE CONCLUSION

The Assessing Department requests the Board of Equalization uphold their value recommended below based on the following findings:

1. Subject properties are currently valued uniformly and equitably with the surrounding parcels.
2. Influences are applied correctly and uniformly to the subject property.
3. The Assessing Department uses standardized mass appraisal procedures and techniques to specify and calibrate market models which are applied uniformly to value property within the borough. The modeled values are statistically tested to ensure a level of accuracy and equity of assessment that meets the guidelines established by the Alaska Association of Assessing Officers and the International Association of Assessing Officers, and in compliance with State Statutes.
4. The Assessing Department reviewed all physical characteristics of the subject properties to ensure all data was accurately captured.

## ASSESSOR'S RECOMMENDATION:

## APPELLANT: Hermon, Tom

## PARCEL NUMBER: See Above

LEGAL DESCRIPTION: See Below

TOTAL: See Below
BOARD ACTION: See Below

| NAME ACREAGE | PIN | LEGAL DESC | TOTAL VALUE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HERMON, TOM | 22129005 | T 3N R 16W SEC 9 Seward Meridian AN 0003447 US SURVEY 3447 LOT 1 TRACT A | \$51,600 |
| 4.00 | Board Action: |  |  |
| HERMON, TOM | 22129018 | T 3N R 16W SEC 9 Seward Meridian AN 0004763 US SURVEY 4763 LOT 2 | \$145,200 |
| 4.86 | Board Action: |  |  |

## SUBJECT PHOTOS


SUBJECT MAP

SUBJECT MAP


## KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH ASSESSING DEPARTMENT



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| $0 \angle 9{ }^{\prime}$ Is | $\exists S \forall 87 \forall 101$ |  |


| a floor FinArea | Value |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3841.0384 | 32，370 |
| 2802.0280 | 19，300 |
| AL BASE | 51，670 |
| ding／Roof／Dorme | －240 |
| edral | 0 |
| ish | 0 |
| t finish | 0 |
|  | －2，820 |
|  | －715 |
| s／woodstoves | 750 |
| Liv，AC，Attic，．．．L | 0 |
| TOTAL INT | －3，025 |


| 0 | 0 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\frac{3}{0}$ | $\circ$ | 0 |


RO4

|  | TOTAL BASE | 59,400 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INTERIOR | Frame/Siding/Roof/Dorme | -330 |
|  | Loft/Cathedral | 0 |
|  | Interior finish | 13,140 |
|  | Basement finish | 0 |
|  | Heating | 1,530 |
|  | Plumbing | -705 |
|  | Fireplaces/woodstoves | 950 |
|  | Other (Ex.Liv, AC, Attic, ...L | 0 |
|  | TOTAL INT | 14,585 |
| ext features | GARAGES |  |
| Description 1 EFP | Att Garage | 0 |
|  | 2,280 Att Carport | 0 |
|  | Bsmt Garage | 0 |
|  | Ext Features | 2,280 |
|  | TOTAL GAR/EXT FEAT | 2,280 |
|  | SUB-TOTAL | 76,265 |
|  | Quality Class/Grad |  |
| GRADE ADJUSTED VALUE (rounded) |  | 65,590 |

๒

## 



2021 Irsn: 73320 PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS
Style: $\quad 11 / 2$ LFRAME grcupancy single Family
笑隹ished Area 864 Ratic: None

mofing
BOOFING Caterial: Composition Roll
Gable
Framing: Std for class Pitch: Medium $5 / 12$ to $8 / 12$

FOUNDATION Footing: Piers
Walls: Piers-no wall

DORMERS
now

1.75 Plywd sub Base Allowance

> EXTERIOR COVER
> 1.0 Plywood sh

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { INTERIOR WALLS } \\ \text { 1.0 } & \text { Normal for Class } \\ 1.75 & \text { Normal for Class }\end{array}$
heating and plumbing
Peimary Heat: Hot Water
2afix.Baths: 000 Kit sink: $4 \overrightarrow{-j x x}$.Baths: 00 Extra fix: 5-fixt.Baths: 00 TOTAL fix:

| $\xrightarrow{\substack{\text { ® }}}$ | পo | 000 or |  | 0 0 $N$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ? } \\ & \text { ne } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | - |


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| SPECIAL FEATURES | SUMMARY OF IMPROVEMENTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Description | Improvement | Story or Ht Grade | Yr.Blt. Const | Eff Const | Coun | Base Rate | Adj Rate | w | L | Size/ <br> Area | Comp Value | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pys } \\ & \text { Depr } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Obs } \\ & \text { Depr } \end{aligned}$ | Fnc Depr | RDF |  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \text { comp } \end{gathered}$ | Value |
| WDSTOVE | D DWELL | 1.5 F | 1986 | 2008 |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 72,580 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 86 | 54,900 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | TOTAL | IM | ROV | MENT V | ALUE | (for t | is card |  |  |  | 54,900 |

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Construction Base } \\
& \text { Wood Frame } \\
& \text { Wood Frame }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Area fle } \\
672 \\
672
\end{gathered}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\text { floor } \\
1.0 \\
20
\end{array}
$$

221-290-18

$$
\begin{array}{lr}
\text { oor } & \text { FinArea } \\
1.0 & 672 \\
2.0 & 672
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{rrrr}
\text { ea } & \text { floor FinArea } & \text { Value } \\
672 & 1.0 & 672 & 58,420 \\
672 & 2.0 & 672 & 46,480
\end{array}
$$

\[

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$$
\begin{aligned}
& \hline \\
& \hline \text { Value } \\
& \hline 87,200 \\
& \mathbf{8 7 , 2 0 0}
\end{aligned}
$$


KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH ASSESSING DEPARTMENT


| Construction Wood Fram Wood Fram | BaseArea    <br> floor FinArea    <br> ne 384 1.0 384 <br> ne 280 2.0 280 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Value } \\ 32,370 \\ 19,300 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL BASE | 51，670 |
| INTERIOR | Frame／Siding／Roof／Dorme <br> Loft／Cathedral <br> Interior finish <br> Basement finish <br> Heating <br> Plumbing <br> Fireplaces／woodstoves <br> Other（Ex．Liv，AC，Attic，．．．． <br> TOTAL INT $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -2,820 \\ -715 \\ 750 \\ \hline \mathbf{~} \\ \hline-2,785 \end{array}$ |
| EXT FEATURES <br> Description | GARAGES <br> Att Garage <br> Att Carport <br> Bsmt Garage <br> Ext Features | 0 0 0 0 |
|  | TOTAL GAR／EXT FEAT SUB－TOTAL Quality Class／Gradı | $48,885{ }^{\circ}$ |
| GRADE A | ADJUSTED VALUE（rounded） | 46，440 |


固圆圆

R06
KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH ASSESSING DEPARTMENT


KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH ASSESSING DEPARTMENT

221－290－18
$\begin{array}{llllr}\text { Construction } & \text { BaseArea } & \text { floor } & \text { FinArea } & \text { Value } \\ \text { Wood Frame } & 640 & 1.0 & 640 & 56,120 \\ \text { Wood Frame } & 480 & 1.5 & 384 & 7,650\end{array}$
R05


|  | \％ |
| :---: | :---: |

固图图




|  | TOTAL BASE 1 | 104,900 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INTERIOR | Frame/Siding/Roof/Dorme | 420 |
|  | Loft/Cathedral | 0 |
|  | Interior finish | 0 |
|  | Basement finish | 0 |
|  | Heating | -6,000 |
|  | Plumbing | -705 |
|  | Fireplaces/woodstoves | 950 |
|  | Other (Ex.Liv, AC, Attic, ...L | 0 |
|  | TOTAL INT | -5,335 |
| EXT FEATURES | GARAGES |  |
| Description | Att Garage | 0 |
|  | Att Carport | 0 |
|  | Bsmt Garage | - 0 |
|  | Ext Features | 0 |
|  | TOTAL GAR/EXT FEAT | 0 |
|  | SUB-TOTAL | 99,565 |
|  | Quality Class/Gradı |  |
| GRADE ADJUSTED VALUE (rounded) |  | 89,610 |


| $\frac{2 \mathrm{~s} \mathrm{Fr}}{\mathrm{C}}$ |
| :---: |
| $(672$ |
|  |
|  |
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|  |
|  |


| PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS Style: 2 L FRAME |
| :---: |
| \%ccupancy Single Family |
| \$pory Height: 2.00 |
| Énished Area 1,344 |
| Retic: None |
| T |
| BOOFING |
| Geterial: Metal |
| Wipe: Gable |
| Framing: Std for class |
| Pitch: Medium 5/12 to 8/12 |

## FOUNDATION

Footing: Normal for class
Walls: $\quad$ Chemonite-Treat
DORMERS
None
FLOORING
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & \text { Plywd sub } & \text { Base Allowance } \\ 2.0 & \text { Plywd sub } & \text { Base Allowance }\end{array}$

> EXTERIOR COVER 1.0 $\quad$ T111 plywd $2.0 \quad$ T111 plywd  INTERIOR WALLS 1.0 $\quad$ Normal for Class 2.0 Normal for Class
HEATING AND PLUMBING
Primary Heat: No heat
2-Axt.Baths: 00 Kit sink: 1
$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { अPlxt.Baths: } & 0 & 0 & \text { Water Htr: } & 0 & 0 \\ \text { Oxt.Baths: } & 0 & 0 & \text { Extra fix: } & 0\end{array}$
5-Fixt.Baths: 00 TOTAL fix:

| NBH \# | 680 |  | HT ALL |  | POST |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RATIO SUM: | 1.63 |  | 3.04 | \# OF SALES: |  | 2 |
| MEAN: | 81.65\% | Earliest Sale | 2/15/2017 | TOTAL AV: | \$ | 60,100 |
| MEDIAN: | 81.65\% | Latest Sale | 3/2/2020 | TOTAL SP: | \$ | 90,000 |
| WTD MEAN: | 66.78\% | Outlier Information |  | MINIMUM: |  | 53.77\% |
| PRD: | 122.27\% | Range | 1.5 | MAXIMUM: |  | 109.52\% |
| COD: | 34.14\% | Lower Boundary | \#NUM! | MIN SALE AMT: | \$ | 21,000 |
| St. Dev: | 39.43\% | Upper Boundary | \#NUM! | MAX SALE AMT: | \$ | 69,000 |
| COV: | 48.29\% |  |  |  |  |  |



## RESIDENTIAL SALES RATIO



SALES PRICE

| RATIO SUM: | 1.63 |  | 3.04 | \# OF SALES: |  | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MEAN: | 81.65\% | Earliest Sale | 2/15/2017 | TOTAL AV: | \$ | 60,100 |
| MEDIAN: | 81.65\% | Latest Sale | 3/2/2020 | TOTAL SP: | \$ | 90,000 |
| WTD MEAN: | 66.78\% | Outlier Info |  | MINIMUM: |  | 53.77\% |
| PRD: | 122.27\% | Range | 1.50 | MAXIMUM: |  | 109.52\% |
| COD: | 34.14\% | Lower Bounda | \#NUM! | N SALE AMT: | \$ | 21,000 |
| St. Dev: | 0.3943 | Upper Bounda | \#NUM! | X SALE AMT: | \$ | 69,000 |
| COV: | 48.29\% |  |  |  | \$ |  |


| SALE DATE: | 2021 |
| :---: | :---: |
| HOUSE TYPE: | ALL |
| MKT AREA: | 680 <br>  |


| PIN | AREA | IMPS |  | LAND |  | AV |  | SP |  | RATIO | HTYPE | DATE | QUAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 21127026 | 680 | \$ | 21,800 | \$ | 15,300 | \$ | 37,100 | \$ | 69,000 | 53.77\% | 71 | 2/15/2017 | F- |
| 21128014 | 680 | \$ | 3,200 | \$ | 19,800 | \$ | 23,000 | \$ | 21,000 | 109.52\% | 91 | 3/2/2020 | L |


| Ratio Sum | 13.78 |  | Excluded | 0 |  |
| ---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mean | $98.43 \%$ | Earliest Sale 3/16/2016 | \# of Sales | 14 |  |
| Median | $97.90 \%$ | Latest Sale 4/21/2020 | $\mathbf{1 . 0 0} \$$ | 305,500 |  |
| Wtd Mean | $75.63 \%$ | Outlier Information | Total SP | $\$$ | 403,919 |
| PRD: | 1.30 | Range | 1.5 | Minimum | $32.43 \%$ |
| COD: | $29.27 \%$ | Lower Boundary | $-16.30 \%$ | Maximum | $158.00 \%$ |
| St. Dev | 0.3565 | Upper Boundary | $217.21 \%$ | Min Sale Amt $\$$ | 7,800 |
| COV: | $36.22 \%$ |  |  | Max Sale Amt $\$$ | 115,000 |



| Ratio Sum | 13.78 | 4.10 | Excluded |  | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean | 98.43\% | Earliest Sale 3/16/2016 | \# of Sales |  | 14 |
| Median | 97.90\% | Latest Sale 4/21/2020 | Total AV | \$ | 305,500 |
| Wtd Mean | 75.63\% | Outlier Information | Total SP | \$ | 403,919 |
| PRD: | 1.30 | Range 1.5 | Minimum |  | 32.43\% |
| COD: | 29.27\% | Lower Boundary -16.30\% | Maximum |  | 158.00\% |
| St. Dev | 0.3565 | Upper Boundary 217.21\% | Min Sale Amt | \$ | 7,800 |
| COV: | 36.22\% |  | Max Sale Amt | \$ | 115,000 |



| neighborhooc | pxfer date | Irsn | PIN | Total Acres | Current Land Val | Sale Price |  | LandType | SaleC | 20 Cert Lanc | Ratio |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 680 | 9/12/18 | 72690 | 21127012 | 2.19 | \$ 14,800 | \$ | 15,000 | T | Z | \$14,800 | 98.67\% |
| 680 | 10/26/18 | 72723 | 21128007 | 1.86 | \$ 27,300 | \$ | 42,000 | 1 | C | \$27,300 | 65.00\% |
| 680 | 11/20/17 | 72751 | 21128035 | 3.32 | \$ 18,200 | \$ | 13,500 | 1 | C | \$18,200 | 134.81\% |
| 680 | 6/19/18 | 72759 | 21128043 | 2.74 | \$ 16,600 | \$ | 13,000 | 1 | C | \$16,600 | 127.69\% |
| 680 | 3/3/20 | 73053 | 22118067 | 7.63 | \$ 55,200 | \$ | 50,000 | 1 | V | \$55,200 | 110.40\% |
| 680 | 5/15/19 | 73087 | 22118207 | 4.14 | \$ 10,200 | \$ | 7,800 | 1 | C | \$10,200 | 130.77\% |
| 680 | 4/21/20 | 73091 | 22118211 | 7.44 | \$ 13,600 | \$ | 14,000 | 1 | C | \$13,600 | 97.14\% |
| 680 | 7/10/18 | 73133 | 22118511 | 10.00 | \$ 15,800 | \$ | 10,000 | 1 | C | \$15,800 | 158.00\% |
| 680 | 11/6/18 | 73149 | 22118527 | 9.97 | \$ 7,900 | \$ | 9,000 | 1 | C | \$7,900 | 87.78\% |
| 680 | 3/16/16 | 73392 | 22129119 | 5.19 | \$ 11,400 | \$ | 8,819 | 1 | C | \$11,400 | 129.27\% |
| 680 | 9/20/17 | 73599 | 23115003 | 4.97 | \$ 37,300 | \$ | 115,000 | 1 | V | \$37,300 | 32.43\% |
| 680 | 9/14/17 | 73615 | 23115019 | 10.29 | \$ 42,500 | \$ | 53,000 | 1 | C | \$42,500 | 80.19\% |
| 680 | 6/24/16 | 102396 | 23119005 | 12.25 | \$ 24,500 | \$ | 33,400 | 1 | V | \$24,500 | 73.35\% |
| 680 | 6/1/16 | 102411 | 23119020 | 5.09 | \$ 10,200 | \$ | 19,400 | 1 | V | \$10,200 | 52.58\% |

## Price per Acre Comparison

A very popular way to compare land values is to do a simple Price per Acre calculation. Simply stated this is the assessed value divided by the acreage. This will work just fine if the properties you are comparing are exactly the same size and have the exact same influences, otherwise you are just comparing apples to oranges.


Below is a sample comparison of 2 parcels that have the same acreage, with different influences.

| 5.0 AC Base | \$ 50,000 | 5.0 AC Base | \$ 50,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gravel Maint | \$ | Paved | \$ 5,000 |
| Elec Yes | \$ | Elec Yes | \$ |
| Gas No | \$ $(10,000)$ | Gas Yes | \$ |
| View Limited | \$ 12,000 | View Good | \$ 25,000 |
|  |  | Waterfront Pond | \$ 25,000 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Land Value | \$ 52,000 | Land Value | \$105,000 |
| Price/AC | \$ 10,400 | Price/AC | \$ 21,000 |

Below is a sample comparison of 2 parcels that have the same influences, with different acreages.

| 5.0 AC Base | \$ 50,000 | 10.0 AC Base | \$ 70,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Paved | \$ 5,000 | Paved | \$ 7,000 |
| Elec Yes | \$ | Elec Yes | \$ |
| Gas Yes | \$ | Gas Yes | \$ |
| View Good | \$ 25,000 | View Good | \$ 35,000 |
| Waterfront Ponc | \$ 25,000 | Waterfront Pond | \$ 35,000 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Land Value | \$105,000 | Land Value | \$147,000 |
| Price/AC | \$ 21,000 | Price/AC | \$ 14,700 |

## AS 29.45.110. FULL AND TRUE VALUE

(a) The assessor shall assess property at its full and true value as of January 1 of the assessment year, except as provided in this section, AS 29.45.060, and 29.45.230. The full and true value is the estimated price that the property would bring in an open market and under the then prevailing market conditions in a sale between a willing seller and a willing buyer, both conversant with the property and with prevailing general price levels.

## BURDEN OF PROOF

The appellant has the burden of proving or providing any information to show that the assessed values are excessive, improper or unequal. The assessor is accorded broad discretion in deciding among the recognized valuation methods. The assessor's choice of one recognized method of valuation over another is simply the exercise of a discretion committed to the assessor by law.
*A borough has discretion to appraise, by whatever recognized method of valuation it chooses, so long as there is no fraud or clear adoption of a fundamentally wrong principle of valuation. Hoblit vs. Greater Anchorage Area Borough, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 636 (File No. 1214), 473 P.2d 630 (Alaska 1970).

## Definitions

Assessment progressivity (regressivity). An appraisal bias such that higher value properties are appraised higher (lower) than low-value properties. See also price-related differential.

Coefficient of dispersion (COD). The average deviation of a group of numbers from the median expressed as a percentage of the median. In ratio studies, the average percentage deviation from the median ratio. Acceptable range: Land under 30\%, residential under 20\%.

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Median. The midpoint or middle value when a set of values is ranked in order of magnitude; if the number of values is even, the midpoint or average of the two middle values. Acceptable range: $90 \%$ to 110\%

Price-related differential (PRD). The mean divided by the weighted mean. The statistic has a slight bias upward. Price-related differentials above 1.03 tend to indicate assessment regressivity; price-related differentials below 0.98 tend to indicated assessment progressivity. Acceptable range: 0.98 to 1.03 .

Progressivity. See assessment progressivity (regressivity)
Regressivity. See assessment progressivity (regressivity)
Standard deviation (St. Dev). The statistical calculated from a set of number by subtracting the mean from each value and squaring the remainders, adding together these squares, dividing by the size of the sample less one, and taking the square root of the result. When the data are normally distributed, one can calculate the percentage of observations within any number of standard deviations of the mean from normal probability table. When the data are not normally distributed, the standard deviation is less meaningful and should be used with caution.

Weighted mean; weighted average (wtd mean). An average in which the observations are weighted based on some criterion. In ratio studies, the weighted mean is a calculated by weighting the ratios based on their sale prices. A shortcut method is to sum the appraisals or assessments, sum of the sales prices, and divided the first result by the second. (International Association of Assessing Officers, 1990)

## References

International Association of Assessing Officers. (1990). Property Appraisal and Assessment Administration. Chicago: International Association of Assessing Officers.

Tax Year 2021
Real Property Assessment Valuation Appeal Kenai Peninsula Borough Office of the Borough Clerk

144 N. Binkley Street
Soldotna, Alaska 99669-7599

Phone: (907) 714-2160
Toll Free: 1-800-478-4441

Applications must be postmarked or received at the Office of the Borough Clerk or authorized office in Homer or Seward by: 5:00 p.m. on March 3\% 202\%

Filing Fee: Must be included with this appeal form.
For Commercial Property: Please include Attachment A

RECEIVED
MAR 292021
Borough Clerk's Office Kenai Peninsula Borough

For Official Use Only

payable to Kenai Peninsula Borough
CREDIT CARDS NOT ACCEPTED FOR FILING fEES


Per KPB 5.12 .050 (B), if the appeal is withdrawn before evidence is due, or if the appellant or agent of the appellant is present for the appellant's hearing before the BOE or participates telephonically pursuant to KPB $5.12 .060(\mathrm{~T})$ then the filing fee shall be fully refunded within 30 days after the hearing date.


Contact information for all correspondence relating to this appeal:


Value from Assessment Notice: $, 73,800$ Appellants opinion of value: $\ddagger 27,000$ SiM, 1 AR Year Property was Purchased: 200 Has the property been appraised by a private fee appraiser within the past 3-years? Yes $\square$ No BELO $\omega$ Has property been advertised FOR SALE within the past 3-years?

 28 ACRE VACANT LOT 38795 STER LUG HWY, ANCHOR PT, AK 9955 L $30 J W N E 2070 \$ 33000$ ASSES. 38.23 VACANT LAND 71376 TLINGIT AVE, ANCHOR PT, AK 9955625 MAR 2020 46.18 ACRE VACANT LOT 40191 MISTY RIDGE RA, HO HER, AK 99603

THE ONLY GROUNDS FOR APPEAL ARE: UNEQUAL, EXCESSIVE, IMPROPER, OR UNDER VALUATION OF THE PROPERTY (KPB 5.12.050 (E)). Mark reason for appeal and provide a detailed explanation below for your appeal to be valid. (Attach additional sheets as necessary)

My property value is excessive. (Overvalued)
My property was valued incorrectly. (Improperly)
$\square$ My property has been undervalued.

1. My property value is unequal to similar properties.

## The following are NOT grounds for appeal <br> $\rightarrow$ The taxes are too high. <br> $\rightarrow$ The value changed too much in one year. <br> $\rightarrow$ You cannot afford the taxes.

You must provide specific reasons and provide evidence supporting the item checked above.


## ** THE APPELLANT BEARS THE BURDEN OF PROOF (AS 29.45.210(b)) **

## Check the following statement that applies to your intentions:

I intend to submit additional evidence within the required time limit of 15 days prior to the hearing date.

My appeal is complete. I have provided all the evidence that I intend to submit, and request that my appeal be reviewed based on the evidence submitted.

Check the following statement that applies to who is filing this appeal:

am the owner of record for the account/parcel number appealed.
$\square$ I am the attorney for the owner of record for the account/parcel number appealed.
$\square$ The owner of record for this account is a business, trust or other entity for which I am an owner or officer, trustee, or otherwise authorized to act on behalf of the entity. I have attached written proof of my authority to act on behalf of this entity (ie., copy of articles of incorporation or resolution which designates you as an officer, written authorization from an officer of the company, or copy from trust document identifying you as trustee). If you are not listed by name as the owner of record for this account, this is REQUIRED for confirmation of your right to appeal this account.
$\square$ The owner of record is deceased and I am the personal representative of the estate. I have attached written proof of my authority to act on behalf of this individual and/or his/her estate (i.e., copy of recorded personal representative documentation). If you are not listed by name as the owner of record for this account, this is REQUIRED for confirmation of your right to appeal this account.
$\square$ I am not the owner of record for this account, but I wish to appeal on behalf of the owner. I have attached a notarized Power of Attorney document signed by the owner of record. If you are not listed by name as the owner of record for this account, this is REQUIRED for confirmation of your right to appeal this account.

Oath of Appellant: I hereby affirm that the foregoing information and any additional information that I submit is true an 4 correct.



$$
\text { STEVIE R } \angle A W R E V C E
$$

Printed Name of Appellant $/$ / Agent / Representative

APPELLANT: LAWRENCE, STEVE
PROPERTY ADDRESS OR GENERAL LOCATION:

LEGAL DESCRIPTION:
ASSESSED VALUE TOTAL:

PARCEL NUMBER: 185-150-48
OFF BASARGIN AND EAST END ROADS HOMER, AK

T 4S R 11W SEC 28 Seward Meridian HM 2002008 GLACIER HILLS SUB TRACT 1
\$73,800

RAW LAND: \$73,800
SWL (Sewer, Water, Landscaping): \$
IMPROVEMENTS \$
ADDITIONS \$
OUTBUILDINGS: \$
LAND SIZE 39.97 Acres

## LAND USE AND GENERAL DESCRIPTION

## 1) Utilities

Electricity: Yes
Water: None
Gas: No
Sewer: None

## 2) Site Improvements:

Street: Platted

## 3) Site Conditions

Topography: ROLLING
Drainage: TYPICAL
View: Good
Easements: Typical for the Kenai Peninsula Borough

HIGHEST AND BEST USE: As Currently Improved ZONING: None

According to Property Assessment Valuation, the first step in developing a cost approach is to estimate the land value at its highest and best use. KPB does this by reviewing, analyzing and statistically testing reported land sales in a given market area. That updated land value is then combined with the value of all improvements; the sum of the two is the assessed value. This application is in accordance with State of Alaska AS 29.45.110.

## Land Comments:

Subject property is a 39.97 acre parcel located off of Basargin Road in Homer, Alaska. This parcel has electric utility, platted access, good view, and no natural gas utility. A wetlands adjustment was made reducing the recommended value to $\$ 38,500$.

This property is subject to agricultural restrictions (AG) on the deed. Previously an $80 \%$ discount had been given to properties with agricultural deed restrictions. This adjustment was based on restricted use of the bundle of rights associated with land ownership, as no agricultural sales could be found. Over the last four years, the KPB Assessing Department has received sales data on three AG restricted properties. Based on this recent sales data, the current $-80 \%$ adjustment was reduced to $-40 \%$ in 2020 and not changed for 2021. As seen in the attachment, AG restricted properties are selling well above our current assessed values for 2021.

Sale \#2 is a property that is located in an area that has not been updated to a new land model. If this property had been valued using the same land model as the subject property, the resulting land value would be $\$ 204,800$; for a sales ratio of $91.02 \%$, further indicating that the real estate market is not making any negative adjustments for having agricultural restrictions on the property.

A search of KPB records indicate that Mr. Lawrence purchased the subject property in 2004 for $\$ 85,000$.

## RECONCILIATION AND FINAL VALUE CONCLUSION

The Assessing Department requests the Board of Equalization uphold their value recommended below based on the following findings:

1. Subject property is being valued uniformly and equitably with the surrounding parcels.
2. Influences are applied correctly and uniformly to the subject property.
3. The Assessing Department uses standardized mass appraisal procedures and techniques to specify and calibrate market models which are applied uniformly to value property within the borough. The modeled values are statistically tested to ensure a level of accuracy and equity of assessment that meets the guidelines established by the Alaska Association of Assessing Officers and the International Association of Assessing Officers, and in compliance with State Statutes.
4. The Assessing Department did a physical on-site inspection to ensure all land influences were applied correctly.

## ASSESSOR'S RECOMMENDATION:

## APPELLANT: LAWRENCE, STEVE

PARCEL NUMBER: 185-150-48

## LEGAL DESCRIPTION: T4S R 11W SEC 28 Seward Meridian HM 2002008 GLACIER HILLS SUB TRACT 1

TOTAL: \$38,500.00

## BOARD ACTION:

LAND: $\qquad$ IMPROVEMENTS: $\qquad$ TOTAL: $\qquad$

## SUBJECT PHOTOS



## SUBJECT PHOTOS


SUBJECT MAP


SUBJECT MAP





> EXEMPTION INFORMATION
2021


| Ratio Sum | 29.15 |  | Excluded | 0 |  |
| ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Mean | $100.50 \%$ | Earliest Sale 11/1/2017 | \# of Sales | 29 |  |
| Median | $94.57 \%$ | Latest Sale 6/30/2020 | Total AV $\$ 7$ | $1,537,600$ |  |
| Wtd Mean | $92.17 \%$ | Outlier Information | Total SP $\$$ | $1,668,230$ |  |
| PRD: | 1.09 | Range | 1.5 | Minimum | $45.92 \%$ |
| COD: | $18.90 \%$ | Lower Boundary | $48.17 \%$ | Maximum | $186.00 \%$ |
| St. Dev | 0.2717 | Upper Boundary | $149.53 \%$ | Min Sale Amt $\$$ | 5,000 |
| COV: | $27.03 \%$ |  |  | Max Sale Amt $\$$ | 177,500 |



| Ratio Sum | 29.15 | 2.66 | Excluded |  | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean | 100.50\% | Earliest Sale 11/1/2017 | \# of Sales |  | 29 |
| Median | 94.57\% | Latest Sale 6/30/2020 | Total AV | \$ | 1,537,600 |
| Wtd Mean | 92.17\% | Outlier Information | Total SP | \$ | 1,668,230 |
| PRD: | 1.09 | Range 1.5 | Minimum |  | 45.92\% |
| COD: | 18.90\% | Lower Boundary 48.17\% | Maximum |  | 186.00\% |
| St. Dev | 0.2717 | Upper Boundary 149.53\% | Min Sale Amt | \$ | 5,000 |
| COV: | 27.03\% |  | Max Sale Amt | \$ | 177,500 |



| neighborhooc | pxfer date | Irsn | PIN | Total Acres | Current Land Val |  | Sale Price | Land Type | SaleCd 2020 Cert Lanc |  | Ratio |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 280 | 12/4/18 | 56025 | 17204029 | 9.07 | \$ 76,500 | \$ | 122,300 | 20 | Z | \$68,700 | 62.55\% |
| 280 | 7/24/18 | 56064 | 17204119 | 20.00 | \$ 164,400 | \$ | 160,000 | 20 | C | \$172,800 | 102.75\% |
| 280 | 9/27/18 | 81583 | 17204133 | 5.67 | \$ 66,600 | \$ | 53,500 | 20 | V | \$73,500 | 124.49\% |
| 280 | 5/7/19 | 56270 | 17207272 | 2.55 | \$ 46,500 | \$ | 25,000 | 20 | C | \$45,500 | 186.00\% |
| 280 | 12/17/18 | 56272 | 17207274 | 2.56 | \$ 69,000 | \$ | 57,500 | 20 | V | \$69,800 | 120.00\% |
| 280 | 11/1/17 | 95242 | 17207311 | 3.00 | \$ 52,500 | \$ | 45,000 | 20 | C | \$51,800 | 116.67\% |
| 280 | 6/18/20 | 56305 | 17208102 | 8.06 | \$ 68,600 | \$ | 67,600 | 20 | V | \$67,600 | 101.48\% |
| 280 | 10/9/18 | 56309 | 17208106 | 3.50 | \$ 52,500 | \$ | 51,600 | 20 | V | \$51,600 | 101.74\% |
| 280 | 9/11/18 | 56310 | 17208107 | 2.41 | \$ 44,400 | \$ | 35,000 | 20 | V | \$43,200 | 126.86\% |
| 280 | 7/26/19 | 56687 | 17218008 | 4.86 | \$ 96,300 | \$ | 107,200 | 20 | Z | \$99,000 | 89.83\% |
| 280 | 8/8/19 | 56987 | 17227025 | 1.48 | \$ 32,800 | \$ | 30,500 | 20 | Z | \$35,200 | 107.54\% |
| 280 | 8/28/19 | 56998 | 17227036 | 2.50 | \$ 23,100 | \$ | 20,000 | 20 | C | \$25,000 | 115.50\% |
| 280 | 12/28/18 | 57057 | 17229023 | 3.47 | \$ 53,400 | \$ | 65,000 | 20 | C | \$58,300 | 82.15\% |
| 280 | 1/23/19 | 57080 | 17230007 | 2.02 | \$ 18,000 | \$ | 19,000 | 20 | C | \$19,400 | 94.74\% |
| 280 | 11/29/18 | 57080 | 17230007 | 2.02 | \$ 18,000 | \$ | 19,500 | 20 | C | \$19,400 | 92.31\% |
| 280 | 8/15/18 | 57088 | 17230015 | 3.55 | \$ 59,300 | \$ | 65,000 | 20 | C | \$59,000 | 91.23\% |
| 280 | 11/17/17 | 90446 | 17231023 | 1.01 | \$ 47,400 | \$ | 51,500 | 20 | C | \$47,400 | 92.04\% |
| 280 | 1/13/20 | 57159 | 17231163 | 3.53 | \$ 51,100 | \$ | 51,500 | 20 | Z | \$50,000 | 99.22\% |
| 280 | 12/17/18 | 95636 | 17231170 | 1.46 | \$ 29,000 | \$ | 27,000 | 20 | V | \$31,000 | 107.41\% |
| 280 | 7/31/19 | 57201 | 17234018 | 1.77 | \$ 39,400 | \$ | 46,500 | 20 | V | \$42,500 | 84.73\% |
| 280 | 11/7/18 | 98350 | 17235050 | 3.36 | \$ 81,500 | \$ | 177,500 | 20 | Z | \$77,500 | 45.92\% |
| 280 | 1/8/19 | 98353 | 17235053 | 0.21 | \$ 3,800 | \$ | 5,000 | 20 | C | \$3,900 | 76.00\% |
| 280 | 6/1/20 | 57472 | 17244004 | 4.45 | \$ 88,400 | \$ | 102,000 | 20 | Z | \$59,700 | 86.67\% |
| 280 | 6/30/20 | 65509 | 18521026 | 4.88 | \$ 49,800 | \$ | 30,230 | 20 | C | \$48,000 | 164.74\% |
| 280 | 5/8/19 | 65958 | 18531003 | 2.64 | \$ 47,200 | \$ | 51,300 | 20 | V | \$51,300 | 92.01\% |
| 280 | 10/19/18 | 65968 | 18531013 | 3.50 | \$ 48,200 | \$ | 58,000 | 20 | V | \$52,700 | 83.10\% |
| 280 | 10/15/18 | 65969 | 18531014 | 3.83 | \$ 50,200 | \$ | 58,000 | 20 | V | \$55,000 | 86.55\% |
| 280 | 3/27/18 | 95869 | 18536023 | 0.93 | \$ 26,600 | \$ | 31,000 | 20 | C | \$28,300 | 85.81\% |
| 280 | 3/20/19 | 95871 | 18536025 | 1.52 | \$ 33,100 | \$ | 35,000 | 20 | V | \$35,600 | 94.57\% |

2021 Full Fee Value

| PIN | AC | SALE_DATE | LAND_FEE |  | SP |  | RATIO |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $171-050-03$ | 40 | $2 / 6 / 2017$ | $\$$ | 128,600 | $\$$ | 225,000 | $57.16 \%$ |
| $185-210-61$ | 117.07 | $11 / 13 / 2018$ | $\$$ | 87,100 | $\$$ | 225,000 | $38.71 \%$ |
| $172-060-63$ | 40 | $2 / 27 / 2020$ | $\$$ | 186,500 | $\$$ | 200,000 | $93.25 \%$ |

Median 57.16\%
Updated Land Value

| PIN | AC | SALE_DATE | LAND_FEE | SP |  | RATIO |  |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $171-050-03$ | 40 | $2 / 6 / 2017$ | $\$ 128,600$ | $\$$ | 225,000 | $57.16 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{1 8 5 - 2 1 0 - 6 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 7 . 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 / 1 3 / 2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{\$}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 4}, \mathbf{8 0 0}$ | $\$$ | $\mathbf{2 2 5 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{9 1 . 0 2 \%}$ |
| $172-060-63$ | 40 | $2 / 27 / 2020$ | $\$$ | 186,500 | $\$$ | 200,000 | $93.25 \%$ |

## Median 91.02\%

Agricultural Adjusted Value

| PIN | AC | SALE_DATE | LAND_VAL |  | SP | RATIO |  |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 171-050-03 | 40 | $2 / 6 / 2017$ | $\$$ | 77,200 | $\$$ | 225,000 | $34.31 \%$ |
| $185-210-61$ | 117.07 | $11 / 13 / 2018$ | $\$$ | 122,900 | $\$$ | 225,000 | $54.62 \%$ |
| $172-060-63$ | 40 | $2 / 27 / 2020$ | $\$$ | 111,900 | $\$$ | 200,000 | $55.95 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Median | $\mathbf{5 4 . 6 2 \%}$ |

## Price per Acre Comparison

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| Gas No | \$ $(10,000)$ | Gas Yes | \$ |
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|  |  | Waterfront Pond | \$ 25,000 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Land Value | \$ 52,000 | Land Value | \$105,000 |
| Price/AC | \$ 10,400 | Price/AC | \$ 21,000 |

Below is a sample comparison of 2 parcels that have the same influences, with different acreages.

| 5.0 AC Base | \$ 50,000 | 10.0 AC Base | \$ 70,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Paved | \$ 5,000 | Paved | \$ 7,000 |
| Elec Yes | \$ | Elec Yes | \$ |
| Gas Yes | \$ | Gas Yes | \$ |
| View Good | \$ 25,000 | View Good | \$ 35,000 |
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|  |  |  |  |
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Progressivity. See assessment progressivity (regressivity)
Regressivity. See assessment progressivity (regressivity)
Standard deviation (St. Dev). The statistical calculated from a set of number by subtracting the mean from each value and squaring the remainders, adding together these squares, dividing by the size of the sample less one, and taking the square root of the result. When the data are normally distributed, one can calculate the percentage of observations within any number of standard deviations of the mean from normal probability table. When the data are not normally distributed, the standard deviation is less meaningful and should be used with caution.

Weighted mean; weighted average (wtd mean). An average in which the observations are weighted based on some criterion. In ratio studies, the weighted mean is a calculated by weighting the ratios based on their sale prices. A shortcut method is to sum the appraisals or assessments, sum of the sales prices, and divided the first result by the second. (International Association of Assessing Officers, 1990)

## References

International Association of Assessing Officers. (1990). Property Appraisal and Assessment Administration. Chicago: International Association of Assessing Officers.


[^0]:    MEMOS

    Buildina Notes
    11/16 EFF YEAR BY WM.
    Land Notes

[^1]:    If the effective age was 2007

[^2]:    The following are NOT grounds for appeal:
    $\rightarrow$ The taxes are too high.
    $\rightarrow$ The value changed too much in one year.

    - You cannot afford the taxes.

[^3]:    \$25,000.00

[^4]:    \$31,500.00

[^5]:    \$32,000.00

